

The following results were found:

Codeswitching Scale: : As previously mentioned, light codeswitching is characterized predominantly by borrowings and monolexemic switching, moderate codeswitching by ‘classic’ codeswitching and heavy codeswitching by intensive codeswitching that approaches convergence and composite codeswitching.

1. Codeswitching Scale is independent on Gender ($\chi^2_{(2)} = .310$, $p=.856$).

Gender * Codeswitching Scale Crosstabulation

| | | | Codeswitching Scale | | | Total |
|--------|---|-----------------|---------------------|----------|-------|--------|
| | | | Light | Moderate | Heavy | |
| Gender | M | Count | 12 | 6 | 8 | 26 |
| | | % within Gender | 46.2% | 23.1% | 30.8% | 100.0% |
| | F | Count | 16 | 6 | 12 | 34 |
| | | % within Gender | 47.1% | 17.6% | 35.3% | 100.0% |
| Total | | Count | 28 | 12 | 20 | 60 |
| | | % within Gender | 46.7% | 20.0% | 33.3% | 100.0% |

2. Codeswitching Scale depends on Religion ($\chi^2_{(4)} = 52.629$, $p<.05$): Most Druze have a heavy Codeswitching Scale whereas most Christians and Muslims' level is only light or moderate.

Religion * Codeswitching Scale Crosstabulation

| | | | Codeswitching Scale | | | Total |
|----------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------|-------|--------|
| | | | Light | Moderate | Heavy | |
| Religion | 1-Druze | Count | 0 | 2 | 18 | 20 |
| | | % within Religion | 0.0% | 10.0% | 90.0% | 100.0% |
| | 2-Christian | Count | 10 | 8 | 2 | 20 |
| | | % within Religion | 50.0% | 40.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% |
| | 3-Muslim | Count | 18 | 2 | 0 | 20 |
| | | % within Religion | 90.0% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | | Count | 28 | 12 | 20 | 60 |
| | | % within Religion | 46.7% | 20.0% | 33.3% | 100.0% |

3. Codeswitching Scale depends on Self-identity ($\chi^2_{(12)} = 79.363$, $p<.05$): Most participants who self-identify as Israeli-Druze, Israeli and Israeli-Arab exhibit a heavy Codeswitching Scale whereas all the others' level is only light or moderate.

Self-identity * Codeswitching Scale Crosstabulation

| | | | Codeswitching Scale | | | Total |
|---------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------|--------|--------|
| | | | Light | Moderate | Heavy | |
| Self-identity | Israeli-Druze | Count | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Arab | Count | 10 | 4 | 0 | 14 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 71.4% | 28.6% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| | Druze | Count | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Israeli | Count | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Christian | Count | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| | Israeli-Arab | Count | 2 | 6 | 2 | 10 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 20.0% | 60.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| | Palestinian-Arab | Count | 16 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | | Count | 28 | 12 | 20 | 60 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 46.7% | 20.0% | 33.3% | 100.0% |

4. Codeswitching Scale depends on Self-identity-2 ($\chi^2_{(2)} = 32.889$, $p < .05$): Most participants with the 'Israeli' identity component exhibit a heavy Codeswitching Scale whereas all the others' level is only light or moderate.

Self-identity-2 * Codeswitching Scale Crosstabulation

| | | | Codeswitching Scale | | | Total |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------|--------|
| | | | Light | Moderate | Heavy | |
| Self-identity-2 | Israeli | Count | 2 | 6 | 18 | 26 |
| | | % within Self-identity-2 | 7.7% | 23.1% | 69.2% | 100.0% |
| | Not Israeli | Count | 26 | 6 | 2 | 34 |
| | | % within Self-identity-2 | 76.5% | 17.6% | 5.9% | 100.0% |
| Total | | Count | 28 | 12 | 20 | 60 |
| | | % within Self-identity-2 | 46.7% | 20.0% | 33.3% | 100.0% |

5. Codeswitching Scale depends on Attitude to Palestinian Identity ($\chi^2_{(4)} = 50.859$, $p < .05$): Those who have a negative attitude to Palestinian Identity, exhibit a heavy Codeswitching Scale and vice versa: those who have a positive attitude to Palestinian Identity, exhibit a light Codeswitching Scale.

Attitude to Palestinian Identity * Codeswitching Scale Crosstabulation

| | | | Codeswitching Scale | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|---|---------------------|----------|-------|
| | | | Light | Moderate | Heavy |
| Attitude to Palestinian Identity | Negative | Count | 2 | 4 | 20 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Identity | 7.7% | 15.4% | 76.9% |
| | Neutral | Count | 6 | 6 | 0 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Identity | 50.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% |
| | Positive | Count | 20 | 2 | 0 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Identity | 90.9% | 9.1% | 0.0% |
| Total | | Count | 28 | 12 | 20 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Identity | 46.7% | 20.0% | 33.3% |

6. Codeswitching Scale depends on Attitude to Arab Identity ($\chi^2_{(4)} = 46.800$, $p < .05$): Those who have a negative attitude to Arab Identity, exhibit a heavy Codeswitching Scale and vice versa: those who have a positive attitude to Arab Identity, exhibit a light Codeswitching Scale.

Attitude to Arab Identity * Codeswitching Scale Crosstabulation

| | | | Codeswitching Scale | | |
|---------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|--------|
| | | | Light | Moderate | Heavy |
| Attitude to Arab Identity | Negative | Count | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | | % within Attitude to Arab Identity | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| | Neutral | Count | 0 | 2 | 6 |
| | | % within Attitude to Arab Identity | 0.0% | 25.0% | 75.0% |
| | Positive | Count | 28 | 10 | 2 |
| | | % within Attitude to Arab Identity | 70.0% | 25.0% | 5.0% |
| Total | | Count | 28 | 12 | 20 |
| | | % within Attitude to Arab Identity | 46.7% | 20.0% | 33.3% |

7. Codeswitching Scale depends on Attitude to Israeli Identity ($\chi^2_{(4)} = 47.143$, $p < .05$): Those who have a negative attitude to Israeli Identity, exhibit a light Codeswitching Scale and vice versa - those who have a positive attitude to Arab Identity, exhibit a heavy Codeswitching Scale.

Attitude to Israeli Identity * Codeswitching Scale Crosstabulation

| | | | Codeswitching Scale | | |
|------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------|
| | | | Light | Moderate | Heavy |
| Attitude to Israeli Identity | Negative | Count | 18 | 0 | 0 |
| | | % within Attitude to Israeli Identity | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | Neutral | Count | 6 | 6 | 0 |
| | | % within Attitude to Israeli Identity | 50.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% |
| | Positive | Count | 4 | 6 | 20 |
| | | % within Attitude to Israeli Identity | 13.3% | 20.0% | 66.7% |
| Total | | Count | 28 | 12 | 20 |
| | | % within Attitude to Israeli Identity | 46.7% | 20.0% | 33.3% |

8. Codeswitching Scale depends on Attitude to Palestinian Identity ($\chi^2_{(4)} = 18.462$, $p < .05$): Those who have a negative attitude to Palestinian Identity, exhibit a heavy Codeswitching Scale and vice versa: those who have a positive attitude to Palestinian Identity, exhibit a light Codeswitching Scale.

Attitude to Palestinian Arabic * Codeswitching Scale Crosstabulation

| | | | Codeswitching Scale | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|---|---------------------|----------|--------|
| | | | Light | Moderate | Heavy |
| Attitude to Palestinian Arabic | Negative | Count | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Arabic | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| | Neutral | Count | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Arabic | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| | Positive | Count | 28 | 12 | 12 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Arabic | 53.8% | 23.1% | 23.1% |
| Total | | Count | 28 | 12 | 20 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Arabic | 46.7% | 20.0% | 33.3% |

Attitude to Codeswitching:

1. Attitude to codeswitching depends on Gender ($\chi^2_{(2)} = 8.460$, $p < .05$): Most men have a positive attitude to codeswitching whereas most women have a negative or neutral attitude to codeswitching.

Gender * Attitude to codeswitching Crosstabulation

| | | | Attitude to codeswitching | | | Total |
|--------|---|-----------------|---------------------------|---------|----------|--------|
| | | | Negative | Neutral | Positive | |
| Gender | M | Count | 10 | 2 | 14 | 26 |
| | | % within Gender | 38.5% | 7.7% | 53.8% | 100.0% |
| | F | Count | 8 | 14 | 12 | 34 |
| | | % within Gender | 23.5% | 41.2% | 35.3% | 100.0% |
| Total | | Count | 18 | 16 | 26 | 60 |
| | | % within Gender | 30.0% | 26.7% | 43.3% | 100.0% |

2. Attitude to codeswitching depends on Religion ($\chi^2_{(4)} = 28.833$, $p < .05$): Most Druze have a positive attitude to codeswitching whereas most Christians and Muslims have a negative attitude to codeswitching.

Religion * Attitude to codeswitching Crosstabulation

| | | | Attitude to codeswitching | | | Total |
|----------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------|----------|--------|
| | | | Negative | Neutral | Positive | |
| Religion | 1-Druze | Count | 0 | 2 | 18 | 20 |
| | | % within Religion | 0.0% | 10.0% | 90.0% | 100.0% |
| | 2-Christian | Count | 8 | 6 | 6 | 20 |
| | | % within Religion | 40.0% | 30.0% | 30.0% | 100.0% |
| | 3-Muslim | Count | 10 | 8 | 2 | 20 |
| | | % within Religion | 50.0% | 40.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | | Count | 18 | 16 | 26 | 60 |
| | | % within Religion | 30.0% | 26.7% | 43.3% | 100.0% |

3. Attitude to codeswitching depends on Self-Identity ($\chi^2_{(12)} = 40.212$, $p < .05$) : Most participants who self-identify as Israeli-Druze, Israeli and Israeli-Arab have a positive attitude to codeswitching whereas all the rest have a negative attitude to codeswitching.

Self-identity * Attitude to codeswitching Crosstabulation

| | | | Attitude to codeswitching | | | Total |
|---------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------|----------|--------|
| | | | Negative | Neutral | Positive | |
| Self-identity | Israeli-Druze | Count | 0 | 2 | 8 | 10 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 0.0% | 20.0% | 80.0% | 100.0% |
| | Arab | Count | 4 | 6 | 4 | 14 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 28.6% | 42.9% | 28.6% | 100.0% |
| | Druze | Count | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Israeli | Count | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Christian | Count | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Israeli-Arab | Count | 2 | 4 | 4 | 10 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 20.0% | 40.0% | 40.0% | 100.0% |
| | Palestinian-Arab | Count | 12 | 4 | 0 | 16 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 75.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | | Count | 18 | 16 | 26 | 60 |
| | | % within Self-identity | 30.0% | 26.7% | 43.3% | 100.0% |

4. Attitude to codeswitching depends on Self-identity-2 ($\chi^2_{(2)} = 14.934$, $p < .05$) : Most participants with the 'Israeli' component have a positive Attitude to Codeswitching whereas all the others have a negative/neutral Attitude to Codeswitching.

Self-identity-2 * Attitude to codeswitching Crosstabulation

| | | | Attitude to codeswitching | | | Total |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------|----------|--------|
| | | | Negative | Neutral | Positive | |
| Self-identity-2 | Israeli | Count | 2 | 6 | 18 | 26 |
| | | % within Self-identity-2 | 7.7% | 23.1% | 69.2% | 100.0% |
| | Not Israeli | Count | 16 | 10 | 8 | 34 |
| | | % within Self-identity-2 | 47.1% | 29.4% | 23.5% | 100.0% |
| Total | | Count | 18 | 16 | 26 | 60 |
| | | % within Self-identity-2 | 30.0% | 26.7% | 43.3% | 100.0% |

5. Attitude to Codeswitching depends on Attitude to Palestinian Identity ($\chi^2_{(4)} = 52.049$, $p < .05$): Those who have a negative attitude to Palestinian Identity, have a positive Attitude to Codeswitching and vice versa: those who have a positive attitude to Palestinian Identity, have a negative Attitude to Codeswitching.

Attitude to Palestinian Identity * Attitude to codeswitching Crosstabulation

| | | | Attitude to codeswitching | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|---|---------------------------|---------|----------|
| | | | Negative | Neutral | Positive |
| Attitude to Palestinian Identity | Negative | Count | 2 | 2 | 22 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Identity | 7.7% | 7.7% | 84.6% |
| | Neutral | Count | 0 | 8 | 4 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Identity | 0.0% | 66.7% | 33.3% |
| | Positive | Count | 16 | 6 | 0 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Identity | 72.7% | 27.3% | 0.0% |
| Total | | Count | 18 | 16 | 26 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Identity | 30.0% | 26.7% | 43.3% |

6. Attitude to Codeswitching depends on Attitude to Arab Identity ($\chi^2_{(4)} = 28.010$, $p < .05$): Those who have a negative attitude to Arab Identity, have a positive Attitude to Codeswitching and vice versa: those who have a positive attitude to Arab Identity, have a negative Attitude to Codeswitching.

Attitude to Arab Identity * Attitude to codeswitching Crosstabulation

| | | | Attitude to codeswitching | | |
|---------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|----------|
| | | | Negative | Neutral | Positive |
| Attitude to Arab Identity | Negative | Count | 0 | 2 | 10 |
| | | % within Attitude to Arab Identity | 0.0% | 16.7% | 83.3% |
| | Neutral | Count | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| | | % within Attitude to Arab Identity | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| | Positive | Count | 18 | 14 | 8 |
| | | % within Attitude to Arab Identity | 45.0% | 35.0% | 20.0% |
| Total | | Count | 18 | 16 | 26 |
| | | % within Attitude to Arab Identity | 30.0% | 26.7% | 43.3% |

7. Attitude to Codeswitching depends on Attitude to Israeli Identity ($\chi^2_{(4)} = 45.627$, $p < .05$): Those who have a negative attitude to Israeli Identity, have a negative Attitude to Codeswitching and vice versa: those who have a positive attitude to Israeli Identity, have a positive Attitude to Codeswitching.

Attitude to Israeli Identity * Attitude to codeswitching Crosstabulation

| | | | Attitude to codeswitching | | |
|------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|----------|
| | | | Negative | Neutral | Positive |
| Attitude to Israeli Identity | Negative | Count | 16 | 2 | 0 |
| | | % within Attitude to Israeli Identity | 88.9% | 11.1% | 0.0% |
| | Neutral | Count | 0 | 6 | 6 |
| | | % within Attitude to Israeli Identity | 0.0% | 50.0% | 50.0% |
| | Positive | Count | 2 | 8 | 20 |
| | | % within Attitude to Israeli Identity | 6.7% | 26.7% | 66.7% |
| Total | | Count | 18 | 16 | 26 |
| | | % within Attitude to Israeli Identity | 30.0% | 26.7% | 43.3% |

8. Attitude to Codeswitching depends on Attitude to Palestinian Identity ($\chi^2_{(4)} = 12.071$, $p < .05$): Those who have a negative attitude to Palestinian Identity, have a positive Attitude to Codeswitching and vice versa: those who have a positive attitude to Palestinian Identity, have a negative Attitude to Codeswitching.

Attitude to Palestinian Arabic * Attitude to codeswitching Crosstabulation

| | | | Attitude to codeswitching | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|---|---------------------------|---------|----------|
| | | | Negative | Neutral | Positive |
| Attitude to Palestinian Arabic | Negative | Count | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Arabic | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| | Neutral | Count | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Arabic | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| | Positive | Count | 18 | 16 | 18 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Arabic | 34.6% | 30.8% | 34.6% |
| Total | | Count | 18 | 16 | 26 |
| | | % within Attitude to Palestinian Arabic | 30.0% | 26.7% | 43.3% |