

Section I: Grape and Wine Production, Consumption and Trade since 1843

Table 1: Timing of booms and plateaus in the wine industry's development, 1843 to 2013

Vintages:	Boom/ plateau/ cycle	No. of years	Annual proportional increase (% pa) in:								% wine prod'n exported
			Vine area	Wine prod- uction	Wine export volume	Vine area per cap	Vine area/ total crop area	Wine prod'n per cap	Wine prod'n per real \$GDP	Wine exports per capita	
1855 to 1871	1st boom	16	13.9	17.3	16.7	9.9	5.8	13.4	12.6	12.7	1.9
1871 to 1882	1st plateau	11	-1.2	-0.3	-5.0	-4.3	-9.4	-3.4	-5.4	-8.1	1.5
1855 to 1882	1st cycle	27	6.3	8.9	7.8	2.8	-0.4	5.4	3.9	4.3	1.7
1882 to 1896	2nd boom	14	11.2	7.9	19.7	8.4	9.4	5.6	6.9	17.3	9.5
1896 to 1915	2nd plateau	19	-0.3	0.1	0.4	-1.8	-3.6	-1.2	-3.0	-1.5	17.1
1882 to 1915	2nd cycle	33	3.6	3.0	7.0	1.7	0.4	1.2	0.9	5.1	13.9
1915 to 1925	3rd boom	10	7.3	10.6	5.2	5.8	7.0	8.3	7.0	2.6	8.4
1925 to 1967	3rd plateau	42	0.5	2.6	-1.7	-1.1	-0.6	0.9	-0.9	-3.4	10.6
1915 to 1967	3rd cycle	52	1.1	3.1	1.0	-0.5	-0.1	1.6	0.0	-0.7	10.2
1967 to 1975	4th boom	8	4.0	6.1	-1.4	0.0	5.1	4.2	1.9	-3.7	2.8
1975 to 1986	4th plateau	11	-1.0	1.5	7.8	-2.9	-4.4	0.1	-1.2	5.8	2.3
1967 to 1986	4th cycle	19	0.5	3.2	1.2	-1.3	-1.2	1.7	0.1	-0.4	2.5
1986 to 2007	5th boom	21	6.4	6.4	17.5	5.5	4.0	5.9	3.5	16.4	28.2
2007 to 2???	5th plateau	?									61.0 ^c
<i>Average boom</i>		<i>14</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>9.7</i>	<i>11.5</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>9.1</i>	<i>10.2</i>
<i>Average plateau</i>		<i>21</i>	<i>-0.5</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>-2.5</i>	<i>-4.5</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>-2.6</i>	<i>-1.8</i>	<i>7.9</i>
<i>Average cycle</i>		<i>35</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>7.1</i>
1843 to 2013		170	2.8	4.3	5.0^a	0.6	-0.1	2.2	0.8^b	3.1^a	12.9^a

^a 160-year from 1854 to 2013 inclusive^b 157-year from 1854 to 2010 inclusive^c 2007-2013

Table 2 : Grapevine bearing area, by State, 1843 to 2013 (ha)

Year	SA	NSW	Vic	WA	Tas	Qld	Total	Annual growth (%)
1843	43	190	1				235	
1844	48	196	2				246	5
1845	55	226	4				285	16
1846	45	240	15				301	5
1847	80	301	32				413	37
1848	89	359	41	46			535	30
1849	80	359	44	39			521	-2
1850	115	390	67	39			610	17
1851	127	433	65	40			655	7
1852	140	429	70	45			684	4
1853	153	444	44	50			690	1
1854	166	389	66	55			676	-2
1855	167	369	73	62			707	5
1856	305	417	84	62			868	23
1857	427	412	113	67			1019	17
1858	658	457	162	89			1366	34
1859	891	478	221	117			1707	25
1860	1090	548	328	147			2113	24
1861	1287	641	461	136		16	2540	20
1862	1586	457	592	185		16	2836	12
1863	1933	591	812	210		25	3571	26
1864	2339	664	1245	209		26	4483	26
1865	2575	748	1454	224		45	5047	13
1866	2683	860	1650	257		45	5494	9
1867	2574	923	1664	261		82	5504	0
1868	2513	1025	1756	273		79	5645	3
1869	2454	1261	1637	270		135	5758	2
1870	2356	1581	2003	298		131	6370	11
1871	2481	1823	2212	287		168	6971	9
1872	2208	1680	2235	280		174	6577	-6
1873	2195	1655	2220	254		158	6482	-1
1874	2111	1840	2113	314		147	6526	1
1875	2044	1743	1998	315		167	6268	-4
1876	2012	1804	2056	273		152	6298	0
1877	1843	1804	1928	317		212	6104	-3
1878	1685	1693	1788	289		265	5720	-6
1879	1739	1715	1794	248		245	5741	0
1880	1666	1726	1734	291		301	5717	0
1881	1755	1942	2015	267		299	6279	10
1882	1700	1630	1992	213		360	5896	-6
1883	1745	1800	2320	246		442	6552	11
1884	1732	1772	2965	293		485	7247	11
1885	1858	1855	3659	278		520	8170	13
1886	2000	2123	3956	253		600	8932	9
1887	2142	2363	4172	263		614	9555	7
1888	2285	2730	4530	272		671	10487	10
1889	2428	2862	5215	361		689	11555	10
1890	2975	3184	6338	440		713	13651	18

Table 2 (cont.) Grapevine bearing area, by State, 1843 to 2013 (ha)

Year	SA	NSW	Vic	WA	Tas	Qld	Total	Annual growth (%)
1891	3859	3255	8371	414		802	16701	22
1892	4983	3351	10237	406		805	19782	18
1893	6239	3344	11352	493		772	22201	12
1894	7049	2985	12252	665		809	23760	7
1895	7172	3066	12265	754		804	24061	1
1896	7296	3043	12252	897		818	24305	1
1897	7419	3262	11305	928		817	23732	-2
1898	7592	3271	11210	1074		877	24025	1
1899	7753	3269	11156	1198		817	24195	1
1900	7866	3350	11149	1313		811	24489	1
1901	8158	3416	12397	1346		817	26133	7
1902	8442	3483	11571	1494		805	25795	-1
1903	8778	3557	11483	1428		631	25877	0
1904	9153	3618	11539	1345		837	26492	2
1905	9393	3577	11338	1381		888	26577	0
1906	9552	3543	10685	1433		827	26039	-2
1907	9140	3448	10463	1427		838	25316	-3
1908	8531	3433	10710	1308		798	24780	-2
1909	8916	3339	9886	1263		654	24059	-3
1910	9082	3371	9214	1180		686	23533	-2
1911	9288	3367	9475	1131		661	23923	2
1912	9707	3331	9791	1142		555	24525	3
1913	10201	3303	9947	1218		578	25248	3
1914	10606	3299	9079	1159		622	24766	-2
1915	10871	3231	8823	1182		573	24680	0
1916	11236	3190	9046	1113		556	25141	2
1917	11808	3507	9415	1227		508	26464	5
1918	12044	3478	10213	1212		516	27463	4
1919	12555	3537	10551	1188		521	28352	3
1920	13267	3611	11105	1204		487	29674	5
1921	14836	4364	11839	1299		508	32846	11
1922	16764	5092	13425	1599		518	37399	14
1923	18919	5558	15739	1966		503	42685	14
1924	19952	5892	17239	2119		514	45715	7
1925	20348	5964	17186	2157		639	46294	1
1926	20475	5854	16476	2133		670	45607	-1
1927	20344	5779	16435	2134		681	45373	-1
1928	20503	6022	16587	2007		713	45832	1
1929	20964	6151	16821	2000		723	46659	2
1930	21177	6309	16428	2009		708	46630	0
1931	21138	6217	15669	2010		683	45717	-2
1932	21245	6216	15465	2080		708	45714	0
1933	21238	6250	15841	2230		756	46315	1
1934	21400	6169	16384	2307		794	47053	2
1935	21594	6128	16665	2322		779	47489	1
1936	21942	6134	16625	2449		1000	48149	1
1937	22712	6694	16954	2471		1012	49843	4

Table 2 (cont.) Grapevine bearing area, by State, 1843 to 2013 (ha)

Year	SA	NSW	Vic	WA	Tas	Qld	Total	Annual growth (%)
1938	23235	6859	16949	2512		1099	50655	2
1939	23480	6871	17173	2540		1130	51195	1
1940	23562	6873	17237	2613		1182	51467	1
1941	23640	6668	17498	3578		1175	52559	2
1942	23488	6655	17221	3647		1492	52502	0
1943	23554	6597	17253	4098		1230	52732	0
1944	23173	6475	17285	4144		1213	52290	-1
1945	23037	6431	17367	4094		1227	52156	0
1946	23245	6468	17338	3878		1215	52145	0
1947	23561	6612	17380	3989		1192	52734	1
1948	23830	6694	17719	4057		1249	53549	2
1949	24203	6705	18457	4053		1321	54739	2
1950	24384	6852	18367	3916		1269	54787	0
1951	25079	6846	18338	3747		1232	55241	1
1952	24772	6899	18319	3787		1141	54918	-1
1953	24525	7287	18603	3736		1136	55287	1
1954	25140	7336	18525	3724		1167	55892	1
1955	24529	7367	18517	3648		1172	55234	-1
1956	24225	7324	18137	3685		1180	54552	-1
1957	23233	7039	18171	3641		1180	53264	-2
1958	23245	6873	18117	3651		1142	53028	0
1959	22966	6982	18130	3594		1231	52902	0
1960	23008	6975	17858	3622		1248	52711	0
1961	23025	6875	18069	3587		1259	52815	0
1962	23405	7125	18253	3649		1296	53729	2
1963	23579	7165	18479	3515		1310	54047	1
1964	23747	7574	18818	3492		1326	54956	2
1965	23819	8281	19423	3363		1335	56221	2
1966	23768	8617	19675	3325		1323	56707	1
1967	23099	8603	19896	3215		1337	56151	-1
1968	23524	8966	19719	3102		1376	56687	1
1969	24513	9206	19818	2942		1420	57900	2
1970	26239	10289	20169	2691		1463	60851	5
1971	27659	11247	20612	2715		1556	63784	5
1972	28769	12936	21225	2726		1596	67252	5
1973	29528	13274	21526	2614		1560	68502	2
1974	29602	14718	21597	2477		1594	69988	2
1975	30366	14153	20963	2653		1600	69743	0
1976	31161	14036	20160	2362	51	1600	69377	-1
1977	31244	14070	20208	2367	50	1600	69542	0
1978	31543	15000	20400	2500	50	1650	71143	2
1979	31277	14600	20600	2600	50	1650	70777	-1
1980	30734	14000	20800	2600	50	1550	69734	-1
1981	30418	14300	20800	2400	50	1650	69618	0
1982	30324	13500	20500	2300	50	1750	68424	-2
1983	29106	13100	20300	2200	50	1650	66406	-3
1984	27864	12800	20100	2100	50	1550	64464	-3

Table 2 (cont.) Grapevine bearing area, by State, 1843 to 2013 (ha)

Year	SA	NSW	Vic	WA	Tas	Qld	Total	Annual growth (%)
1985	26955	12800	20500	2200	50	1550	64055	-1
1986	24523	13200	20000	2200	46	1450	61423	-4
1987	23103	12000	19000	1700	59	1240	57103	-7
1988	23033	12000	18700	1800	76	1000	56633	-1
1989	23273	12400	18600	1900	98	1000	57273	1
1990	24647	12200	18900	2000	127	1000	58847	3
1991	25423	12300	19200	2000	196	1000	60123	2
1992	25784	12200	19500	2200	220	1000	60884	1
1993	26134	12700	20100	2500	248	1050	62734	3
1994	24842	13288	19535	2435	260	1001	61362	-2
1995	27237	12626	18989	2415	293	894	62454	2
1996	27153	13768	19821	2803	324	967	64845	4
1997	30270	15898	21338	3106	341	1048	72119	11
1998	34324	17108	21609	3521	379	1041	78090	8
1999	40188	22525	26149	4453	460	1378	95301	22
2000	47015	26058	28871	6276	524	1669	110623	16
2001	54996	31043	32301	9271	680	1984	130591	18
2002	60526	34005	35035	10260	909	2092	143373	10
2003	59956	34291	34446	10730	978	1996	142793	0
2004	64961	35975	34929	11068	1048	2150	150561	5
2005	66979	35777	35049	11747	981	2307	153204	2
2006	69771	36632	36597	11375	999	2449	158167	3
2007	69860	40672	36746	12200	1196	2925	163951	4
2008	70757	41958	36094	12746	1224	3090	166197	1
2009	73477	40367	29192	11831	1371	954	157290	-5
2010	73409	42621	26498	11822	1388	782	156632	0
2011	72384	38295	29232	11737	1401	883	154030	-2
2012	69970	38363	24713	10316	1229	690	145382	-6
2013	64019	34372	34541	9470	1382	2525	133000	-9

Table 3: Share of national grapevine bearing area, by State, 1843 to 2013 (%)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>
1843	18.5	80.9	0.6				100
1844	19.6	79.8	0.7				100
1845	19.3	79.2	1.5				100
1846	15.1	79.8	5.1				100
1847	19.4	72.9	7.6				100
1848	16.6	67.1	7.6	8.6			100
1849	15.3	68.8	8.4	7.5			100
1850	18.8	63.9	10.9	6.4			100
1851	19.4	66.1	10.0	6.1			100
1852	20.5	62.7	10.2	6.6			100
1853	22.2	64.3	6.3	7.2			100
1854	24.5	57.6	9.7	8.1			100
1855	23.6	52.3	10.4	8.8			100
1856	35.1	48.0	9.7	7.1			100
1857	41.9	40.5	11.1	6.6			100
1858	48.2	33.5	11.9	6.5			100
1859	52.2	28.0	13.0	6.9			100
1860	51.6	25.9	15.5	7.0			100
1861	50.7	25.2	18.1	5.3		0.6	100
1862	55.9	16.1	20.9	6.5		0.6	100
1863	54.1	16.5	22.7	5.9		0.7	100
1864	52.2	14.8	27.8	4.7		0.6	100
1865	51.0	14.8	28.8	4.4		0.9	100
1866	48.8	15.7	30.0	4.7		0.8	100
1867	46.8	16.8	30.2	4.7		1.5	100
1868	44.5	18.2	31.1	4.8		1.4	100
1869	42.6	21.9	28.4	4.7		2.3	100
1870	37.0	24.8	31.4	4.7		2.1	100
1871	35.6	26.1	31.7	4.1		2.4	100
1872	33.6	25.5	34.0	4.3		2.7	100
1873	33.9	25.5	34.2	3.9		2.4	100
1874	32.4	28.2	32.4	4.8		2.3	100
1875	32.6	27.8	31.9	5.0		2.7	100
1876	31.9	28.7	32.6	4.3		2.4	100
1877	30.2	29.5	31.6	5.2		3.5	100
1878	29.5	29.6	31.3	5.0		4.6	100
1879	30.3	29.9	31.3	4.3		4.3	100
1880	29.1	30.2	30.3	5.1		5.3	100
1881	28.0	30.9	32.1	4.3		4.8	100
1882	28.8	27.6	33.8	3.6		6.1	100
1883	26.6	27.5	35.4	3.7		6.7	100
1884	23.9	24.4	40.9	4.0		6.7	100
1885	22.7	22.7	44.8	3.4		6.4	100
1886	22.4	23.8	44.3	2.8		6.7	100
1887	22.4	24.7	43.7	2.7		6.4	100
1888	21.8	26.0	43.2	2.6		6.4	100
1889	21.0	24.8	45.1	3.1		6.0	100

Table 3 (cont.) Share of national grapevine bearing area, by State, 1843 to 2013 (%)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>
1890	21.8	23.3	46.4	3.2		5.2	100
1891	23.1	19.5	50.1	2.5		4.8	100
1892	25.2	16.9	51.7	2.1		4.1	100
1893	28.1	15.1	51.1	2.2		3.5	100
1894	29.7	12.6	51.6	2.8		3.4	100
1895	29.8	12.7	51.0	3.1		3.3	100
1896	30.0	12.5	50.4	3.7		3.4	100
1897	31.3	13.7	47.6	3.9		3.4	100
1898	31.6	13.6	46.7	4.5		3.7	100
1899	32.0	13.5	46.1	5.0		3.4	100
1900	32.1	13.7	45.5	5.4		3.3	100
1901	31.2	13.1	47.4	5.1		3.1	100
1902	32.7	13.5	44.9	5.8		3.1	100
1903	33.9	13.7	44.4	5.5		2.4	100
1904	34.5	13.7	43.6	5.1		3.2	100
1905	35.3	13.5	42.7	5.2		3.3	100
1906	36.7	13.6	41.0	5.5		3.2	100
1907	36.1	13.6	41.3	5.6		3.3	100
1908	34.4	13.9	43.2	5.3		3.2	100
1909	37.1	13.9	41.1	5.3		2.7	100
1910	38.6	14.3	39.2	5.0		2.9	100
1911	38.8	14.1	39.6	4.7		2.8	100
1912	39.6	13.6	39.9	4.7		2.3	100
1913	40.4	13.1	39.4	4.8		2.3	100
1914	42.8	13.3	36.7	4.7		2.5	100
1915	44.1	13.1	35.7	4.8		2.3	100
1916	44.7	12.7	36.0	4.4		2.2	100
1917	44.6	13.3	35.6	4.6		1.9	100
1918	43.9	12.7	37.2	4.4		1.9	100
1919	44.3	12.5	37.2	4.2		1.8	100
1920	44.7	12.2	37.4	4.1		1.6	100
1921	45.2	13.3	36.0	4.0		1.5	100
1922	44.8	13.6	35.9	4.3		1.4	100
1923	44.3	13.0	36.9	4.6		1.2	100
1924	43.6	12.9	37.7	4.6		1.1	100
1925	44.0	12.9	37.1	4.7		1.4	100
1926	44.9	12.8	36.1	4.7		1.5	100
1927	44.8	12.7	36.2	4.7		1.5	100
1928	44.7	13.1	36.2	4.4		1.6	100
1929	44.9	13.2	36.1	4.3		1.5	100
1930	45.4	13.5	35.2	4.3		1.5	100
1931	46.2	13.6	34.3	4.4		1.5	100
1932	46.5	13.6	33.8	4.5		1.5	100
1933	45.9	13.5	34.2	4.8		1.6	100
1934	45.5	13.1	34.8	4.9		1.7	100
1935	45.5	12.9	35.1	4.9		1.6	100
1936	45.6	12.7	34.5	5.1		2.1	100

Table 3 (cont.) Share of national grapevine bearing area, by State, 1843 to 2013 (%)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>
1937	45.6	13.4	34.0	5.0		2.0	100
1938	45.9	13.5	33.5	5.0		2.2	100
1939	45.9	13.4	33.5	5.0		2.2	100
1940	45.8	13.4	33.5	5.1		2.3	100
1941	45.0	12.7	33.3	6.8		2.2	100
1942	44.7	12.7	32.8	6.9		2.8	100
1943	44.7	12.5	32.7	7.8		2.3	100
1944	44.3	12.4	33.1	7.9		2.3	100
1945	44.2	12.3	33.3	7.8		2.4	100
1946	44.6	12.4	33.2	7.4		2.3	100
1947	44.7	12.5	33.0	7.6		2.3	100
1948	44.5	12.5	33.1	7.6		2.3	100
1949	44.2	12.2	33.7	7.4		2.4	100
1950	44.5	12.5	33.5	7.1		2.3	100
1951	45.4	12.4	33.2	6.8		2.2	100
1952	45.1	12.6	33.4	6.9		2.1	100
1953	44.4	13.2	33.6	6.8		2.1	100
1954	45.0	13.1	33.1	6.7		2.1	100
1955	44.4	13.3	33.5	6.6		2.1	100
1956	44.4	13.4	33.2	6.8		2.2	100
1957	43.6	13.2	34.1	6.8		2.2	100
1958	43.8	13.0	34.2	6.9		2.2	100
1959	43.4	13.2	34.3	6.8		2.3	100
1960	43.6	13.2	33.9	6.9		2.4	100
1961	43.6	13.0	34.2	6.8		2.4	100
1962	43.6	13.3	34.0	6.8		2.4	100
1963	43.6	13.3	34.2	6.5		2.4	100
1964	43.2	13.8	34.2	6.4		2.4	100
1965	42.4	14.7	34.5	6.0		2.4	100
1966	41.9	15.2	34.7	5.9		2.3	100
1967	41.1	15.3	35.4	5.7		2.4	100
1968	41.5	15.8	34.8	5.5		2.4	100
1969	42.3	15.9	34.2	5.1		2.5	100
1970	43.1	16.9	33.1	4.4		2.4	100
1971	43.4	17.6	32.3	4.3		2.4	100
1972	42.8	19.2	31.6	4.1		2.4	100
1973	43.1	19.4	31.4	3.8		2.3	100
1974	42.3	21.0	30.9	3.5		2.3	100
1975	43.5	20.3	30.1	3.8		2.3	100
1976	44.9	20.2	29.1	3.4	0.1	2.3	100
1977	44.9	20.2	29.1	3.4	0.1	2.3	100
1978	44.3	21.1	28.7	3.5	0.1	2.3	100
1979	44.2	20.6	29.1	3.7	0.1	2.3	100
1980	44.1	20.1	29.8	3.7	0.1	2.2	100
1981	43.7	20.5	29.9	3.4	0.1	2.4	100
1982	44.3	19.7	30.0	3.4	0.1	2.6	100
1983	43.8	19.7	30.6	3.3	0.1	2.5	100

Table 3 (cont.) Share of national grapevine bearing area, by State, 1843 to 2013 (%)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>
1984	43.2	19.9	31.2	3.3	0.1	2.4	100
1985	42.1	20.0	32.0	3.4	0.1	2.4	100
1986	39.9	21.5	32.6	3.6	0.1	2.4	100
1987	40.5	21.0	33.3	3.0	0.1	2.2	100
1988	40.7	21.2	33.0	3.2	0.1	1.8	100
1989	40.6	21.7	32.5	3.3	0.2	1.7	100
1990	41.9	20.7	32.1	3.4	0.2	1.7	100
1991	42.3	20.5	31.9	3.3	0.3	1.7	100
1992	42.3	20.0	32.0	3.6	0.4	1.6	100
1993	41.7	20.2	32.0	4.0	0.4	1.7	100
1994	40.5	21.7	31.8	4.0	0.4	1.6	100
1995	43.6	20.2	30.4	3.9	0.5	1.4	100
1996	41.9	21.2	30.6	4.3	0.5	1.5	100
1997	42.0	22.0	29.6	4.3	0.5	1.5	100
1998	44.0	21.9	27.7	4.5	0.5	1.3	100
1999	42.2	23.6	27.4	4.7	0.5	1.4	100
2000	42.5	23.6	26.1	5.7	0.5	1.5	100
2001	42.1	23.8	24.7	7.1	0.5	1.5	100
2002	42.2	23.7	24.4	7.2	0.6	1.5	100
2003	42.0	24.0	24.1	7.5	0.7	1.4	100
2004	43.1	23.9	23.2	7.4	0.7	1.4	100
2005	43.7	23.4	22.9	7.7	0.6	1.5	100
2006	44.1	23.2	23.1	7.2	0.6	1.5	100
2007	42.6	24.8	22.4	7.4	0.7	1.8	100
2008	42.6	25.2	21.7	7.7	0.7	1.9	100
2009	46.7	25.7	18.6	7.5	0.9	0.6	100
2010	46.9	27.2	16.9	7.5	0.9	0.5	100
2011	47.0	24.9	19.0	7.6	0.9	0.6	100
2012	48.1	26.4	17.0	7.1	0.8	0.5	100
2013	43.7	23.5	23.6	6.5	0.9	1.7	100

Table 4: Grapevine bearing area as a share of total crop area, by State, 1843 to 2013 (%)

Year	SA	NSW	Vic	WA	Tas	Qld	Total
1843	0.37	0.35	0.03				0.19
1844	0.44	0.38	0.02				0.21
1845	0.52	0.40	0.04				0.22
1846	0.34	0.39	0.13				0.22
1847	0.54	0.58	0.25				0.32
1848	0.45	0.72	0.28				0.40
1849	0.44	0.65	0.27				0.37
1850	0.44	0.71	0.36	1.38			0.36
1851	0.48	0.74	0.31	1.41			0.37
1852	0.43	0.69	0.30	1.59			0.37
1853	0.39	0.84	0.29	1.54			0.43
1854	0.36	0.70	0.47	1.36			0.36
1855	0.32	0.70	0.33	1.09			0.38
1856	0.58	0.60	0.18	1.09			0.37
1857	0.52	0.55	0.16	0.92			0.35
1858	0.69	0.61	0.17	1.22			0.42
1859	0.83	0.53	0.18	1.38			0.44
1860	0.88	0.55	0.23	1.40			0.48
1861	0.89	0.64	0.29	1.34		1.33	0.53
1862	0.98	0.43	0.36	1.69		1.00	0.55
1863	1.13	0.52	0.47	1.85		1.02	0.67
1864	1.30	0.55	0.68	1.57		0.59	0.79
1865	1.29	0.59	0.86	1.54		0.92	0.88
1866	1.21	0.58	0.91	1.67		0.79	0.86
1867	1.05	0.52	0.82	1.50		0.84	0.76
1868	0.90	0.63	0.81	1.47		0.61	0.75
1869	0.88	0.74	0.70	1.34		0.86	0.74
1870	0.81	0.83	0.73	1.50		0.69	0.74
1871	0.76	1.15	0.79	1.29		0.80	0.80
1872	0.65	1.06	0.77	1.19		0.72	0.73
1873	0.59	0.96	0.79	1.18		0.63	0.69
1874	0.54	1.06	0.74	1.49		0.57	0.68
1875	0.48	1.00	0.71	1.73		0.59	0.63
1876	0.45	1.09	0.69	1.41		0.49	0.62
1877	0.37	0.97	0.59	1.70		0.61	0.55
1878	0.29	0.84	0.43	1.40		0.65	0.43
1879	0.27	0.75	0.39	1.18		0.54	0.40
1880	0.23	0.73	0.35	1.28		0.67	0.36
1881	0.21	0.76	0.32	1.03		0.65	0.34
1882	0.19	0.69	0.32	0.99		0.71	0.32
1883	0.20	0.67	0.36	1.06		0.72	0.34
1884	0.19	0.62	0.42	1.25		0.76	0.35
1885	0.20	0.62	0.50	0.92		0.69	0.38
1886	0.21	0.71	0.52	1.04		0.75	0.42
1887	0.23	0.70	0.55	0.77		0.72	0.43
1888	0.25	0.79	0.55	1.02		0.88	0.46
1889	0.27	0.89	0.63	1.35		0.88	0.52

Table 4 (cont.) Grapevine bearing area as a share of total crop area, by State, 1843 to 2013 (%)

Year	SA	NSW	Vic	WA	Tas	Qld	Total
1890	0.33	0.83	0.75	1.49		0.76	0.58
1891	0.46	0.94	1.02	1.46		0.88	0.76
1892	0.64	0.98	1.19	1.57		0.82	0.91
1893	0.76	0.82	1.25	1.52		0.77	0.95
1894	0.80	0.61	1.29	1.96		0.82	0.94
1895	0.83	0.57	1.25	2.30		0.72	0.92
1896	0.86	0.56	1.25	2.26		0.71	0.93
1897	0.89	0.49	1.05	2.05		0.63	0.83
1898	0.90	0.44	1.01	2.00		0.58	0.80
1899	0.87	0.37	0.86	1.72		0.56	0.71
1900	0.87	0.34	0.87	1.74		0.48	0.70
1901	0.85	0.34	0.98	1.65		0.44	0.73
1902	0.93	0.38	0.96	1.70		0.41	0.76
1903	0.97	0.39	0.87	1.53		0.57	0.75
1904	1.00	0.35	0.84	1.17		0.36	0.70
1905	1.02	0.33	0.84	1.04		0.41	0.70
1906	1.05	0.31	0.82	0.97		0.39	0.68
1907	1.05	0.30	0.78	0.76		0.37	0.65
1908	0.93	0.33	0.82	0.65		0.37	0.65
1909	0.95	0.30	0.71	0.53		0.30	0.60
1910	0.89	0.26	0.62	0.40		0.28	0.53
1911	0.84	0.25	0.59	0.33		0.24	0.50
1912	0.81	0.23	0.66	0.26		0.26	0.50
1913	0.82	0.22	0.60	0.25		0.21	0.48
1914	0.83	0.18	0.51	0.19		0.21	0.42
1915	0.82	0.17	0.47	0.16		0.18	0.39
1916	0.74	0.14	0.39	0.13		0.19	0.34
1917	0.80	0.17	0.48	0.15		0.14	0.39
1918	0.97	0.19	0.61	0.18		0.17	0.47
1919	1.00	0.22	0.66	0.18		0.24	0.53
1920	1.07	0.24	0.69	0.18		0.21	0.55
1921	1.13	0.24	0.65	0.18		0.16	0.54
1922	1.23	0.28	0.73	0.21		0.16	0.60
1923	1.31	0.29	0.80	0.21		0.14	0.64
1924	1.38	0.30	0.91	0.23		0.15	0.68
1925	1.41	0.30	0.89	0.20		0.15	0.66
1926	1.41	0.32	0.92	0.18		0.16	0.67
1927	1.29	0.31	0.86	0.16		0.18	0.63
1928	1.21	0.30	0.83	0.13		0.17	0.59
1929	1.11	0.28	0.75	0.12		0.17	0.54
1930	1.05	0.28	0.73	0.11		0.17	0.53
1931	0.96	0.23	0.58	0.10		0.15	0.45
1932	1.01	0.30	0.71	0.13		0.14	0.53
1933	1.02	0.24	0.77	0.13		0.15	0.51
1934	1.04	0.24	0.77	0.14		0.15	0.52
1935	1.15	0.27	0.88	0.15		0.15	0.57
1936	1.21	0.26	0.93	0.16		0.19	0.60

Table 4 (cont.) Grapevine bearing area as a share of total crop area, by State, 1843 to 2013 (%)

Year	SA	NSW	Vic	WA	Tas	Qld	Total
1937	1.23	0.28	0.95	0.16		0.17	0.60
1938	1.22	0.26	0.90	0.15		0.17	0.57
1939	1.23	0.24	0.85	0.13		0.16	0.54
1940	1.28	0.27	0.85	0.15		0.17	0.57
1941	1.37	0.26	0.97	0.22		0.17	0.62
1942	1.46	0.28	0.90	0.23		0.22	0.63
1943	1.69	0.31	1.10	0.36		0.17	0.74
1944	2.01	0.33	1.21	0.37		0.17	0.80
1945	1.75	0.31	0.97	0.36		0.17	0.73
1946	1.47	0.26	0.78	0.33		0.16	0.63
1947	1.45	0.25	0.82	0.27		0.18	0.61
1948	1.48	0.23	0.85	0.25		0.17	0.59
1949	1.54	0.29	0.93	0.24		0.17	0.65
1950	1.61	0.30	0.98	0.22		0.15	0.65
1951	1.63	0.36	1.00	0.20		0.15	0.68
1952	1.60	0.36	1.00	0.20		0.14	0.68
1953	1.60	0.37	1.02	0.19		0.12	0.66
1954	1.54	0.33	0.97	0.20		0.12	0.64
1955	1.43	0.34	0.97	0.18		0.11	0.61
1956	1.42	0.32	0.93	0.17		0.11	0.59
1957	1.34	0.46	1.15	0.17		0.12	0.66
1958	1.36	0.34	1.01	0.16		0.11	0.59
1959	1.28	0.25	0.89	0.14		0.11	0.51
1960	1.29	0.24	0.92	0.14		0.11	0.50
1961	1.05	0.21	0.76	0.13		0.10	0.44
1962	1.15	0.21	0.80	0.13		0.10	0.45
1963	1.06	0.20	0.72	0.12		0.09	0.42
1964	0.98	0.21	0.76	0.12		0.09	0.42
1965	0.99	0.20	0.74	0.11		0.08	0.40
1966	0.97	0.24	0.78	0.09		0.08	0.41
1967	0.88	0.17	0.73	0.09		0.07	0.35
1968	0.90	0.17	0.78	0.08		0.07	0.35
1969	0.79	0.15	0.62	0.07		0.07	0.31
1970	1.15	0.21	0.91	0.07		0.07	0.39
1971	1.26	0.25	0.95	0.07		0.08	0.43
1972	1.16	0.29	0.86	0.07		0.07	0.43
1973	1.31	0.29	0.92	0.07		0.07	0.44
1974	1.11	0.29	0.84	0.06		0.08	0.42
1975	1.25	0.32	0.93	0.07		0.08	0.46
1976	1.39	0.31	0.87	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.44
1977	1.45	0.30	0.84	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.43
1978	1.19	0.29	0.82	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.40
1979	1.05	0.28	0.77	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.38
1980	1.11	0.27	0.93	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.39
1981	1.05	0.27	0.78	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.36
1982	1.06	0.24	0.94	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.35
1983	1.02	0.25	0.91	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.34

Table 4 (cont.) Grapevine bearing area as a share of total crop area, by State, 1843 to 2013 (%)

Year	SA	NSW	Vic	WA	Tas	Qld	Total
1984	0.90	0.19	0.76	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.29
1985	0.93	0.22	0.80	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.30
1986	0.81	0.22	0.79	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.29
1987	0.75	0.23	0.82	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.29
1988	0.80	0.24	0.87	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.31
1989	0.82	0.27	0.93	0.04	0.12	0.04	0.33
1990	0.96	0.30	0.95	0.04	0.15	0.04	0.36
1991	0.87	0.30	0.93	0.04	0.26	0.03	0.35
1992	0.88	0.32	0.96	0.04	0.29	0.04	0.37
1993	0.85	0.33	0.89	0.04	0.34	0.05	0.36
1994	0.84	0.32	0.84	0.04	0.33	0.04	0.34
1995	0.91	0.37	0.83	0.04	0.38	0.04	0.37
1996	0.84	0.29	0.81	0.04	0.43	0.04	0.33
1997	0.92	0.28	0.84	0.04	0.47	0.04	0.34
1998	1.04	0.30	0.84	0.05	0.49	0.04	0.36
1999	1.10	0.36	0.95	0.06	0.61	0.05	0.41
2000	1.28	0.43	0.94	0.08	0.68	0.05	0.47
2001	1.38	0.46	1.06	0.12	0.86	0.07	0.53
2002	1.45	0.51	1.18	0.14	1.17	0.08	0.60
2003	1.38	0.57	1.05	0.14	1.30	0.09	0.61
2004	1.46	0.50	1.00	0.14	1.44	0.08	0.58
2005	1.52	0.47	0.98	0.14	1.38	0.09	0.57
2006	1.67	0.53	1.13	0.15	1.47	0.10	0.64
2007	1.57	0.61	1.07	0.18	1.93	0.13	0.70
2008	1.66	0.62	0.99	0.17	2.35	0.14	0.68
2009	1.64	0.53	0.70	0.14	1.88	0.03	0.57
2010	1.80	0.61	0.66	0.14	2.10	0.03	0.60
2011	1.44	0.42	0.65	0.12	1.05	0.03	0.48
2012	1.39	0.42	0.56	0.10	0.96	0.02	0.45
2013	1.29	0.38	0.77	0.10	1.17	0.08	0.46

Table 5 : Vine intensity of cropping, by State relative to nation, 1843 to 2013 (%)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>
1843	193	181	0				100
1844	215	184	0				100
1845	231	180	0				100
1846	153	178	1				100
1847	171	182	1				100
1848	113	181	1				100
1849	117	175	1				100
1850	122	197	1	384			100
1851	131	200	1	383			100
1852	114	185	1	424			100
1853	91	195	1	360			100
1854	99	191	1	373			100
1855	84	183	1	288			100
1856	158	164	0	298			100
1857	149	157	0	262			100
1858	166	147	0	292			100
1859	189	120	0	313			100
1860	183	114	0	291			100
1861	166	120	1	250		249	100
1862	177	77	1	307		181	100
1863	169	78	1	276		152	100
1864	165	71	1	200		75	100
1865	148	68	1	176		105	100
1866	140	68	1	193		91	100
1867	138	68	1	196		110	100
1868	120	84	1	195		81	100
1869	120	100	1	181		116	100
1870	109	113	1	204		93	100
1871	95	144	1	161		100	100
1872	89	145	1	163		98	100
1873	85	138	1	171		91	100
1874	79	156	1	219		84	100
1875	76	157	1	273		93	100
1876	73	177	1	228		79	100
1877	68	177	1	312		111	100
1878	66	194	1	322		151	100
1879	69	190	1	299		135	100
1880	64	204	1	356		186	100
1881	61	225	1	305		192	100
1882	62	218	1	314		223	100
1883	58	200	1	316		215	100
1884	53	177	1	356		217	100
1885	52	163	1	239		179	100
1886	52	171	1	250		180	100
1887	53	161	1	178		166	100
1888	54	170	1	219		189	100
1889	51	172	1	262		171	100

Table 5 (cont.) Vine intensity of cropping, by State relative to nation, 1843 to 2013 (%)

Year	SA	NSW	Vic	WA	Tas	Qld	Total
1890	56	142	1	256		130	100
1891	60	124	1	193		116	100
1892	70	107	1	172		90	100
1893	80	86	1	161		81	100
1894	85	65	1	208		87	100
1895	90	62	1	250		79	100
1896	93	60	1	243		76	100
1897	107	58	1	246		75	100
1898	112	55	1	249		73	100
1899	122	52	1	243		78	100
1900	124	49	1	250		68	100
1901	116	47	1	226		60	100
1902	123	50	1	225		54	100
1903	129	52	1	203		75	100
1904	142	50	1	166		52	100
1905	145	47	1	149		58	100
1906	153	45	1	142		57	100
1907	160	46	1	117		56	100
1908	142	50	1	100		57	100
1909	158	51	1	89		50	100
1910	167	49	1	76		53	100
1911	168	49	1	66		49	100
1912	162	45	1	53		52	100
1913	172	46	1	52		45	100
1914	198	43	1	45		49	100
1915	210	43	1	40		46	100
1916	220	41	1	37		56	100
1917	207	43	1	39		36	100
1918	204	41	1	38		37	100
1919	190	43	1	35		47	100
1920	194	43	1	33		39	100
1921	211	45	1	33		30	100
1922	204	47	1	35		26	100
1923	205	46	1	34		23	100
1924	202	44	1	33		21	100
1925	213	45	1	30		22	100
1926	210	47	1	27		24	100
1927	205	49	1	25		28	100
1928	205	51	1	23		28	100
1929	204	51	1	21		31	100
1930	201	54	1	21		32	100
1931	214	50	1	23		33	100
1932	188	56	1	24		27	100
1933	199	48	1	25		29	100
1934	201	47	1	26		29	100
1935	201	46	2	26		26	100

Table 5 (cont.) Vine intensity of cropping, by State relative to nation, 1843 to 2013 (%)

Year	SA	NSW	Vic	WA	Tas	Qld	Total
1936	204	44	2	27		31	100
1937	205	46	2	26		28	100
1938	213	46	2	26		29	100
1939	228	45	2	25		30	100
1940	224	47	1	26		30	100
1941	223	42	2	36		27	100
1942	230	44	1	37		34	100
1943	227	41	1	48		23	100
1944	250	41	2	46		21	100
1945	240	43	1	50		23	100
1946	234	42	1	52		26	100
1947	237	41	1	45		30	100
1948	252	39	1	42		28	100
1949	239	45	1	37		26	100
1950	247	46	2	34		23	100
1951	240	52	1	29		22	100
1952	237	54	1	29		21	100
1953	243	56	2	29		18	100
1954	240	52	2	31		19	100
1955	235	55	2	29		18	100
1956	242	55	2	29		19	100
1957	204	70	2	26		18	100
1958	230	58	2	27		18	100
1959	251	50	2	28		21	100
1960	259	48	2	28		21	100
1961	239	48	2	29		23	100
1962	257	47	2	28		22	100
1963	255	48	2	28		22	100
1964	232	49	2	29		21	100
1965	246	49	2	28		21	100
1966	240	58	2	23		20	100
1967	251	49	2	26		20	100
1968	259	49	2	24		20	100
1969	258	48	2	24		21	100
1970	296	53	2	18		17	100
1971	295	60	2	16		18	100
1972	268	67	2	16		17	100
1973	294	64	2	15		17	100
1974	264	69	2	14		20	100
1975	271	70	2	15		17	100
1976	313	70	2	12	8	17	100
1977	335	69	2	12	8	17	100
1978	295	72	2	12	10	18	100
1979	275	73	2	13	9	18	100
1980	286	69	2	13	16	17	100
1981	292	74	2	12	9	18	100
1982	303	67	3	11	16	18	100

Table 5 (cont.) Vine intensity of cropping, by State relative to nation, 1843 to 2013 (%)

Year	SA	NSW	Vic	WA	Tas	Qld	Total
1983	298	74	3	10	15	18	100
1984	305	66	3	11	17	18	100
1985	306	73	3	11	17	17	100
1986	274	75	3	13	18	15	100
1987	261	78	3	10	26	14	100
1988	258	79	3	11	29	11	100
1989	249	83	3	11	36	11	100
1990	268	84	3	11	43	11	100
1991	251	87	3	11	76	10	100
1992	238	85	3	11	78	12	100
1993	235	90	2	12	94	13	100
1994	248	93	2	12	98	12	100
1995	248	100	2	11	104	12	100
1996	252	87	2	13	129	12	100
1997	271	83	2	13	137	11	100
1998	289	84	2	13	134	11	100
1999	269	89	2	14	148	11	100
2000	275	92	2	18	146	11	100
2001	259	87	2	23	162	13	100
2002	243	86	2	23	196	13	100
2003	228	94	2	23	215	15	100
2004	253	86	2	24	249	14	100
2005	266	81	2	25	241	15	100
2006	260	82	2	23	228	15	100
2007	225	87	2	26	277	19	100
2008	244	90	1	25	345	21	100
2009	286	92	1	25	329	6	100
2010	298	102	1	23	349	6	100
2011	299	87	1	25	219	5	100
2012	306	91	1	23	211	5	100
2013	277	82	2	21	253	17	100

Table 6: Grapevine area per capita, by State, 1843 to 2013 (hectares per thousand people)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>
1843	2.5	1.3	0.1				0.9
1844	2.5	1.3	0.1				0.9
1845	2.5	1.4	0.1				1.0
1846	1.8	1.5	0.5				1.0
1847	2.6	1.8	0.8				1.3
1848	2.3	2.1	0.8	10.0			1.6
1849	1.5	1.9	0.7	8.4			1.4
1850	1.8	2.1	0.9	6.6			1.5
1851	1.9	2.2	0.7	5.6			1.5
1852	2.0	2.1	0.4	5.2			1.3
1853	1.9	2.0	0.2	5.4			1.1
1854	1.8	1.6	0.2	4.7			1.0
1855	1.7	1.4	0.2	4.9			0.9
1856	2.8	1.4	0.2	4.7			1.0
1857	3.9	1.3	0.2	5.0			1.1
1858	5.5	1.4	0.3	6.1			1.3
1859	7.3	1.5	0.4	7.9			1.6
1860	8.8	1.6	0.6	9.7			1.9
1861	10.0	1.8	0.9	8.7		0.5	2.2
1862	11.9	1.3	1.1	11.0		0.4	2.4
1863	13.8	1.6	1.5	11.3		0.5	2.9
1864	15.9	1.7	2.1	10.5		0.4	3.5
1865	16.5	1.9	2.4	10.7		0.6	3.7
1866	16.2	2.1	2.6	11.7		0.5	3.9
1867	15.1	2.1	2.6	11.5		0.8	3.8
1868	14.4	2.3	2.7	11.5		0.8	3.7
1869	13.7	2.7	2.4	11.0		1.3	3.7
1870	12.9	3.2	2.8	12.0		1.2	3.9
1871	13.3	3.6	3.0	11.4		1.4	4.2
1872	11.6	3.2	3.0	10.9		1.4	3.8
1873	11.3	3.0	2.9	9.8		1.2	3.7
1874	10.5	3.3	2.7	12.0		1.0	3.6
1875	9.9	3.0	2.5	11.8		1.0	3.3
1876	9.3	3.0	2.6	10.0		0.9	3.3
1877	8.0	2.9	2.4	11.3		1.1	3.1
1878	6.9	2.6	2.2	10.2		1.3	2.8
1879	6.7	2.5	2.1	8.6		1.2	2.7
1880	6.2	2.4	2.0	9.9		1.4	2.6
1881	6.2	2.6	2.3	8.9		1.4	2.8
1882	5.9	2.1	2.3	7.0		1.6	2.5
1883	5.9	2.2	2.6	7.8		1.7	2.7
1884	5.7	2.0	3.2	8.9		1.7	2.8
1885	6.0	2.0	3.9	8.0		1.7	3.1
1886	6.5	2.2	4.0	6.6		1.8	3.3
1887	6.9	2.4	4.1	6.2		1.8	3.4
1888	7.4	2.7	4.3	6.2		1.9	3.6
1889	7.8	2.7	4.8	8.1		1.8	3.8

Table 6 (cont.) Grapevine area per capita, by State, 1843 to 2013 (hectares per thousand people)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>
1890	9.4	2.9	5.7	9.4		1.8	4.4
1891	12.0	2.9	7.3	8.2		2.0	5.2
1892	15.1	2.9	8.8	7.3		2.0	6.0
1893	18.3	2.8	9.7	8.0		1.9	6.7
1894	20.3	2.4	10.4	9.1		1.9	7.0
1895	20.5	2.5	10.4	8.3		1.8	7.0
1896	20.7	2.4	10.4	7.6		1.8	6.9
1897	21.1	2.5	9.6	6.2		1.8	6.6
1898	21.5	2.5	9.5	6.6		1.9	6.6
1899	21.7	2.5	9.4	7.1		1.7	6.6
1900	21.8	2.5	9.4	7.5		1.7	6.5
1901	22.5	2.5	10.3	7.2		1.6	6.9
1902	23.7	2.5	9.6	7.3		1.6	6.7
1903	24.7	2.5	9.5	6.5		1.2	6.6
1904	25.6	2.5	9.6	5.7		1.6	6.7
1905	26.1	2.4	9.4	5.6		1.7	6.6
1906	26.3	2.4	8.8	5.6		1.5	6.4
1907	24.9	2.2	8.5	5.6		1.5	6.1
1908	22.6	2.2	8.6	5.1		1.4	5.9
1909	23.0	2.1	7.8	4.8		1.1	5.6
1910	22.8	2.1	7.2	4.4		1.2	5.4
1911	22.6	2.0	7.2	3.9		1.1	5.3
1912	22.9	1.9	7.2	3.8		0.9	5.3
1913	23.3	1.8	7.1	3.9		0.9	5.2
1914	23.8	1.8	6.4	3.6		0.9	5.0
1915	24.4	1.7	6.2	3.7		0.8	5.0
1916	25.4	1.7	6.4	3.6		0.8	5.1
1917	26.7	1.8	6.7	4.0		0.7	5.3
1918	26.7	1.8	7.2	3.9		0.7	5.5
1919	26.8	1.8	7.2	3.7		0.7	5.5
1920	27.3	1.7	7.3	3.6		0.7	5.5
1921	29.9	2.1	7.7	3.9		0.7	6.0
1922	33.2	2.4	8.5	4.7		0.7	6.7
1923	36.7	2.5	9.8	5.6		0.6	7.5
1924	37.9	2.6	10.5	5.8		0.6	7.9
1925	37.7	2.6	10.3	5.8		0.8	7.8
1926	37.0	2.5	9.7	5.6		0.8	7.5
1927	36.0	2.4	9.5	5.4		0.8	7.3
1928	35.9	2.4	9.5	4.9		0.8	7.3
1929	36.6	2.5	9.5	4.8		0.8	7.3
1930	36.9	2.5	9.2	4.7		0.8	7.2
1931	36.7	2.4	8.7	4.6		0.7	7.0
1932	36.8	2.4	8.6	4.8		0.8	6.9
1933	36.6	2.4	8.7	5.1		0.8	7.0
1934	36.7	2.4	9.0	5.2		0.8	7.0
1935	36.9	2.3	9.1	5.2		0.8	7.1
1936	37.3	2.3	9.0	5.4		1.0	7.1

Table 6 (cont.) Grapevine area per capita, by State, 1843 to 2013 (hectares per thousand people)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>
1937	38.5	2.5	9.1	5.4		1.0	7.3
1938	39.2	2.5	9.1	5.4		1.1	7.3
1939	39.3	2.5	9.1	5.4		1.1	7.3
1940	39.3	2.5	9.1	5.5		1.2	7.3
1941	39.3	2.4	9.1	7.5		1.1	7.4
1942	38.6	2.4	8.8	7.7		1.4	7.3
1943	38.4	2.3	8.7	8.6		1.2	7.3
1944	37.4	2.2	8.7	8.6		1.1	7.2
1945	36.7	2.2	8.7	8.4		1.1	7.1
1946	36.6	2.2	8.6	7.9		1.1	7.0
1947	36.4	2.2	8.5	7.9		1.1	7.0
1948	36.0	2.2	8.5	7.9		1.1	6.9
1949	35.6	2.2	8.6	7.6		1.1	6.9
1950	34.4	2.1	8.3	7.0		1.1	6.7
1951	34.2	2.1	8.1	6.5		1.0	6.6
1952	32.8	2.1	7.8	6.3		0.9	6.4
1953	31.6	2.2	7.8	6.0		0.9	6.3
1954	31.6	2.1	7.6	5.8		0.9	6.2
1955	29.9	2.1	7.3	5.6		0.9	6.0
1956	28.5	2.1	7.0	5.5		0.9	5.8
1957	26.6	1.9	6.8	5.3		0.8	5.5
1958	25.9	1.9	6.7	5.2		0.8	5.4
1959	24.9	1.9	6.5	5.0		0.8	5.3
1960	24.4	1.8	6.3	5.0		0.8	5.1
1961	23.7	1.8	6.2	4.9		0.8	5.0
1962	23.7	1.8	6.1	4.8		0.8	5.0
1963	23.3	1.8	6.1	4.5		0.8	4.9
1964	22.9	1.8	6.1	4.3		0.8	4.9
1965	22.3	2.0	6.1	4.1		0.8	4.9
1966	21.7	2.0	6.1	3.9		0.8	4.9
1967	20.8	2.0	6.1	3.7		0.8	4.8
1968	21.0	2.1	5.9	3.4		0.8	4.7
1969	21.5	2.1	5.8	3.1		0.8	4.7
1970	22.6	2.3	5.8	2.7		0.8	4.9
1971	23.5	2.4	5.9	2.6		0.9	5.0
1972	23.7	2.7	5.8	2.5		0.8	5.1
1973	24.0	2.7	5.8	2.4		0.8	5.1
1974	23.8	3.0	5.8	2.2		0.8	5.1
1975	24.0	2.9	5.5	2.3		0.8	5.0
1976	24.4	2.8	5.3	2.0	0.1	0.8	4.9
1977	24.3	2.8	5.3	2.0	0.1	0.8	4.9
1978	24.3	3.0	5.3	2.0	0.1	0.8	5.0
1979	24.0	2.9	5.3	2.1	0.1	0.7	4.9
1980	23.5	2.7	5.3	2.0	0.1	0.7	4.7
1981	23.0	2.7	5.2	1.8	0.1	0.7	4.6
1982	22.7	2.5	5.1	1.7	0.1	0.7	4.5
1983	21.5	2.4	5.0	1.6	0.1	0.7	4.3

Table 6 (cont.) Grapevine area per capita, by State, 1843 to 2013 (hectares per thousand people)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>
1984	20.4	2.4	4.9	1.5	0.1	0.6	4.1
1985	19.6	2.3	5.0	1.5	0.1	0.6	4.0
1986	17.7	2.4	4.8	1.5	0.1	0.5	3.8
1987	16.5	2.1	4.5	1.1	0.1	0.5	3.5
1988	16.3	2.1	4.4	1.2	0.2	0.4	3.4
1989	16.3	2.1	4.3	1.2	0.2	0.3	3.4
1990	17.1	2.1	4.3	1.2	0.3	0.3	3.4
1991	17.5	2.1	4.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	3.5
1992	17.7	2.0	4.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	3.5
1993	17.9	2.1	4.5	1.5	0.5	0.3	3.5
1994	17.0	2.2	4.4	1.4	0.5	0.3	3.4
1995	18.6	2.1	4.2	1.4	0.6	0.3	3.4
1996	18.4	2.2	4.4	1.6	0.7	0.3	3.5
1997	20.5	2.5	4.7	1.7	0.7	0.3	3.9
1998	23.1	2.7	4.7	1.9	0.8	0.3	4.2
1999	26.9	3.5	5.6	2.4	1.0	0.4	5.0
2000	31.3	4.0	6.1	3.3	1.1	0.5	5.8
2001	36.5	4.7	6.7	4.8	1.4	0.5	6.7
2002	39.9	5.2	7.2	5.3	1.9	0.6	7.3
2003	39.3	5.2	7.0	5.5	2.0	0.5	7.2
2004	42.4	5.4	7.0	5.5	2.2	0.6	7.5
2005	43.4	5.3	7.0	5.8	2.0	0.6	7.5
2006	44.7	5.4	7.2	5.5	2.0	0.6	7.7
2007	44.3	5.9	7.1	5.7	2.4	0.7	7.8
2008	44.3	6.0	6.8	5.8	2.4	0.7	7.7
2009	45.4	5.7	5.4	5.2	2.7	0.2	7.2
2010	45.0	5.9	4.8	5.1	2.7	0.2	7.1
2011	44.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	2.7	0.2	6.8
2012	42.1	5.2	4.3	4.2	2.4	0.1	6.3
2013	38.2	4.6	6.0	3.7	2.7	0.5	6.3

Table 7: Winegrape area, production, and yield/ha, and share of total vine area, by State, 1974 to 2013

Table 7: Winegrape area, production, and yield/ha, and share of total vine area, by State, 1974 to 2013									
SA			NSW			Vic			
Year	Area (ha)	Prod'n (t)	yield (t/ha)	Area (ha)	Prod'n (t)	Yield (t/ha)	Area (ha)	Prod'n (t)	Yield (t/ha)
1974		206210			79229			36547	
1975		272007			92015			54109	
1976		256503			96435			59189	
1977		280099			107558			63252	
1978		269449			98320			56224	
1979		279129			114401			65201	
1980		308475			113927			72483	
1981		284181			115733			65076	
1982		328747			104972			57699	
1983		254439			102843			64900	
1984		287648			115960			82973	
1985		321225			132032			96807	
1986		280420			135514			68086	
1987		283721			117800			67133	
1988		247413			126782			78407	
1989		310427			139940			104274	
1990		316423			118598			85225	
1991		290832			108457			78674	
1992		327839			120519			104398	
1993		274856			140676			118444	
1994		338558			141145			167083	
1995		320169			104687			137613	
1996		395835			167556			199141	
1997		367792			174265			161772	
1998		455531			175321			214462	
1999		491621			270236			277869	
2000		478355			287954			301908	
2001	54997	670757	12.2	31031	323687	10.4	32323	327554	10.1
2002	60526	689943	11.4	34005	415026	12.2	35035	338536	9.7
2003	59957	612095	10.2	34273	362526	10.6	34465	282439	8.2
2004	64961	880075	13.5	35947	450516	12.5	34957	384896	11.0
2005	66979	856038	12.8	35748	475974	13.3	35080	392963	11.2
2006	69772	881346	12.6	36605	473580	12.9	36625	354796	9.7
2007	69859	583340	8.4	40644	402777	9.9	36774	308501	8.4
2008	70757	809113	11.4	41934	535989	12.8	36119	394551	10.9
2009	73477	747592	10.2	40367	534322	13.2	29192	329499	11.3
2010	71542	730628	10.2	40903	442608	10.8	25879	284055	11.0
2011		740475			439752			303270	
2012	69970	768919	11.0	38334	460802	12.0	24742	277754	11.2
2013		716181			499890			358719	

Table 7 (cont.): Winegrape area, production, and yield/ha, and share of total vine area, by State, 1974 to 2013

WA			Qld			Tas			Australia			
Year	Area (ha)	Prod'n (t)	Yield (t/ha)	Area (ha)	Prod'n (t)	Yield (t/ha)	Area (ha)	Prod'n (t)	Yield (t/ha)	Area (ha)	Prod'n (t)	Yield (t/ha)
1974		5938								38545	327976	8.5
1975		6248								40114	422327	10.5
1976		6023								48005	419907	8.7
1977		6273								43925	457182	10.4
1978		6076								43996	430069	9.8
1979		6572								45027	465427	10.3
1980		7221								44290	501389	11.3
1981		7541			466			112		44433	472529	10.6
1982		7942			380			151		42457	499777	11.8
1983		8496			462			164		41605	430678	10.4
1984		7841			388			241		41790	494786	11.8
1985		8410			467			100		41986	558573	13.3
1986		6570			481			118		37324	491189	13.2
1987		7705			389			148		35178	478773	13.6
1988		7001			334			211		35802	460146	12.9
1989		7645			315			340		37055	555783	15.0
1990		8911			416			693		37339	531726	14.2
1991		7809			360			766		36413	489450	13.4
1992		9763			464			629		38731	563657	14.6
1993		10167			593			1087		43081	545824	12.7
1994		12959			413			1125		47259	661787	14.0
1995		12314			380			2200		49300	574994	11.7
1996		17234			618			1988		51559	782368	15.2
1997		17295			746			1497		59028	743382	12.6
1998		21406			693			3136		65673	870627	13.3
1999		32067			1264			3121		83848	1076207	12.8
2000		37547			1919			3367		98593	1111136	11.3
2001	9272	61537	6.6	1984	2449	1.2	680	4974	7.3	119172	1391082	11.7
2002	10260	63559	6.2	2092	4363	2.1	909	3147	3.5	129168	1514501	11.7
2003	10730	62683	5.8	1996	3211	1.6	978	6390	6.5	129361	1329600	10.3
2004	11068	87523	7.9	2150	5162	2.4	1048	7861	7.5	139411	1816556	13.0
2005	11747	79948	6.8	2307	6689	2.9	981	6136	6.3	142025	1818431	12.8
2006	11375	60840	5.3	2449	4764	1.9	999	5571	5.6	145261	1781668	12.3
2007	12200	68252	5.6	2925	2205	0.8	1196	5058	4.2	151673	1370690	9.0
2008	12746	82197	6.4	3090	3307	1.1	1224	10749	8.8	156257	1837034	11.8
2009	11831	62688	5.3	954	2752	2.9	1371	6239	4.6	157290	1683643	10.7
2010	11346	66467	5.9	758	1452	1.9	1251	3841	3.1	151789	1533246	10.1
2011		70488			1074			7388		148586	1557648	10.5
2012	10317	68022	6.6	690	1129	1.6	1229	5379	4.4	145382	1582049	10.9
2013		54427			1507			10885		133425	1641679	12.3

Table 8: Volume and share of grape production for winemaking and other uses, by State, 1937 to 2013

Year	SA			NSW				
	Wine making		Other uses	Total	Wine making		Other uses	Total
	tonnes	Share %	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	Share %	tonnes	tonnes
1974	206210	94.0	13142	219352	79229	66.8	39441	118670
1975	272007	93.6	18555	290562	92015	69.3	40811	132826
1976	256503	95.1	13145	269648	96435	69.6	42180	138615
1977	280099	95.4	13390	293489	107558	72.8	40252	147810
1978	269449	90.9	26934	296383	98320	64.9	53262	151582
1979	279129	93.6	19074	298203	114401	72.1	44340	158741
1980	308475	94.7	17434	325909	113927	68.4	52627	166554
1981	284181	95.6	12940	297121	115733	69.1	51790	167523
1982	328747	93.1	24462	353209	104972	63.2	61206	166178
1983	254439	93.5	17619	272058	102843	65.0	55411	158254
1984	287648	92.4	23502	311150	115960	67.7	55350	171310
1985	321225	94.6	18325	339550	132032	73.5	47703	179735
1986	280420	88.6	35916	316336	135514	69.4	59882	195396
1987	283721	91.1	27761	311482	117800	70.5	49241	167041
1988	247413	91.0	24605	272018	126782	69.3	56233	183015
1989	310427	94.8	17118	327545	139940	73.6	50132	190072
1990	316423	92.9	24360	340783	118598	71.7	46881	165479
1991	290832	91.8	26037	316869	108457	66.7	54186	162643
1992	327839	92.6	26172	354011	120519	65.6	63140	183659
1993	274856	96.1	11282	286138	140676	79.8	35531	176207
1994	338558	96.5	12378	350936	141145	75.3	46340	187485
1995	320169	97.1	9628	329797	104687	75.3	34263	138950
1996	395835	97.3	10997	406832	167556	74.4	57528	225084
1997	367792	98.2	6797	374589	174265	83.0	35636	209901
1998	455531	98.8	5726	461257	175321	80.4	42666	217987
1999	491621	99.0	4913	496534	270236	89.0	33265	303501
2000	478355	99.0	4958	483313	287954	88.2	38664	326618
2001	670757	99.2	5190	675947	323687	92.8	25022	348709
2002	689943	98.9	7807	697750	415026	91.8	37271	452297
2003	612095	99.2	4897	616992	362526	93.7	24361	386887
2004	880075	99.3	5924	885999	450516	93.4	32047	482563
2005	856038	99.4	5480	861518	475974	93.6	32312	508286
2006	881346	99.5	4468	885814	473580	92.9	36323	509903
2007	583340	99.5	2648	585988	402777	93.9	26018	428795
2008	809113	99.7	2402	811515	535989	96.7	18421	554410
2009	747592				534322			
2010	730628				442608	75.5	143711	586319
2011	740475				439752	75.8	140116	579868
2012	768919				460802	89.4	54492	515294
2013	716181	99.1	6719.53	722900.9	499890	96.9	16155.79	516,046

Table 8 (cont.): Volume and share of grape production for winemaking and other uses, by State, 1937 to 2013

Year	Vic			WA				
	Wine making		Other uses	Total	Wine making		Other uses	Total
	tonnes	Share %	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	Share %	tonnes	tonnes
1974	36547	18	161969	198516	5938	56	4650	10588
1975	54109	19	233401	287510	6248	52	5766	12014
1976	59189	21	226424	285613	6023	58	4349	10372
1977	63252	23	208541	271793	6273	63	3696	9969
1978	56224	24	173857	230081	6076	61	3851	9927
1979	65201	27	177623	242824	6572	63	3916	10488
1980	72483	20	283752	356235	7221	64	4049	11270
1981	65076	25	196927	262003	7541	67	3715	11256
1982	57699	16	292125	349824	7942	70	3369	11311
1983	64900	20	254118	319018	8496	66	4348	12844
1984	82973	24	259160	342133	7841	65	4136	11977
1985	96807	27	255631	352438	8410	66	4241	12651
1986	68086	19	288376	356462	6570	67	3180	9750
1987	67133	23	221481	288614	7705	69	3419	11124
1988	78407	24	250789	329196	7001	70	3029	10030
1989	104274	32	221921	326195	7645	71	3076	10721
1990	85225	28	215284	300509	8911	75	2916	11827
1991	78674	22	276748	355422	7809	71	3256	11065
1992	104398	24	327378	431776	9763	78	2804	12567
1993	118444	38	192286	310730	10167	73	3675	13842
1994	167083	47	192150	359233	12959	77	3822	16781
1995	137613	50	139822	277435	12314	74	4227	16541
1996	199141	47	227550	426691	17234	79	4686	21920
1997	181772	55	147915	329687	17295	79	4501	21796
1998	214462	54	182534	396996	21406	81	5008	26414
1999	277869	67	139179	417048	32067	88	4280	36347
2000	301908	67	147125	449033	37547	91	3492	41039
2001	327554	74	112136	439690	61537	92	5134	66671
2002	338536	66	175583	514119	63559	91	6422	69981
2003	282439	70	122970	405409	62683	92	5153	67836
2004	384896	72	147355	532251	87523	95	4547	92070
2005	392963	71	158251	551214	79948	94	5104	85052
2006	354796	71	142378	497174	60840	93	4517	65357
2007	308501	74	110993	419494	68252	94	4172	72424
2008	394551	83	82291	476842	82197	95	4224	86421
2009	329499				62688			
2010	284055				66467	95	3792	70259
2011	303270				70488			
2012	277754	91	27971	305725	68022			
2013	358719	82	76972	435691	54427	95	3143	57570

Table 8 (cont.): Volume and share of grape production for winemaking and other uses, by State, 1937 to 2013

Year	Qld			Tas				
	Wine making		Other uses	Total	Wine making		Other uses	Total
	tonnes	Share %	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	Share %	tonnes	tonnes
1981	466	9	4925	5391	112	100	0	112
1982	380	9	3832	4212	151	100	0	151
1983	462	8	5244	5706	164	100	0	164
1984	388	10	3646	4034	241	100	0	241
1985	467	9	4642	5109	100	100	0	100
1986	481	10	4535	5016	118	100	0	118
1987	389	9	3802	4191	148	100	0	148
1988	334	8	3856	4190	211	100	0	211
1989	315	8	3627	3942	340	100	0	340
1990	416	10	3807	4223	693	100	0	693
1991	360	10	3193	3553	766	100	0	766
1992	464	13	3148	3612	629	100	0	629
1993	593	13	4143	4736	1087	100	0	1087
1994	413	10	3636	4049	1125	100	0	1125
1995	380	10	3523	3903	2200	100	0	2200
1996	618	16	3366	3984	1988	100	1	1989
1997	746	16	3784	4530	1497	100	0	1497
1998	693	14	4113	4806	3136	100	0	3136
1999	1264	18	5586	6850	3121	100	0	3121
2000	1919	29	4790	6709	3367	100	0	3367
2001	2449	33	5055	7504	4974	100	0	4974
2002	4363	35	8012	12375	3147	100	1	3148
2003	3211	30	7649	10860	6390	100	0	6390
2004	5162	41	7351	12513	7861	100	0	7861
2005	6689	55	5460	12149	6136	100	0	6136
2006	4764	32	10300	15064	5571	100	0	5571
2007	2205	13	14590	16795	5058	100	0	5058
2008	3307	23	11305	14612	10749	100	0	10749
2009	2752				6239	100	0	6239
2010	1452				3841	100	0	3841
2011	1074				7388	100	0	7388
2012	1129				5379	100	0	5379
2013	1507	7.9	17561	19069	10885	100	0	10885

Table 8 (cont.): Volume and share of grape production for winemaking and other uses, by State, 1937 to 2013

Australia									
Year	Wine making		Other uses	Total	Year	Wine making		Other uses	Total
	tonnes	Share %	tonnes	tonnes		tonnes	Share %	tonnes	tonnes
1937	105700				1976	413100	58	301500	714600
1938	105500				1977	458300	63	270100	728400
1939	59400	12	423600	483000	1978	423700	58	303000	726700
1940	70400	16	367600	438000	1979	466100	61	294300	760400
1941	84700	18	387300	472000	1980	503200	55	410800	914000
1942	94600	19	393400	488000	1981	486800	64	268000	754800
1943	114500	21	421500	536000	1982	499900	53	443000	942900
1944	114700	31	259300	374000	1983	431300	53	376000	807300
1945	77700				1984	495100	56	386000	881100
1946	144900				1985	559000	63	331000	890000
1947	168600				1986	509900	56	396700	906600
1948	181400	42	248600	430000	1987	523500	61	335700	859200
1949	187600	43	245400	433000	1988	498000	58	366400	864400
1950	175700	49	179300	355000	1989	640600	66	336500	977100
1951	138100	29	343900	482000	1990	602600	64	333500	936100
1952	186800	33	382200	569000	1991	487300	57	363800	851100
1953	164500	31	372500	537000	1992	564100	57	423100	987200
1954	169900	36	305100	475000	1993	544500	69	246700	791200
1955	128400	33	256600	385000	1994	661282	72	258326	919608
1956	127200	25	374800	502000	1995	577363	75	191464	768827
1957	167300	30	391700	559000	1996	782381	72	304128	1086509
1958	185300	34	359700	545000	1997	743382	79	199731	943113
1959	184400	41	264600	449000	1998	870627	78	241543	1112170
1960	151300				1999	1076207	85	189329	1265536
1961	187000	35	347000	534000	2000	1111137	85	200245	1311382
1962	234500	37	403500	638000	2001	1391074	90	154928	1546002
1963	169300	35	309700	479000	2002	1514501	86	239387	1753888
1964	214300	32	451000	665300	2003	1329595	89	167344	1496939
1965	225400	33	465100	690500	2004	1816556	90	198409	2014965
1966	186700	32	404800	591500	2005	1818426	90	208074	2026500
1967	241500	35	453200	694700	2006	1781668	90	199530	1981198
1968	253400	40	385200	638600	2007	1370690	90	159749	1530439
1969	299600	54	253800	553400	2008	1837034	94	119760	1956794
1970	357700	47	399900	757600	2009	1683643	91	172357	1856000
1971	293600	54	254400	548000	2010	1533246	91	151054	1684300
1972	345400	42	481600	827000	2011	1563009	89	194691	1757700
1973	330500	55	275800	606300	2012	1582049	95	74551	1656600
1974	344000	62	211200	555200	2013	1641678	93	120894	1762572
1975	432500	59	301100	733600					

Table 9: Wine production volume, by State, 1843 to 2013 (kl)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Annual growth (%)</i>
1843	1	130	0				131	
1844	2	135	0				137	5
1845	10	218	0				228	67
1846	40	233	1				274	20
1847	86	238	12				336	22
1848	95	246	6				347	3
1849	85	442	29				556	60
1850	122	436	24				582	5
1851	164	505	21				689	19
1852	150	386	29				565	-18
1853	136	422	20				578	2
1854	177	261	44				483	-17
1855	178	263	44				486	1
1856	326	526	43				894	84
1857	457	435	50				941	5
1858	641	492	26				1159	23
1859	820	264	35				1119	-3
1860	828	437	63				1341	20
1861	1418	454	55				1927	44
1862	2149	388	216				2762	43
1863	2757	659	418				3833	39
1864	3631	623	550				4803	25
1865	3819	733	500				5052	5
1866	3341	764	804				5387	7
1867	3926	1101	1291				6323	17
1868	3692	1297	2087				7080	12
1869	4072	1875	2039				7998	13
1870	3645	2092	2624				8366	5
1871	3875	1558	2860				8292	-1
1872	2989	1879	3244				8215	-1
1873	3334	2052	2398			189	7992	-3
1874	2492	2628	2558			320	8459	6
1875	3309	3110	2625			352	9400	11
1876	2242	2872	3432			426	10875	16
1877	1513	3185	2189			396	7698	-29
1878	2083	3220	2080			293	7676	0
1879	2089	3112	1865			476	7542	-2
1880	2277	3334	3428			389	9516	26
1881	1423	2736	2200	453		328	7603	-20
1882	1579	2336	2451	na		402	8819	16
1883	1630	2473	2349	na		542	6996	-21
1884	2152	2682	3289	372		434	8929	28
1885	1899	2014	3458	270		606	8247	-8
1886	1643	2523	4563	447		670	9846	19
1887	2318	2736	4482	565		540	10641	8
1888	3218	3027	5309	618		655	13127	23
1889	2322	3664	5497	935		748	13165	0

Table 9 (cont.) Wine production volume, by State, 1843 to 2013 (kl)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Annual growth (%)</i>
1890	3471	3132	7175	886		860	15525	18
1891	3648	3827	9130	758		766	18128	17
1892	2703	4150	7064	731		879	15527	-14
1893	3243	4232	7703	352		461	15992	3
1894	5268	3405	6774	345		802	18131	13
1895	7176	3323	8682	362		1083	20625	14
1896	6703	4027	10123	344		776	22409	9
1897	5838	3609	12828	117		945	23337	4
1898	4918	3932	8724	405		610	18590	-20
1899	4342	3841	8555	517		600	17856	-4
1900	6319	3364	4242	395		600	14919	-16
1901	6314	6314	11720	543		602	25493	71
1902	11963	3948	9007	844		676	26440	4
1903	11699	3664	7033	722		458	23576	-11
1904	11116	4940	11597	629		175	28459	21
1905	12937	4219	8330	841		274	26603	-7
1906	12529	3781	7848	950		304	25412	-4
1907	11344	5182	9296	889		296	27008	6
1908	9374	3539	6208	699		410	20230	-25
1909	14239	3347	6533	602		353	25075	24
1910	11682	3677	4509	639		416	20923	-17
1911	15775	3662	6194	699		338	26667	27
1912	13282	3865	4471	739		261	22617	-15
1913	18070	3269	5483	678		248	27748	23
1914	12545	2551	5098	949		268	21411	-23
1915	6852	2496	2753	737		233	13071	-39
1916	16865	2596	6275	758		268	26763	105
1917	13415	2859	5922	1002		105	23304	-13
1918	24235	2447	3637	712		178	31209	34
1919	29750	2527	6134	905		202	39518	27
1920	23121	3264	7431	738		220	34774	-12
1921	35883	3065	10103	695		325	50071	44
1922	28959	2851	6069	692		263	38835	-22
1923	39339	3506	7808	1056		242	51951	34
1924	48899	6636	9897	1060		169	66662	28
1925	47744	5325	6222	1017		151	60459	-9
1926	59438	5641	7443	1085		179	73787	22
1927	73462	7390	10666	1327		150	92995	26
1928	58283	10433	7908	1858		175	78658	-15
1929	67412	6736	8832	1407		169	84557	7
1930	56398	8791	6199	1444		219	73050	-14
1931	46056	6073	5703	1398		222	59454	-19
1932	48481	7227	6956	1658		188	64510	9
1933	55738	9436	7322	1978		160	74635	16
1934	45606	8343	7689	1943		145	63726	-15
1935	58711	6998	5801	2256		173	73939	16
1936	59205	11673	7651	1959		103	80591	9

Table 9 (cont.) Wine production volume, by State, 1843 to 2013 (kl)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Annual growth (%)</i>
1937	64633	13386	8269	1531		132	87950	9
1938	68904	12230	6517	1765		77	89493	2
1939	47548	11373	3751	1942		203	64817	-28
1940	47839	9503	5120	1474		194	64131	-1
1941	48003	14680	5494	2071		158	70406	10
1942	49491	14149	5282	1804		146	70872	1
1943	65828	12369	6282	2271		200	86951	23
1944	62258	16047	5999	2449		121	86875	0
1945	45741	11723	3568	2036		100	63169	-27
1946	87843	13491	8709	3207		159	113409	80
1947	110368	17750	14009	3309		136	145572	28
1948	112418	20457	13448	3021		126	149470	3
1949	113433	18763	14004	2828		163	149191	0
1950	107749	23572	14684	2330		205	148539	0
1951	84608	19875	10718	2964		196	118361	-20
1952	115898	24846	15785	3591		149	160269	35
1953	103346	19319	10303	3323		192	136484	-15
1954	106819	23028	10580	3259		268	143954	5
1955	87320	10324	7328	3691		279	108942	-24
1956	83661	10682	6100	3574		167	104184	-4
1957	109277	15743	10770	4026		174	139991	34
1958	120013	18868	11740	3183		96	153900	10
1959	114248	19990	10702	2926		222	148088	-4
1960	98084	17457	9759	3642		170	129112	-13
1961	113926	22292	13733	3527		146	153625	19
1962	140157	29287	16387	3943		165	189938	24
1963	94488	26629	11062	3807		129	136114	-28
1964	123204	27415	16842	4315		150	171926	26
1965	127387	29111	16622	3698		109	176927	3
1966	108578	29271	14326	3828		109	156112	-12
1967	133307	35883	16161	4200		170	189721	22
1968	136630	37958	23549	3768		140	202045	6
1969	164502	39082	28372	4801		144	236899	17
1970	196846	52411	32963	4615		140	286975	21
1971	169261	47171	30079	4541		147	251199	-12
1972	183276	66545	35835	3782		na	290240	16
1973	170820	57702	24508	na		na	256717	-12
1974	167611	76541	46090	na		na	294666	15
1975	222236	71843	52967	na		na	361177	23
1976	214114	71145	56556	na		na	346255	-4
1977	229973	75579	63843	na		na	372269	8
1978	203219	70873	56167	na		na	332304	-11
1979	202050	78503	na	na		na	345392	4
1980	234547	94326	na	na		na	404893	17
1981	220384	89416	na	na		na	366413	-10
1982	268685	72394	na	na		na	394738	8
1983	200283	73770	na	na		na	334557	-15

Table 9 (cont.) Wine production volume, by State, 1843 to 2013 (kl)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Annual growth (%)</i>
1984	233307	84670	na	5019		na	393675	18
1985	259094	105701	na	4935	110	na	444572	13
1986	211770	113184	na	4543	94	na	383082	-14
1987	194362	111509	na	5012	121	na	366541	-4
1988	210359	121380	na	4633	188	na	403325	10
1989	259127	135240	na	4916	296	na	494235	23
1990	244993	120788	69996	na	557	na	439264	-11
1991	200774	120661	70386	na	575	na	394289	-10
1992	234061	149918	79740	na	462	na	475586	21
1993	205833	171728	76360	na	712	na	457799	-4
1994	297991	166552	111022	6648	663	289	587377	28
1995	262629	138575	89797	6647	733	196	502796	-14
1996	330863	206089	120742	9580	812	433	673445	34
1997	306772	193746	105912	10617	485	505	618037	-8
1998	383589	220386	123823	12722	1027	227	741774	20
1999	408319	278138	143524	20173	989	270	851413	15
2000	400777	295849	139267	22200	1074	335	859502	1
2001	552081	323360	161899	37178	1618	401	1076537	25
2002	588697	411829	179043	39118	553	1133	1220373	13
2003	541607	348320	155471	38032	1831	724	1085985	-11
2004	733683	456976	221589	55768	2397	814	1471227	35
2005	697449	464720	218511	50503	2167	476	1433826	-3
2006	724160	481745	177053	43124	1892	1815	1429789	0
2007	447624	325535	143442	43113	1888	370	961972	-33
2008	572870	428336	196003	42658	4401	510	1244778	29
2009	519425	436782	185370	33760	3027	827	1179191	-5
2010	546935	376600	159724	43836	4433	800	1151656	-2
2011	533829	371576	157170	44638	4675	400	1125986	-2
2012	593106	363170	206649	45764	4420	800	1236145	10
2013	568196	388733	238874	43725	5174	900	1245602	1

Table 10: Wine production volume per capita, by State, 1843 to 2013 (litres)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>
1843	0.1	0.9	0.0				0.5
1844	0.1	0.9	0.0				0.5
1845	0.4	1.4	0.0				0.8
1846	1.5	1.4	0.0				0.9
1847	2.8	1.4	0.3				1.1
1848	2.5	1.4	0.1				1.0
1849	1.6	2.4	0.5				1.5
1850	1.9	2.3	0.3				1.4
1851	2.5	2.6	0.2				1.6
1852	2.2	1.9	0.2				1.1
1853	1.7	1.9	0.1				1.0
1854	1.9	1.1	0.2				0.7
1855	1.8	1.0	0.1				0.6
1856	3.0	1.8	0.1				1.0
1857	4.2	1.4	0.1				1.0
1858	5.4	1.5	0.1				1.1
1859	6.7	0.8	0.1				1.0
1860	6.7	1.3	0.1				1.2
1861	11.1	1.3	0.1				1.7
1862	16.1	1.1	0.4				2.3
1863	19.7	1.8	0.7				3.1
1864	24.7	1.6	0.9				3.7
1865	24.5	1.8	0.8				3.7
1866	20.2	1.8	1.3				3.8
1867	23.0	2.5	2.0				4.3
1868	21.1	2.9	3.2				4.7
1869	22.7	4.0	3.0				5.1
1870	19.9	4.3	3.7				5.2
1871	20.8	3.1	3.9				5.0
1872	15.7	3.6	4.3				4.8
1873	17.1	3.8	3.1			1.4	4.5
1874	12.4	4.7	3.3			2.2	4.6
1875	16.0	5.3	3.3			2.2	5.0
1876	10.3	4.8	4.3			2.4	5.6
1877	6.5	5.1	2.7			2.1	3.9
1878	8.5	4.9	2.5			1.5	3.7
1879	8.1	4.5	2.2			2.3	3.5
1880	8.4	4.6	4.0			1.9	4.3
1881	5.1	3.6	2.5	15.2		1.5	3.4
1882	5.5	2.9	2.8	na		1.7	3.8
1883	5.5	3.0	2.6	na		2.1	2.9
1884	7.0	3.1	3.6	11.3		1.5	3.5
1885	6.1	2.2	3.6	7.8		2.0	3.1
1886	5.3	2.6	4.7	11.7		2.1	3.6
1887	7.5	2.7	4.4	13.4		1.6	3.8
1888	10.4	2.9	5.0	14.1		1.8	4.5
1889	7.4	3.5	5.0	20.9		2.0	4.4

Table 10 (cont.) Wine production volume per capita, by State, 1843 to 2013 (litres)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>
1890	11.0	2.9	6.4	18.8		2.2	5.0
1891	11.3	3.4	8.0	14.9		1.9	5.7
1892	8.2	3.6	6.1	13.1		2.2	4.7
1893	9.5	3.5	6.6	5.7		1.1	4.8
1894	15.2	2.8	5.7	4.7		1.9	5.3
1895	20.5	2.7	7.3	4.0		2.5	6.0
1896	19.0	3.2	8.6	2.9		1.7	6.4
1897	16.6	2.8	10.9	0.8		2.1	6.5
1898	13.9	3.0	7.4	2.5		1.3	5.1
1899	12.2	2.9	7.2	3.1		1.2	4.8
1900	17.5	2.5	3.6	2.3		1.2	4.0
1901	17.4	4.6	9.7	2.9		1.2	6.7
1902	33.6	2.8	7.5	4.1		1.3	6.9
1903	32.9	2.6	5.8	3.3		0.9	6.1
1904	31.1	3.4	9.6	2.7		0.3	7.2
1905	35.9	2.9	6.9	3.4		0.5	6.6
1906	34.5	2.5	6.5	3.7		0.6	6.3
1907	30.9	3.4	7.6	3.5		0.5	6.5
1908	24.8	2.2	5.0	2.7		0.7	4.8
1909	36.7	2.1	5.2	2.3		0.6	5.9
1910	29.4	2.3	3.5	2.4		0.7	4.8
1911	38.3	2.2	4.7	2.4		0.5	5.9
1912	31.3	2.2	3.3	2.5		0.4	4.9
1913	41.3	1.8	3.9	2.2		0.4	5.8
1914	28.2	1.4	3.6	2.9		0.4	4.3
1915	15.3	1.3	1.9	2.3		0.3	2.6
1916	38.2	1.4	4.4	2.4		0.4	5.4
1917	30.4	1.5	4.2	3.3		0.2	4.7
1918	53.7	1.3	2.6	2.3		0.3	6.2
1919	63.5	1.3	4.2	2.8		0.3	7.6
1920	47.5	1.6	4.9	2.2		0.3	6.5
1921	72.2	1.5	6.6	2.1		0.4	9.2
1922	57.4	1.3	3.9	2.0		0.3	7.0
1923	76.3	1.6	4.9	3.0		0.3	9.1
1924	92.8	3.0	6.0	2.9		0.2	11.5
1925	88.4	2.3	3.7	2.7		0.2	10.2
1926	107.3	2.4	4.4	2.8		0.2	12.2
1927	130.0	3.1	6.2	3.4		0.2	15.0
1928	102.1	4.2	4.5	4.6		0.2	12.5
1929	117.8	2.7	5.0	3.3		0.2	13.2
1930	98.4	3.5	3.5	3.4		0.2	11.3
1931	80.0	2.4	3.2	3.2		0.2	9.1
1932	83.9	2.8	3.8	3.8		0.2	9.8
1933	95.9	3.6	4.0	4.5		0.2	11.3
1934	78.2	3.2	4.2	4.4		0.2	9.5
1935	100.3	2.6	3.2	5.0		0.2	11.0
1936	100.7	4.4	4.1	4.3		0.1	11.9

Table 10 (cont.) Wine production volume per capita, by State, 1843 to 2013 (litres)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>
1937	109.6	5.0	4.5	3.3		0.1	12.9
1938	116.1	4.5	3.5	3.8		0.1	13.0
1939	79.6	4.1	2.0	4.1		0.2	9.3
1940	79.8	3.4	2.7	3.1		0.2	9.1
1941	79.8	5.2	2.8	4.4		0.2	9.9
1942	81.2	5.0	2.7	3.8		0.1	9.9
1943	107.3	4.3	3.2	4.8		0.2	12.0
1944	100.5	5.6	3.0	5.1		0.1	11.9
1945	72.9	4.0	1.8	4.2		0.1	8.5
1946	138.3	4.6	4.3	6.5		0.1	15.2
1947	170.7	5.9	6.8	6.6		0.1	19.2
1948	170.0	6.8	6.4	5.9		0.1	19.4
1949	166.7	6.1	6.5	5.3		0.1	18.9
1950	151.9	7.4	6.6	4.2		0.2	18.2
1951	115.5	6.1	4.7	5.1		0.2	14.1
1952	153.5	7.4	6.7	6.0		0.1	18.6
1953	133.1	5.7	4.3	5.4		0.1	15.5
1954	134.1	6.7	4.3	5.1		0.2	16.0
1955	106.5	3.0	2.9	5.6		0.2	11.8
1956	98.6	3.0	2.4	5.3		0.1	11.1
1957	125.0	4.3	4.1	5.9		0.1	14.5
1958	133.8	5.1	4.3	4.5		0.1	15.6
1959	124.0	5.3	3.8	4.1		0.2	14.7
1960	103.8	4.6	3.4	5.0		0.1	12.6
1961	117.4	5.7	4.7	4.8		0.1	14.6
1962	141.9	7.3	5.5	5.1		0.1	17.7
1963	93.5	6.6	3.6	4.8		0.1	12.4
1964	118.8	6.7	5.4	5.3		0.1	15.4
1965	119.4	7.0	5.3	4.5		0.1	15.5
1966	99.2	6.9	4.4	4.5		0.1	13.5
1967	120.1	8.3	4.9	4.8		0.1	16.1
1968	121.7	8.7	7.1	4.1		0.1	16.8
1969	144.3	8.8	8.4	5.0		0.1	19.3
1970	169.9	11.6	9.6	4.6		0.1	22.9
1971	143.9	10.2	8.6	4.4		0.1	19.7
1972	150.9	13.9	9.8	3.5		na	21.8
1973	139.0	11.9	6.6	na		na	19.0
1974	134.9	15.6	12.3	na		na	21.5
1975	175.7	14.6	14.0	na		na	26.0
1976	168.0	14.3	14.8	na		na	24.7
1977	178.8	15.1	16.6	na		na	26.2
1978	156.8	14.0	14.5	na		na	23.1
1979	155.3	15.4	na	na		na	23.8
1980	179.3	18.2	na	na		na	27.5
1981	166.3	17.0	na	na		na	24.3
1982	200.8	13.6	na	na		na	25.8
1983	148.0	13.7	na	na		na	21.6

Table 10 (cont.) Wine production volume per capita, by State, 1843 to 2013 (litres)

<i>Year</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>Total</i>
1984	170.9	15.6	na	3.6		na	25.1
1985	188.2	19.2	na	3.4	0.2	na	28.0
1986	152.6	20.3	na	3.1	0.2	na	23.7
1987	138.9	19.7	na	3.3	0.3	na	22.4
1988	148.9	21.1	na	3.0	0.4	na	24.2
1989	181.8	23.3	na	3.1	0.6	na	29.2
1990	170.3	20.6	15.9	na	1.2	na	25.6
1991	138.4	20.4	15.9	na	1.2	na	22.7
1992	160.6	25.1	17.9	na	1.0	na	27.1
1993	140.9	28.5	17.1	na	1.5	na	25.8
1994	203.5	27.4	24.8	3.9	1.4	0.1	32.8
1995	179.1	22.6	19.9	3.8	1.5	0.1	27.8
1996	224.8	33.2	26.5	5.4	1.7	0.1	36.7
1997	207.4	30.9	23.1	5.9	1.0	0.1	33.4
1998	258.0	34.8	26.7	6.9	2.2	0.1	39.7
1999	273.1	43.4	30.7	10.8	2.1	0.1	45.0
2000	267.2	45.6	29.4	11.7	2.3	0.1	44.9
2001	366.1	49.3	33.8	19.4	3.4	0.1	55.5
2002	388.4	62.4	37.0	20.2	1.2	0.3	62.3
2003	355.2	52.5	31.7	19.3	3.8	0.2	54.8
2004	478.7	68.5	44.7	28.0	4.9	0.2	73.4
2005	451.5	69.2	43.5	24.9	4.4	0.1	70.6
2006	463.8	71.0	34.7	20.8	3.8	0.4	69.3
2007	283.6	47.3	27.6	20.2	3.8	0.1	45.8
2008	358.5	61.2	36.9	19.3	8.8	0.1	58.0
2009	320.9	61.5	34.2	14.9	6.0	0.2	53.9
2010	335.0	52.5	29.1	18.9	8.7	0.2	51.9
2011	324.1	51.2	28.2	18.7	9.1	0.1	50.0
2012	356.8	49.4	36.4	18.5	8.6	0.2	53.9
2013	339.3	52.3	41.4	17.2	10.1	0.2	53.6

Table 11: Volume of Australian wine sold domestically, wine exports, and exports to the United Kingdom, 1854 to 2013 (kl)

Year	Total sales of Aust. wine	Domestic sales	Total wine exports	Exports to UK	Share of exports to UK (%)	Wine export annual growth (%)	<i>Exports as % total sales</i>
1854	na	na	6	6	100		na
1855	na	na	113	113	100	1687	na
1856	na	na	21	21	100	-82	na
1857	na	na	31	31	100	49	na
1858	na	na	33	33	100	8	na
1859	na	na	11	11	100	-66	na
1860	na	na	4	4	100	-62	na
1861	na	na	32	32	100	635	na
1862	na	na	36	36	100	14	na
1863	na	na	33	33	100	-10	na
1864	na	na	144	144	100	342	na
1865	na	na	232	232	100	62	na
1866	na	na	84	84	100	-64	na
1867	na	na	111	111	100	32	na
1868	na	na	51	51	100	-54	na
1869	na	na	118	118	100	131	na
1870	na	na	164	164	100	39	na
1871	na	na	142	142	100	-14	na
1872	na	na	114	114	100	-20	na
1873	na	na	169	169	100	48	na
1874	na	na	182	182	100	8	na
1875	na	na	115	115	100	-37	na
1876	na	na	225	225	100	96	na
1877	na	na	91	91	100	-60	na
1878	na	na	104	104	100	15	na
1879	na	na	78	78	100	-25	na
1880	na	na	110	110	100	41	na
1881	na	na	97	97	100	-12	na
1882	na	na	110	110	100	14	na
1883	na	na	314	314	100	184	na
1884	na	na	240	240	100	-24	na
1885	na	na	276	276	100	15	na
1886	na	na	662	662	100	140	na
1887	na	na	742	741	100	12	na
1888	na	na	1043	1042	100	41	na
1889	na	na	1418	1417	100	36	na
1890	na	na	1434	1432	100	1	na
1891	na	na	1760	1759	100	23	na
1892	na	na	2114	2112	100	20	na
1893	na	na	2545	2542	100	20	na
1894	na	na	1813	1811	100	-29	na
1895	na	na	2788	2785	100	54	na
1896	na	na	3202	3199	100	15	na

Table 11 (cont.) Volume of Australian wine sold domestically, wine exports, and exports to the United Kingdom, 1854 to 2013 (kl)

Year	Total sales of Aust. wine	Domestic sales	Total wine exports	Exports to UK	Share of exports to UK (%)	Wine export annual growth (%)	Exports as % total sales
1897	na	na	3248	3245	100	1	na
1898	na	na	3265	3262	100	1	na
1899	na	na	3387	3384	100	4	na
1900	na	na	3742	3739	100	10	na
1901	na	na	3778	na	na	1	na
1902	na	na	3891	3349	86	3	na
1903	na	na	4846	4503	93	25	na
1904	na	na	3233	2603	81	-33	na
1905	na	na	3550	2947	83	10	na
1906	na	na	4237	3931	93	19	na
1907	na	na	3250	2848	88	-23	na
1908	na	na	4441	3595	81	37	na
1909	na	na	3300	3025	92	-26	na
1910	na	na	4419	3944	89	34	na
1911	na	na	4303	3618	84	-3	na
1912	na	na	4980	4379	88	16	na
1913	na	na	3548	3053	86	-29	na
1914	na	na	3167	2836	90	-11	na
1915	na	na	2859	2916	100 ^a	-10	na
1916	na	na	3274	3238	99	15	na
1917	na	na	2719	2288	84	-17	na
1918	na	na	1653	1316	80	-39	na
1919	na	na	3164	800	25	91	na
1920	na	na	3642	2039	56	15	na
1921	na	na	5039	4107	82	38	na
1922	na	na	2750	2464	90	-45	na
1923	na	na	3211	2422	75	17	na
1924	na	na	4506	3211	71	40	na
1925	na	na	4007	3745	93	-11	na
1926	na	na	7831	4675	60	95	na
1927	na	na	14010	7985	57	79	na
1928	na	na	17151	19202	100 ^a	22	na
1929	na	na	7914	7906	100	-54	na
1930	na	na	9927	9516	96	25	na
1931	na	na	10039	8630	86	1	na
1932	na	na	15801	10409	66	57	na
1933	na	na	14059	13837	98	-11	na
1934	na	na	13941	12701	91	-1	na
1935	na	na	15432	15263	99	11	na
1936	na	na	16865	15974	95	9	na
1937	na	na	18583	16213	87	10	na
1938	na	na	17716	16261	92	-5	na
1939	na	na	16862	16448	98	-5	na
1940	na	na	16456	6990	42	-2	na

Table 11 (cont.) Volume of Australian wine sold domestically, wine exports, and exports to the United Kingdom, 1854 to 2013 (kl)

Year	Total sales of Aust. wine	Domestic sales	Total wine exports	Exports to UK	Share of exports to UK (%)	Wine export annual growth (%)	Exports as % total sales
1941	na	na	7537	3179	42	-54	na
1942	na	na	6336	828	13	-16	na
1943	na	na	3714	400	11	-41	na
1944	na	na	5662	1400	25	52	na
1945	na	na	7051	4049	57	25	na
1946	na	na	8112	6795	84	15	na
1947	49632	37264	12368	9281	75	52	25
1948	58991	46770	12221	9720	80	-1	21
1949	53223	44688	8535	6150	72	-30	16
1950	60312	55303	5009	2620	52	-41	8
1951	66388	60831	5557	2800	50	11	8
1952	75053	69778	5275	2900	55	-5	7
1953	62074	56772	5302	2700	51	1	9
1954	61161	54821	6340	3800	60	20	10
1955	56102	50357	5745	4100	71	-9	10
1956	52427	46956	5471	4944	90	-5	10
1957	57635	49697	7938	5011	63	45	14
1958	57136	50365	6771	6063	90	-15	12
1959	59728	51793	7935	5951	75	17	13
1960	61306	53402	7904	6184	78	0	13
1961	61723	53120	8603	5276	61	9	14
1962	61895	54333	7562	5010	66	-12	12
1963	64396	57071	7325	4789	65	-3	11
1964	67916	60930	6986	6434	92	-5	10
1965	72069	63011	9058	5684	63	30	13
1966	78628	69731	8897	4780	54	-2	11
1967	87869	79792	8077	4722	59	-9	9
1968	98501	90115	8386	4541	54	4	9
1969	108382	100182	8200	1983	24	-2	8
1970	116742	110856	5886	2084	35	-28	5
1971	117052	110489	6563	2880	44	12	6
1972	123693	115736	7957	1272	16	21	6
1973	136259	130015	6244	1360	22	-22	5
1974	156541	148075	8466	834	10	36	5
1975	174563	168017	6546	1125	17	-23	4
1976	179972	173840	6132	529	9	-6	3
1977	188477	183553	4924	486	10	-20	3
1978	199300	194671	4629	556	12	-6	2
1979	233603	228364	5239	783	15	13	2
1980	251127	245040	6087	635	10	16	2
1981	270342	262872	7470	725	10	23	3
1982	286996	278595	8401	696	8	12	3
1983	301513	293582	7931	535	7	-6	3

Table 11 (cont.) Volume of Australian wine sold domestically, wine exports, and exports to the United Kingdom, 1854 to 2013 (kl)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Total sales of Aust. wine</i>	<i>Domestic sales</i>	<i>Total Wine Exports</i>	<i>Exports to United Kingdom</i>	<i>Share of exports to UK (%)</i>	<i>Wine export annual growth (%)</i>	<i>Exports as % total sales</i>
1984	314701	305802	8899	594	7	12	3
1985	329179	320481	8698	1324	15	-2	3
1986	336011	325183	10828	5223	48	24	3
1987	351142	329819	21323	8668	41	97	6
1988	369680	330545	39135	7653	20	84	11
1989	348173	309129	39044	7483	19	0	11
1990	338729	300609	38120	12522	33	-2	11
1991	350428	296272	54156	18196	34	42	15
1992	393509	314830	78679	31564	40	45	20
1993	414286	311454	102832	47390	46	31	25
1994	444867	319403	125464	49801	40	22	28
1995	427020	313357	113663	53411	47	-9	27
1996	439134	309463	129671	72432	56	14	30
1997	487966	333591	154375	77874	50	19	32
1998	531218	338814	192404	93057	48	25	36
1999	564498	348349	216149	127277	59	12	38
2000	654206	369271	284935	149772	53	32	44
2001	723136	384847	338289	183200	54	19	47
2002	801949	386235	415714	215578	52	23	52
2003	910438	402478	507960	203540	40	22	56
2004	998116	417376	580740	256801	44	14	58
2005	1091019	430133	660886	260971	39	14	61
2006	1168236	432367	735869	267157	36	11	63
2007	1253773	455329	798444	290623	36	9	64
2008	1147605	438690	708915	261694	37	-11	62
2009	1200291	449782	750509	260727	35	6	63
2010	1247733	470779	776954	271609	35	4	62
2011	1191354	463949	727405	247202	34	-6	61
2012	1169056	456539	712517	255645	36	-2	61
2013	1166036	487700	678336	238518	35	-5	58

^aUK data prior to 1946 are imports by the UK from Australia, and in years when they are above recorded Australian exports the UK share is set at 100%

Table 12: Volume of wine apparent consumption, total, per capita and per adult, 1843 to 2013

Year	Apparent cons. (kl)	Per capita (litres)	Per adult (litres)
1843	2343	9.3	
1844	826	3.1	
1845	1841	6.6	
1846	2488	8.5	
1847	2346	7.6	
1848	3658	11.0	
1849	3556	9.5	
1850	3049	7.5	
1851	3412	7.8	
1852	4324	8.4	
1853	9150	15.2	
1854	6015	8.7	
1855	6723	8.5	
1856	7244	8.3	
1857	8108	8.4	
1858	5254	5.0	
1859	5180	4.7	
1860	4363	3.9	
1861	4623	4.0	7.1
1862	6040	5.1	
1863	5268	4.3	
1864	4699	3.6	
1865	4437	3.3	
1866	7729	5.5	
1867	7320	5.0	
1868	7431	4.9	
1869	8120	5.2	
1870	8235	5.1	
1871	8061	4.8	8.4
1872	8009	4.7	
1873	10178	5.8	
1874	10499	5.8	
1875	11178	6.0	
1876	10027	5.2	
1877	10022	5.0	
1878	8532	4.1	
1879	9392	4.4	
1880	8369	3.8	
1881	8733	3.8	6.4
1882	9041	3.9	
1883	10589	4.3	
1884	9324	3.6	
1885	11469	4.3	
1886	11223	4.1	
1887	12899	4.6	
1888	13340	4.6	

Table 12 (cont.) Volume of wine apparent consumption, total, per capita and per adult, 1843 to 2013

Year	Apparent cons. (kl)	per capita (litres)	Per adult (litres)
1889	15173	5.0	
1890	15535	5.0	
1891	17724	5.5	8.9
1892	15177	4.6	
1893	14245	4.3	
1894	12497	3.7	
1895	16038	4.6	
1896	20174	5.7	
1897	22328	6.2	
1898	17213	4.7	
1899	16088	4.4	
1900	14963	4.0	
1901	15520	4.1	6.3
1902	16078	4.2	
1903	16635	4.3	
1904	18547	4.7	
1905	20458	5.1	
1906	22370	5.5	
1907	24282	5.9	
1908	16327	3.9	
1909	22371	5.2	
1910	16998	3.9	
1911	22918	5.1	7.5
1912	18335	3.9	
1913	24899	5.2	
1914	18926	3.8	
1915	10666	2.1	
1916	23894	4.8	
1917	20887	4.2	
1918	29743	5.9	
1919	36527	7.0	
1920	31548	5.9	
1921	45502	8.3	
1922	36291	6.5	9.8
1923	31736	5.6	8.3
1924	43265	7.4	11.1
1925	33650	5.7	8.4
1926	36700	6.1	8.9
1927	41725	6.7	9.9
1928	24647	3.9	5.7
1929	43307	6.8	9.8
1930	29361	4.5	6.5
1931	24284	3.7	5.3
1932	25146	3.8	5.4
1933	35156	5.3	7.4
1934	19670	2.9	4.1

Table 12 (cont.) Volume of wine apparent consumption, total, per capita and per adult, 1843 to 2013

Year	Apparent cons. (kl)	per capita (litres)	Per adult (litres)
1935	29048	4.3	6.0
1936	23192	3.4	4.7
1937	27085	4.0	5.4
1938	22642	3.3	4.5
1939	8798	1.3	1.7
1940	15002	2.1	2.9
1941	30281	4.3	5.7
1942	30913	4.3	5.7
1943	46512	6.4	8.5
1944	40825	5.6	7.4
1945	21466	2.9	3.9
1946	61736	8.3	11.0
1947	77443	10.2	13.7
1948	72829	9.4	12.8
1949	74958	9.5	13.1
1950	70753	8.7	12.1
1951	55858	6.6	9.3
1952	83519	9.7	13.6
1953	67536	7.7	10.8
1954	73682	8.2	11.6
1955	47656	5.2	7.4
1956	50392	5.3	7.7
1957	62304	6.5	9.4
1958	62774	6.4	9.3
1959	60828	6.0	8.8
1960	56754	5.5	8.1
1961	62838	6.0	8.8
1962	74521	6.9	10.2
1963	60597	5.5	8.1
1964	78553	7.0	10.3
1965	81789	7.2	10.5
1966	75144	6.5	9.4
1967	103802	8.8	12.7
1968	111635	9.3	13.4
1969	121249	9.9	14.2
1970	147718	11.8	16.9
1971	121713	9.5	13.7
1972	148034	11.1	15.9
1973	158988	11.8	16.7
1974	179797	13.1	18.6
1975	234049	16.8	23.6
1976	222595	15.9	22.1
1977	244952	17.3	23.9
1978	222127	15.5	21.3
1979	268064	18.5	25.3
1980	312942	21.3	29.0

Table 12 (cont.) Volume of wine apparent consumption, total, per capita and per adult, 1843 to 2013

Year	Apparent cons. (kl)	per capita (litres)	Per adult (litres)
1981	275606	18.3	25.1
1982	295716	19.3	26.4
1983	265554	17.2	23.2
1984	340124	21.7	29.2
1985	306955	19.3	25.9
1986	355809	22.0	29.5
1987	294682	18.0	23.9
1988	348698	20.9	27.7
1989	347477	20.5	27.1
1990	330638	19.3	25.3
1991	276951	15.9	20.8
1992	327666	18.7	24.3
1993	332375	18.8	24.3
1994	344146	19.2	24.9
1995	373045	20.6	26.7
1996	356909	19.5	25.2
1997	393373	21.3	27.3
1998	428942	22.9	29.4
1999	412612	21.8	27.9
2000	439237	23.0	29.3
2001	524159	27.0	34.5
2002	579636	29.6	37.6
2003	535027	27.0	34.2
2004	566435	28.3	35.6
2005	572932	28.2	35.5
2006	658075	31.9	40.2
2007	514205	24.5	30.9
2008	486446	22.7	28.3
2009	482279	22.1	27.6
2010	586444	26.5	33.1
2011	517870	23.0	28.7
2012	563937	24.6	30.8
2013	555716	23.9	29.6

Table 13: Wine trade volume indicators, 1843 to 2013

<i>Year</i>	<i>Apparent consm. (kl)</i>	<i>Exports (kl)</i>	<i>Imports (kl)</i>	<i>Prod'n (kl)</i>	<i>Net exports of wine (kl)</i>	<i>Exports as % prod'n</i>	<i>Imports as % of consm.</i>	<i>Wine self- sufficiency (%)</i>	<i>Trade volume specialization index</i>	<i>Index of intra- industry trade (%)</i>
1843	2343	0	2251	131	-2212	0.0	94.4	6	-1.00	0
1844	826	0	699	137	-689	0.0	83.4	17	-1.00	0
1845	1841	0	1624	228	-1613	0.0	87.6	12	-1.00	0
1846	2488	0	2210	274	-2214	0.0	89.0	11	-1.00	0
1847	2346	0	2009	336	-2010	0.0	85.7	14	-1.00	0
1848	3658	0	3389	347	-3312	0.0	90.5	9	-1.00	0
1849	3556	0	3103	556	-2999	0.0	84.4	16	-1.00	0
1850	3049	0	2468	582	-2468	0.0	80.9	19	-1.00	0
1851	3412	0	2722	689	-2722	0.0	79.8	20	-1.00	0
1852	4324	0	3759	565	-3759	0.0	86.9	13	-1.00	0
1853	9150	0	8572	578	-8572	0.0	93.7	6	-1.00	0
1854	6015	6	5539	483	-5532	1.3	92.1	8	-1.00	0
1855	6723	113	6350	486	-6237	23.3	94.5	7	-0.97	3
1856	7244	21	6370	894	-6349	2.3	87.9	12	-0.99	1
1857	8108	31	7197	941	-7167	3.2	88.8	12	-0.99	1
1858	5254	33	4128	1159	-4095	2.8	78.6	22	-0.98	2
1859	5180	11	4073	1119	-4061	1.0	78.6	22	-0.99	1
1860	4363	4	3025	1341	-3021	0.3	69.3	31	-1.00	0
1861	4623	32	2728	1927	-2696	1.7	59.0	42	-0.98	2
1862	6040	36	3314	2762	-3278	1.3	54.9	46	-0.98	2
1863	5268	33	1467	3833	-1435	0.8	27.9	73	-0.96	4
1864	4699	144	40	4803	104	3.0	0.8	102	0.57	43
1865	4437	232	0	5052	232	4.6	0.0	114	1.00	0
1866	7729	84	2426	5387	-2342	1.6	31.4	70	-0.93	7
1867	7320	111	1108	6323	-997	1.8	15.1	86	-0.82	18
1868	7431	51	402	7080	-351	0.7	5.4	95	-0.77	23
1869	8120	118	240	7998	-122	1.5	3.0	99	-0.34	66
1870	8235	164	34	8366	131	2.0	0.4	102	0.66	34
1871	8061	142	0	8292	142	1.7	0.0	103	1.00	0
1872	8009	114	0	8215	114	1.4	0.0	103	1.00	0
1873	10178	169	2355	7992	-2186	2.1	23.1	79	-0.87	13

Table 13 (cont.) Wine trade volume indicators, 1843 to 2013

<i>Year</i>	<i>Apparent consm. (kl)</i>	<i>Exports (kl)</i>	<i>Imports (kl)</i>	<i>Prod'n (kl)</i>	<i>Net exports of wine (kl)</i>	<i>Exports as % prod'n</i>	<i>Imports as % of consm.</i>	<i>Wine self- sufficiency (%)</i>	<i>Trade volume specialization index</i>	<i>Index of intra- industry trade (%)</i>
1874	10499	182	2223	8459	-2040	2.2	21.2	81	-0.85	15
1875	11178	115	1893	9400	-1778	1.2	16.9	84	-0.89	11
1876	10027	225	0	10875	225	2.1	0.0	108	1.00	0
1877	10022	91	2415	7698	-2325	1.2	24.1	77	-0.93	7
1878	8532	104	960	7676	-856	1.4	11.2	90	-0.80	20
1879	9392	78	1927	7542	-1850	1.0	20.5	80	-0.92	8
1880	8369	110	0	9516	110	1.2	0.0	114	1.00	0
1881	8733	97	1227	7603	-1130	1.3	14.0	87	-0.85	15
1882	9041	110	332	8819	-221	1.3	3.7	98	-0.50	50
1883	10589	314	3907	6996	-3593	4.5	36.9	66	-0.85	15
1884	9324	240	635	8929	-395	2.7	6.8	96	-0.45	55
1885	11469	276	3499	8247	-3223	3.3	30.5	72	-0.85	15
1886	11223	662	2039	9846	-1377	6.7	18.2	88	-0.51	49
1887	12899	742	2999	10641	-2258	7.0	23.3	82	-0.60	40
1888	13340	1043	1256	13127	-213	7.9	9.4	98	-0.09	91
1889	15173	1418	3426	13165	-2008	10.8	22.6	87	-0.41	59
1890	15535	1434	1444	15525	-10	9.2	9.3	100	0.00	100
1891	17724	1760	1356	18128	404	9.7	7.7	102	0.13	87
1892	15177	2114	1764	15527	350	13.6	11.6	102	0.09	91
1893	14245	2545	798	15992	1747	15.9	5.6	112	0.52	48
1894	12497	1813	0	18131	1813	10.0	0.0	145	1.00	0
1895	16038	2788	0	20625	2788	13.5	0.0	129	1.00	0
1896	20174	3202	966	22409	2235	14.3	4.8	111	0.54	46
1897	22328	3248	2238	23337	1010	13.9	10.0	105	0.18	82
1898	17213	3265	1888	18590	1377	17.6	11.0	108	0.27	73
1899	16088	3387	1620	17856	1768	19.0	10.1	111	0.35	65
1900	14963	3742	3785	14919	-43	25.1	25.3	100	-0.01	99
1901	15520	3778	964	25493	2814	14.8	6.2	164	0.59	41
1902	16078	3891	1004	26440	2887	14.7	6.2	164	0.59	41
1903	16635	4846	824	23576	4022	20.6	5.0	142	0.71	29
1904	18547	3233	557	28459	2676	11.4	3.0	153	0.71	29

Table 13 (cont.) Wine trade volume indicators, 1843 to 2013

<i>Year</i>	<i>Apparent consm. (kl)</i>	<i>Exports (kl)</i>	<i>Imports (kl)</i>	<i>Prod'n (kl)</i>	<i>Net exports of wine (kl)</i>	<i>Exports as % prod'n</i>	<i>Imports as % of consm.</i>	<i>Wine self- sufficiency (%)</i>	<i>Trade volume specialization index</i>	<i>Index of intra- industry trade (%)</i>
1905	20458	3550	499	26603	3051	13.3	2.4	130	0.75	25
1906	22370	4237	515	25412	3722	16.7	2.3	114	0.78	22
1907	24282	3250	524	27008	2726	12.0	2.2	111	0.72	28
1908	16327	4441	538	20230	3903	22.0	3.3	124	0.78	22
1909	22371	3300	596	25075	2704	13.2	2.7	112	0.69	31
1910	16998	4419	494	20923	3925	21.1	2.9	123	0.80	20
1911	22918	4303	554	26667	3749	16.1	2.4	116	0.77	23
1912	18335	4980	698	22617	4282	22.0	3.8	123	0.75	25
1913	24899	3548	699	27748	2849	12.8	2.8	111	0.67	33
1914	18926	3167	682	21411	2485	14.8	3.6	113	0.65	35
1915	10666	2859	454	13071	2405	21.9	4.3	123	0.73	27
1916	23894	3274	405	26763	2869	12.2	1.7	112	0.78	22
1917	20887	2719	302	23304	2417	11.7	1.4	112	0.80	20
1918	29743	1653	187	31209	1466	5.3	0.6	105	0.80	20
1919	36527	3164	173	39518	2991	8.0	0.5	108	0.90	10
1920	31548	3642	416	34774	3226	10.5	1.3	110	0.79	21
1921	45502	5039	470	50071	4569	10.1	1.0	110	0.83	17
1922	36291	2750	206	38835	2544	7.1	0.6	107	0.86	14
1923	31736	3211	266	51951	2945	6.2	0.8	164	0.85	15
1924	43265	4506	349	66662	4157	6.8	0.8	154	0.86	14
1925	33650	4007	370	60459	3637	6.6	1.1	180	0.83	17
1926	36700	7831	397	73787	7434	10.6	1.1	201	0.90	10
1927	41725	14010	407	92995	13603	15.1	1.0	223	0.94	6
1928	24647	17151	346	78658	16805	21.8	1.4	319	0.96	4
1929	43307	7914	347	84557	7567	9.4	0.8	195	0.92	8
1930	29361	9927	369	73050	9558	13.6	1.3	249	0.93	7
1931	24284	10039	70	59454	9969	16.9	0.3	245	0.99	1
1932	25146	15801	38	64510	15763	24.5	0.2	257	1.00	0
1933	35156	14059	67	74635	13992	18.8	0.2	212	0.99	1
1934	19670	13941	110	63726	13831	21.9	0.6	324	0.98	2
1935	29048	15432	129	73939	15303	20.9	0.4	255	0.98	2

Table 13 (cont.) Wine trade volume indicators, 1843 to 2013

<i>Year</i>	<i>Apparent consm. (kl)</i>	<i>Exports (kl)</i>	<i>Imports (kl)</i>	<i>Prod'n (kl)</i>	<i>Net exports of wine (kl)</i>	<i>Exports as % prod'n</i>	<i>Imports as % of consm.</i>	<i>Wine self- sufficiency (%)</i>	<i>Trade volume speciali -zation index</i>	<i>Index of intra- industry trade (%)</i>
1936	23192	16865	136	80591	16729	20.9	0.6	348	0.98	2
1937	27085	18583	156	87950	18427	21.1	0.6	325	0.98	2
1938	22642	17716	226	89493	17490	19.8	1.0	395	0.97	3
1939	8798	16862	187	64817	16675	26.0	2.1	737	0.98	2
1940	15002	16456	120	64131	16336	25.7	0.8	427	0.99	1
1941	30281	7537	29	70406	7508	10.7	0.1	233	0.99	1
1942	30913	6336	14	70872	6322	8.9	0.0	229	1.00	0
1943	46512	3714	0	86951	3714	4.3	0.0	187	1.00	0
1944	40825	5662	3	86875	5659	6.5	0.0	213	1.00	0
1945	21466	7051	0	63169	7051	11.2	0.0	294	1.00	0
1946	61736	8112	2	113409	8110	7.2	0.0	184	1.00	0
1947	77443	12368	15	145572	12353	8.5	0.0	188	1.00	0
1948	72829	12221	86	149470	12135	8.2	0.1	205	0.99	1
1949	74958	8535	199	149191	8336	5.7	0.3	199	0.95	5
1950	70753	5009	120	148539	4889	3.4	0.2	210	0.95	5
1951	55858	5557	208	118361	5349	4.7	0.4	212	0.93	7
1952	83519	5275	363	160269	4912	3.3	0.4	192	0.87	13
1953	67536	5302	35	136484	5267	3.9	0.1	202	0.99	1
1954	73682	6340	184	143954	6156	4.4	0.2	195	0.94	6
1955	47656	5745	242	108942	5503	5.3	0.5	229	0.92	8
1956	50392	5471	221	104184	5250	5.3	0.4	207	0.92	8
1957	62304	7938	152	139991	7786	5.7	0.2	225	0.96	4
1958	62774	6771	223	153900	6548	4.4	0.4	245	0.94	6
1959	60828	7935	236	148088	7699	5.4	0.4	243	0.94	6
1960	56754	7904	273	129112	7631	6.1	0.5	227	0.93	7
1961	62838	8603	446	153625	8157	5.6	0.7	244	0.90	10
1962	74521	7562	373	189938	7189	4.0	0.5	255	0.91	9
1963	60597	7325	404	136114	6921	5.4	0.7	225	0.90	10
1964	78553	6986	534	171926	6452	4.1	0.7	219	0.86	14
1965	81789	9058	681	176927	8377	5.1	0.8	216	0.86	14
1966	75144	8897	663	156112	8234	5.7	0.9	208	0.86	14

Table 13 (cont.) Wine trade volume indicators, 1843 to 2013

<i>Year</i>	<i>Apparent consm. (kl)</i>	<i>Exports (kl)</i>	<i>Imports (kl)</i>	<i>Prod'n (kl)</i>	<i>Net exports of wine (kl)</i>	<i>Exports as % prod'n</i>	<i>Imports as % of consm.</i>	<i>Wine self- sufficiency (%)</i>	<i>Trade volume specialization index</i>	<i>Index of intra- industry trade (%)</i>
1967	103802	8077	861	189721	7216	4.3	0.8	183	0.81	19
1968	111635	8386	1388	202045	6998	4.2	1.2	181	0.72	28
1969	121249	8200	2074	236899	6126	3.5	1.7	195	0.60	40
1970	147718	5886	1953	286975	3933	2.1	1.3	194	0.50	50
1971	121713	6563	2403	251199	4160	2.6	2.0	206	0.46	54
1972	148034	7957	2530	290240	5427	2.7	1.7	196	0.52	48
1973	158988	6244	3005	256717	3239	2.4	1.9	161	0.35	65
1974	179797	8466	4310	294666	4156	2.9	2.4	164	0.33	67
1975	234049	6546	5294	361177	1252	1.8	2.3	154	0.11	89
1976	222595	6132	6925	346255	-793	1.8	3.1	156	-0.06	94
1977	244952	4924	8098	372269	-3174	1.3	3.3	152	-0.24	76
1978	222127	4629	7802	332304	-3173	1.4	3.5	150	-0.26	74
1979	268064	5239	8481	345392	-3242	1.5	3.2	129	-0.24	76
1980	312942	6087	6874	404893	-787	1.5	2.2	129	-0.06	94
1981	275606	7470	7492	366413	-22	2.0	2.7	133	0.00	100
1982	295716	8401	8992	394738	-591	2.1	3.0	133	-0.03	97
1983	265554	7931	7334	334557	597	2.4	2.8	126	0.04	96
1984	340124	8899	9646	393675	-747	2.3	2.8	116	-0.04	96
1985	306955	8698	13119	444572	-4421	2.0	4.3	145	-0.20	80
1986	355809	10828	12794	383082	-1966	2.8	3.6	108	-0.08	92
1987	294682	21323	7667	366541	13656	5.8	2.6	124	0.47	53
1988	348698	39135	8146	403325	30989	9.7	2.3	116	0.66	34
1989	347477	39044	9737	494235	29307	7.9	2.8	142	0.60	40
1990	330638	38120	10453	439264	27667	8.7	3.2	133	0.57	43
1991	276951	54156	8999	394289	45157	13.7	3.2	142	0.72	28
1992	327666	78679	8703	475586	69976	16.5	2.7	145	0.80	20
1993	332375	102832	7832	457799	95000	22.5	2.4	138	0.86	14
1994	344146	125464	8341	587377	117123	21.4	2.4	171	0.88	12
1995	373045	113663	14057	502796	99606	22.6	3.8	135	0.78	22
1996	356909	129671	20256	673445	109415	19.3	5.7	189	0.73	27
1997	393373	154375	13589	618037	140786	25.0	3.5	157	0.84	16

Table 13 (cont.) Wine trade volume indicators, 1843 to 2013

<i>Year</i>	<i>Apparent consm. (kl)</i>	<i>Exports (kl)</i>	<i>Imports (kl)</i>	<i>Prod'n (kl)</i>	<i>Net exports of wine (kl)</i>	<i>Exports as % prod'n</i>	<i>Imports as % of consm.</i>	<i>Wine self- sufficiency (%)</i>	<i>Trade volume specialization index</i>	<i>Index of intra- industry trade (%)</i>
1998	428942	192404	25622	741774	166782	25.9	6.0	173	0.76	24
1999	412612	216149	24255	851413	191894	25.4	5.9	206	0.80	20
2000	439237	284935	19607	859502	265328	33.2	4.5	196	0.87	13
2001	524159	338289	12774	1076537	325515	31.4	2.4	205	0.93	7
2002	579636	415714	14501	1220373	401213	34.1	2.5	211	0.93	7
2003	535027	507960	17132	1085985	490828	46.8	3.2	203	0.93	7
2004	566435	580740	18750	1471227	561990	39.5	3.3	260	0.94	6
2005	572932	660886	22149	1433826	638737	46.1	3.9	250	0.94	6
2006	658075	735869	27176	1429789	708693	51.5	4.1	217	0.93	7
2007	514205	798444	34352	961972	764092	83.0	6.7	187	0.92	8
2008	486446	708915	53093	1244778	655822	57.0	10.9	256	0.86	14
2009	482279	750509	62253	1179191	688256	63.6	12.9	245	0.85	15
2010	586444	776954	64415	1151656	712539	67.5	11.0	196	0.85	15
2011	517870	727405	67091	1125986	660315	64.6	13.0	217	0.83	17
2012	563937	712517	82666	1236145	629850	57.6	14.7	219	0.79	21
2013	555716	678336	84332	1245602	594004	54.5	15.2	224	0.78	22

Table 14: Wine trade volume indicators, by State, 1852 to 1913

a) New South Wales											
<i>Year</i>	<i>Apparent consm. (kl)</i>	<i>Per capita consm. (litre)</i>	<i>Prod'n (kl)</i>	<i>Exports (kl)</i>	<i>Imports (kl)</i>	<i>Net exports of wine (kl)</i>	<i>Exported share of wine prod'n(%)</i>	<i>Imported share of consm. (%)</i>	<i>Wine self- sufficiency (%)</i>	<i>Trade volume specialization index</i>	<i>Index of intra- industry trade (%)</i>
1858	2182	6.5	492	18	1708	-1690	3.6	78.3	23	-0.98	2
1859			264								
1860			437								
1861	2101	6.0	454	41	1688	-1647	9.1	80.4	22	-0.95	5
1862	2987	8.3	388	46	2645	-2599	11.8	88.5	13	-0.97	3
1863	2078	5.6	659	40	1459	-1419	6.0	70.2	32	-0.95	5
1864	2077	5.4	623	27	1482	-1455	4.4	71.3	30	-0.96	4
1865	2162	5.4	733	38	1467	-1429	5.2	67.9	34	-0.95	5
1866	2593	6.2	764	28	1856	-1828	3.6	71.6	29	-0.97	3
1867			1101								
1868	2249	5.0	1297	12	965	-952	1.0	42.9	58	-0.97	3
1869			1875								
1870			2092								
1871			1558								
1872			1879								
1873	3503	6.4	2052	29	1480	-1451	1.4	42.3	59	-0.96	4
1874	3556	6.3	2628	27	955	-928	1.0	26.9	74	-0.95	5
1875			3110								
1876	3811	6.3	2872	31	971	-940	1.1	25.5	75	-0.94	6
1877			3185								
1878			3220								
1879	3949	5.7	3112	80	917	-837	2.6	23.2	79	-0.84	16
1880	4020	5.5	3334	125	811	-686	3.8	20.2	83	-0.73	27
1881	3629	4.8	2736	102	994	-893	3.7	27.4	75	-0.81	19
1882			2336								
1883	3493	4.2	2473	197	1217	-1020	8.0	34.8	71	-0.72	28
1884	3496	4.0	2682	133	947	-814	4.9	27.1	77	-0.75	25
1885	2986	3.2	2014	130	1102	-973	6.4	36.9	67	-0.79	21
1886	3254	3.4	2523	110	841	-731	4.4	25.8	78	-0.77	23
1887	3546	3.5	2736	81	890	-810	2.9	25.1	77	-0.83	17
1888	3765	3.7	3027	186	924	-738	6.2	24.5	80	-0.66	34

Table 14 (cont.) Wine trade volume indicators, by State, 1852 to 1913

a) New South Wales (cont.)											
<i>Year</i>	<i>Apparent consm. (kl)</i>	<i>Per capita consm. (litre)</i>	<i>Prod'n (kl)</i>	<i>Exports (kl)</i>	<i>Imports (kl)</i>	<i>Net exports of wine (kl)</i>	<i>Exported share of wine prod'n(%)</i>	<i>Imported share of consm. (%)</i>	<i>Wine self- sufficiency (%)</i>	<i>Trade volume specialization index</i>	<i>Index of intra- industry trade (%)</i>
1889			3664		912						
1890			3132								
1891			3827								
1892			4150								
1893			4232	168			4.0				
1894			3405								
1895			3323								
1896			4027								
1897			3609								
1898	4175	3.2	3932	195	439	-243	5.0	10.5	94	-0.38	62
1899	4077	3.1	3841	235	471	-236	6.1	11.5	94	-0.33	67
1900	3579	2.7	3364	210	426	-216	6.3	11.9	94	-0.34	66
1901	6609	4.8	6314	295	590	-295	4.7	8.9	96	-0.33	67

Table 14 (cont.) Wine trade volume indicators, by State, 1852 to 1913

b) South Australia											
<i>Year</i>	<i>Apparent consm. (kl)</i>	<i>Per capita consm. (litre)</i>	<i>Prod'n (kl)</i>	<i>Exports (kl)</i>	<i>Imports (kl)</i>	<i>Net exports of wine (kl)</i>	<i>Exported share of wine prod'n(%)</i>	<i>Imported share of consm. (%)</i>	<i>Wine self- sufficiency (%)</i>	<i>Trade volume specialization index</i>	<i>Index of intra- industry trade (%)</i>
1852			150	5			3.3				
1853			136	0			0.3				
1854	910	9.83	177	2	735	-733	1.2	80.8	19	-0.99	1
1855	455	4.68	178	4	281	-277	2.2	61.7	39	-0.97	3
1856	667	6.18	326	2	342	-341	0.5	51.3	49	-0.99	1
1857	695	6.32	457	7	245	-238	1.6	35.3	66	-0.94	6
1858	1000	8.43	641	7	366	-359	1.1	36.6	64	-0.96	4
1859	1033	8.41	820	13	226	-213	1.6	21.9	79	-0.89	11
1860	1096	8.83	828	16	284	-268	1.9	25.9	76	-0.90	10
1861	1608	12.54	1418	13	203	-190	0.9	12.6	88	-0.88	12
1862	2239	16.75	2149	94	184	-90	4.4	8.2	96	-0.33	67
1863	2888	20.68	2757	126	257	-131	4.6	8.9	95	-0.34	66
1864	3837	26.14	3631	94	300	-206	2.6	7.8	95	-0.52	48
1865	3911	25.05	3819	107	199	-92	2.8	5.1	98	-0.30	70
1866	3492	21.14	3341	59	210	-151	1.8	6.0	96	-0.56	44
1867	4078	23.86	3926	41	193	-152	1.0	4.7	96	-0.65	35
1868	3747	21.45	3692	111	166	-55	3.0	4.4	99	-0.20	80
1869	4160	23.23	4072	122	210	-88	3.0	5.0	98	-0.27	73
1870	3534	19.30	3645	228	117	110	6.2	3.3	103	0.32	68
1871	3880	20.79	3875	99	105	-6	2.6	2.7	100	-0.03	97
1872	2918	15.34	2989	204	132	72	6.8	4.5	102	0.21	79
1873	3283	16.86	3334	211	160	51	6.3	4.9	102	0.14	86
1874	2403	11.96	2492	269	180	89	10.8	7.5	104	0.20	80
1875	3283	15.85	3309	209	182	27	6.3	5.5	101	0.07	93
1876	2261	10.41	2242	165	184	-19	7.4	8.1	99	-0.05	95
1877	1539	6.65	1513	173	199	-27	11.4	12.9	98	-0.07	93
1878	1933	7.88	2083	226	75	151	10.8	3.9	108	0.50	50
1879	2056	7.95	2089	213	181	32	10.2	8.8	102	0.08	92
1880	2375	8.77	2277	135	233	-98	5.9	9.8	96	-0.27	73
1881	1383	4.92	1423	249	209	40	17.5	15.1	103	0.09	91

Table 14 (cont.) Wine trade volume indicators, by State, 1852 to 1913

b) South Australia (cont.)											
<i>Year</i>	<i>Apparent consm. (kl)</i>	<i>Per capita consm. (litre)</i>	<i>Prod'n (kl)</i>	<i>Exports (kl)</i>	<i>Imports (kl)</i>	<i>Net exports of wine (kl)</i>	<i>Exported share of wine prod'n(%)*</i>	<i>Imported share of consm. (%)</i>	<i>Wine self- sufficiency (%)</i>	<i>Trade volume specialization index</i>	<i>Index of intra- industry trade (%)</i>
1882	1533	5.30	1579	311	265	46	19.7	17.3	103	0.08	92
1883	1444	4.86	1630	410	224	187	25.2	15.5	113	0.29	71
1884	2079	6.81	2152	228	155	73	10.6	7.4	104	0.19	81
1885	1704	5.51	1899	322	127	195	17.0	7.5	111	0.43	57
1886	1399	4.54	1643	379	135	244	23.0	9.6	117	0.47	53
1887	2019	6.55	2318	408	109	299	17.6	5.4	115	0.58	42
1888	2808	9.07	3218	591	180	411	18.4	6.4	115	0.53	47
1889	1603	5.14	2322	819	100	718	35.3	6.3	145	0.78	22
1890	2585	8.16	3471	1009	123	886	29.1	4.7	134	0.78	22
1891	2444	7.59	3648	1301	96	1204	35.7	3.9	149	0.86	14
1892	1318	3.99	2703	1477	93	1385	54.7	7.0	205	0.88	12
1893	2111	6.21	3243	1183	51	1132	36.5	2.4	154	0.92	8
1894	4143	11.94	5268	1165	39	1126	22.1	0.9	127	0.94	6
1895	5671	16.19	7176	1561	56	1505	21.8	1.0	127	0.93	7
1896	5016	14.25	6703	1778	91	1687	26.5	1.8	134	0.90	10
1897	3599	10.22	5838	2335	96	2239	40.0	2.7	162	0.92	8
1898	2649	7.49	4918	2337	67	2269	47.5	2.5	186	0.94	6
1899	2158	6.04	4342	2257	73	2184	52.0	3.4	201	0.94	6
1900	4255	11.80	6319	2167	102	2064	34.3	2.4	149	0.91	9
1901	3693	10.20	6314	2708	88	2621	42.9	2.4	171	0.94	6
1902	8210	23.07	11963	3849	96	3753	32.2	1.2	146	0.95	5
1903	9222	25.95	11699	2554	77	2477	21.8	0.8	127	0.94	6
1904	8078	22.63	11116	3119	81	3038	28.1	1.0	138	0.95	5
1905	9734	27.04	12937	3308	105	3203	25.6	1.1	133	0.94	6
1906	10147	27.94	12529	2558	176	2382	20.4	1.7	123	0.87	13
1907	8134	22.12	11344	3353	143	3210	29.6	1.8	139	0.92	8
1908	6058	16.03	9374	3457	140	3316	36.9	2.3	155	0.92	8
1909	9599	24.71	14239	4753	113	4640	33.4	1.2	148	0.95	5
1910	9665	24.30	11682	2044	27	2017	17.5	0.3	121	0.97	3
1911	13143	31.93	15775	2662	30	2632	16.9	0.2	120	0.98	2
1912	11209	26.45	13282	2097	25	2073	15.8	0.2	118	0.98	2
1913	16160	36.95	18070	1943	33	1910	10.8	0.2	112	0.97	3

* South Australian export and import data and derivative indicators include interstate trade up to 1909, and thereafter just overseas trade.

Table 14 (cont.) Wine trade volume indicators, by State, 1852 to 1913

c) Victoria											
<i>Year</i>	<i>Apparent consm. (kl)</i>	<i>Per capita consm. (litre)</i>	<i>Prod'n (kl)</i>	<i>Exports (kl)</i>	<i>Imports (kl)</i>	<i>Net exports of wine (kl)</i>	<i>Exported share of wine prod'n(%)</i>	<i>Imported share of consm. (%)</i>	<i>Wine self- sufficiency (%)</i>	<i>Trade volume specialization index</i>	<i>Index of intra- industry trade (%)</i>
1891	9702	8.5	9130	317	890	-573	3.5	9.2	94	-0.47	53
1892	7449	6.4	7064	287	673	-385	4.1	9.0	95	-0.40	60
1893	7562	6.4	7703	321	179	142	4.2	2.4	102	0.28	72
1894	6726	5.7	6774	261	214	48	3.9	3.2	101	0.10	90
1895	8556	7.2	8682	331	206	125	3.8	2.4	101	0.23	77
1896	10099	8.5	10123	341	318	23	3.4	3.2	100	0.04	96
1897	12804	10.8	12828	294	269	24	2.3	2.1	100	0.04	96
1898	8782	7.4	8724	207	265	-58	2.4	3.0	99	-0.12	88
1899	8592	7.2	8555	261	298	-36	3.1	3.5	100	-0.06	94
1900	4210	3.5	4242	264	232	32	6.2	5.5	101	0.07	93
1901	11732	9.8	11720	280	292	-12	2.4	2.5	100	-0.02	98

d) Western Australia											
<i>Year</i>	<i>Apparent consm. (kl)</i>	<i>Per capita consm. (litre)</i>	<i>Prod'n (kl)</i>	<i>Exports (kl)</i>	<i>Imports (kl)</i>	<i>Net exports of wine (kl)</i>	<i>Exported share of wine prod'n(%)</i>	<i>Imported share of consm. (%)</i>	<i>Wine self- sufficiency (%)</i>	<i>Trade volume specialization index</i>	<i>Index of intra- industry trade (%)</i>
1892	838	15.0	731		107	-107		12.8	87	-1.00	
1893	445	7.2	352		93	-93		20.8	79	-1.00	
1894	473	6.5	345		129	-129		27.2	73	-1.00	
1895	609	6.7	362		247	-247		40.6	59	-1.00	
1896	769	6.5	344		425	-425		55.3	45	-1.00	
1897	524	3.5	117		407	-407		77.7	22	-1.00	
1898	649	4.0	405	5	250	-244	1.3	38.4	62	-0.96	4
1899	705	4.2	517	11	199	-188	2.2	28.2	73	-0.89	11
1900	680	3.9	395	5	290	-285	1.3	42.7	58	-0.97	3
1901	818	4.3	543	3	277	-275	0.5	33.9	66	-0.98	2

Table 14 (cont.) Wine trade volume indicators, by State, 1852 to 1913

e) Tasmania											
<i>Year</i>	<i>Apparent consm. (kl)</i>	<i>Per capita consm. (litre)</i>	<i>Prod'n (kl)</i>	<i>Exports (kl)</i>	<i>Imports (kl)</i>	<i>Net exports of wine (kl)</i>	<i>Exported share of wine prod'n(%)</i>	<i>Imported share of consm. (%)</i>	<i>Wine self- sufficiency (%)</i>	<i>Trade volume specialization index</i>	<i>Index of intra- industry trade (%)</i>
1890	109	0.8	0	0	109	-109	0	100	0	-1.00	0
1891	142	1.0	0	0	142	-142	0	100	0	-1.00	0
1892	90	0.6	0	0	90	-90	0	100	0	-1.00	0
1893	63	0.4	0	0	63	-63	0	100	0	-1.00	0
1894	62	0.4	0	0	62	-62	0	100	0	-1.00	0
1895	52	0.3	0	0	52	-52	0	100	0	-1.00	0
1896	67	0.4	0	0	67	-67	0	100	0	-1.00	0
1897	68	0.4	0	0	68	-68	0	100	0	-1.00	0
1898	89	0.5	0	0	89	-89	0	100	0	-1.00	0
1899	107	0.6	0	0	107	-107	0	100	0	-1.00	0
1900	111	0.6	0	0	111	-111	0	100	0	-1.00	0
1901	134	0.8	0	0	134	-134	0	100	0	-1.00	0

F) Queensland											
<i>Year</i>	<i>Apparent consm. (kl)</i>	<i>Per capita consm. (litre)</i>	<i>Prod'n (kl)</i>	<i>Exports (kl)</i>	<i>Imports (kl)</i>	<i>Net exports of wine (kl)</i>	<i>Exported share of wine prod'n(%)</i>	<i>Imported share of consm. (%)</i>	<i>Wine self- sufficiency (%)</i>	<i>Trade volume specialization index</i>	<i>Index of intra- industry trade (%)</i>
1900	850	1.7	600	0	250	-250	0	29	71	-1.00	0

Table 15: Total and unit value of wine exports and imports, 1901 to 2013

<i>Year</i>	<i>Total wine exports (\$'000)</i>	<i>Total wine imports (\$'000)</i>	<i>Wine exports net of imports (\$'000)</i>	<i>Export value per litre (cents)</i>	<i>Import value per litre (cents)</i>
1901	252	324	-72	7	34
1902	260	256	4	7	32
1903	298	216	82	6	31
1904	210	194	16	6	35
1905	216	200	16	6	40
1906	226	212	14	5	41
1907	196	241	-45	6	46
1908	254	265	-11	6	49
1909	206	231	-25	6	39
1910	252	253	-1	6	51
1911	258	370	-112	6	67
1912	304	299	5	6	43
1913	242	292	-50	7	42
1914	212	na	na	7	na
1915	202	194	8	7	43
1916	242	166	76	7	41
1917	224	131	93	8	43
1918	204	82	122	12	44
1919	402	75	327	13	43
1920	468	337	131	13	81
1921	622	387	235	12	82
1922	322	113	209	12	55
1923	330	148	182	10	56
1924	434	187	247	10	54
1925	378	212	166	9	57
1926	744	206	538	10	52
1927	1668	204	1464	12	50
1928	2124	159	1965	12	46
1929	1002	167	835	13	48
1930	1112	157	955	11	43
1931	1020	23	997	10	33
1932	1818	10	1808	12	26
1933	1582	32	1550	11	48
1934	1606	52	1554	12	48
1935	1624	70	1554	11	54
1936	1870	60	1810	11	44
1937	2088	66	2022	11	43
1938	1890	78	1813	11	34
1939	1964	74	1890	12	39
1940	1916	57	1859	12	47
1941	1032	11	1021	14	38
1942	996	0	996	16	na
1943	594	0	594	16	82
1944	846	2	844	15	61

Table 15 (cont.) Total and unit value of wine exports and imports, 1901 to 2013

<i>Year</i>	<i>Total wine exports (\$'000)</i>	<i>Total wine imports (\$'000)</i>	<i>Wine exports net of imports (\$'000)</i>	<i>Export value per litre (cents)</i>	<i>Import value per litre (cents)</i>
1945	1190	0	1190	17	51
1946	1482	3	1479	18	122
1947	2364	22	2342	19	146
1948	2860	125	2735	23	145
1949	1988	189	1799	23	95
1950	1032	108	924	21	90
1951	1270	195	1075	23	94
1952	1462	334	1128	28	92
1953	1528	33	1495	29	93
1954	1806	168	1638	28	91
1955	1634	255	1379	28	105
1956	1468	213	1255	27	96
1957	2264	149	2115	29	98
1958	1994	231	1763	29	104
1959	2304	243	2061	29	103
1960	2530	261	2269	32	95
1961	2606	411	2195	30	92
1962	2772	417	2355	37	112
1963	2742	449	2293	37	111
1964	2741	550	2191	39	103
1965	3521	725	2796	39	106
1966	3535	729	2806	40	110
1967	3169	913	2256	39	106
1968	3153	1581	1572	38	114
1969	3395	2224	1171	41	107
1970	2913	2239	674	49	115
1971	3581	3080	501	55	128
1972	4245	3745	500	53	148
1973	3220	6279	-3059	52	209
1974	5641	10991	-5350	67	255
1975	5343	10876	-5533	82	205
1976	5500	12505	-7005	90	181
1977	5400	14447	-9047	110	178
1978	5400	18089	-12689	117	232
1979	6300	23814	-17514	120	281
1980	8400	23791	-15391	138	346
1981	11900	20622	-8722	159	275
1982	14000	23519	-9519	167	262
1983	13400	21671	-8271	169	295
1984	16800	27860	-11060	189	289
1985	17400	40470	-23070	200	308
1986	20541	46410	-25869	190	363
1987	44620	37585	7035	209	490
1988	96157	41358	54799	246	508
1989	114521	46871	67650	293	481

Table 15 (cont.) Total and unit value of wine exports and imports, 1901 to 2013

<i>Year</i>	<i>Total wine exports (\$'000)</i>	<i>Total wine imports</i>	<i>Wine exports net of imports (\$'000)</i>	<i>Export value per litre (cents)</i>	<i>Import value per litre (cents)</i>
1990	121248	52692	68556	318	504
1991	179588	46779	132809	332	520
1992	243526	45649	197877	310	525
1993	293157	46984	246173	285	600
1994	366574	47637	318937	292	571
1995	385706	61057	324649	339	434
1996	471576	60478	411098	364	299
1997	603297	66503	536794	391	489
1998	873847	92926	780921	454	363
1999	986822	102498	884324	457	423
2000	1372768	113868	1258900	482	581
2001	1752082	92218	1659864	518	722
2002	2105139	115560	1989579	506	797
2003	2423468	139213	2284255	477	813
2004	2494089	152405	2341684	429	813
2005	2715290	188224	2527066	411	850
2006	2756520	234097	2522423	375	861
2007	2878598	306350	2572248	361	892
2008	2680378	431382	2248996	378	813
2009	2427000	473300	1953700	323	760
2010	2164000	458800	1705200	279	712
2011	1957000	470800	1486200	269	702
2012	1862000	529800	1332200	261	641
2013	1821000	576700	1244300	268	684

Table 16: Volume, value, unit value and shares of Australia's wine exports to key regions, 1990 to 2009

(a) Volume of wine exports to each region ('000 litres)

Year	WEX	WEM	ECA	ANZ	USC	LAC	AME	APA	MEMO		WORLD
									EU-15	NWE8	
1990	109	28501		6894	9898		967	8684	27712	16792	55053
1991	667	44318		6856	16113		808	8387	43453	22969	77149
1992	1201	58284		10044	14804	19	1201	10945	57862	24880	96498
1993	1234	77288	824	22191	17472		1147	13492	76193	39714	133648
1994	609	82885	379	22836	18178	53	1366	14318	80889	41073	140624
1995	322	73128	200	12943	20028	65	1120	14058	70379	33024	121864
1996	403	152468	152	19618	43299	87	1288	22535	146336	62964	239850
1997	955	163834	709	24862	57037	220	1610	25891	156522	81980	275118
1998	1303	190741	271	26726	70716	133	1650	27369	183435	97494	318908
1999	2159	263721	209	30863	89551	543	1671	28319	256806	120570	417037
2000	3098	194669	242	20984	75007	387	1415	14738	190782	96015	310541
2001	5535	233792	578	23634	93014	420	1862	16887	232088	116724	375722
2002	4418	278876	692	26523	140188	392	1738	17973	276370	166736	470799
2003	5261	282760	921	33251	190908	1104	1724	19597	281404	224172	535528
2004	7828	350525	3540	24530	227061	629	2943	27454	352301	251615	644510
2005	8326	371650	2046	24627	250878	706	3123	32400	374107	275574	693756
2006	10274	385065	2623	31646	268883	3742	3854	53341	389478	300594	759428
2007	8596	428685	2874	31155	251439	1689	4210	50773	432277	282693	779421
2008	3764	377532	2964	19817	238517	1502	5103	51124	376259	258399	700321
2009	3369	369108	2563	21988	289610	1264	3846	80015	366753	311682	771763

(b) Value of wine exports to each region (US\$ '000)

Year	WEX	WEM	ECA	ANZ	USC	LAC	AME	APA	MEMO		WORLD
									EU-15	NWE8	
1990	534	59854		17125	33118		865	19216	58353	50243	130712
1991	690	92823		15014	39082		746	20080	89408	54096	168435
1992	1148	127970		15828	49270	52	1195	21928	124781	65180	217391
1993	1465	152027	740	24314	58610		1059	23934	148279	83010	262149
1994	1226	195039	364	27839	67810	169	1593	30422	188690	95872	324462
1995	650	186608	318	23194	64811	230	1761	35037	178077	88197	312611
1996	786	259140	205	30565	98638	245	1820	59270	246562	129381	450669
1997	2011	303779	606	35879	136948	597	2345	74149	287579	173131	556313
1998	2335	355848	336	33634	167753	395	2161	64028	341107	201508	626490
1999	4197	477140	488	43192	212973	1126	2653	77424	462469	256432	819194
2000	5125	500444	644	39870	294071	1450	2922	51310	485235	334022	895835
2001	9740	541884	998	42742	340698	1474	3947	53560	532651	383673	995044
2002	8243	644509	1457	51290	496608	1551	3692	63354	630817	547974	1270704
2003	10271	698903	2551	66240	666504	3371	4134	82116	687533	732800	1534091
2004	13405	945486	4700	70695	823753	2751	7382	121407	938052	894668	1989579
2005	13143	971150	6792	75875	886533	4032	8816	134304	964468	962765	2100645
2006	13167	974532	7568	76143	822371	6873	11448	159651	968839	898935	2071753
2007	12796	1153737	11327	86243	947924	6390	14833	215769	1149984	1034691	2449018
2008	8360	970006	10932	76821	768268	5625	18622	251743	963290	846336	2110378
2009	7458	733168	7739	59797	700040	4698	12552	275306	724269	760361	1800759

Table 16 (cont.) Volume, value, unit value and shares of wine exports to key regions, 1990 to 2009

(c) Unit Value of wine exports to each region (US\$/litre)

Year	WEX	WEM	ECA	ANZ	USC	LAC	AME	APA	MEMO		WORLD
									EU-15	NWE8	
1990	4.90	2.10		2.48	3.35		0.89	2.21	2.11	2.99	2.37
1991	1.03	2.09		2.19	2.43		0.92	2.39	2.06	2.36	2.18
1992	0.96	2.20		1.58	3.33	2.74	1.00	2.00	2.16	2.62	2.25
1993	1.19	1.97	0.90	1.10	3.35		0.92	1.77	1.95	2.09	1.96
1994	2.01	2.35	0.96	1.22	3.73	3.19	1.17	2.12	2.33	2.33	2.31
1995	2.02	2.55	1.59	1.79	3.24	3.55	1.57	2.49	2.53	2.67	2.57
1996	1.95	1.70	1.35	1.56	2.28	2.80	1.41	2.63	1.68	2.05	1.88
1997	2.11	1.85	0.85	1.44	2.40	2.71	1.46	2.86	1.84	2.11	2.02
1998	1.79	1.87	1.24	1.26	2.37	2.97	1.31	2.34	1.86	2.07	1.96
1999	1.94	1.81	2.34	1.40	2.38	2.07	1.59	2.73	1.80	2.13	1.96
2000	1.65	2.57	2.66	1.90	3.92	3.74	2.06	3.48	2.54	3.48	2.88
2001	1.76	2.32	1.73	1.81	3.66	3.51	2.12	3.17	2.30	3.29	2.65
2002	1.87	2.31	2.11	1.93	3.54	3.95	2.12	3.52	2.28	3.29	2.70
2003	1.95	2.47	2.77	1.99	3.49	3.05	2.40	4.19	2.44	3.27	2.86
2004	1.71	2.70	1.33	2.88	3.63	4.37	2.51	4.42	2.66	3.56	3.09
2005	1.58	2.61	3.32	3.08	3.53	5.71	2.82	4.15	2.58	3.49	3.03
2006	1.28	2.53	2.89	2.41	3.06	1.84	2.97	2.99	2.49	2.99	2.73
2007	1.49	2.69	3.94	2.77	3.77	3.78	3.52	4.25	2.66	3.66	3.14
2008	2.22	2.57	3.69	3.88	3.22	3.75	3.65	4.92	2.56	3.28	3.01
2009	2.21	1.99	3.02	2.72	2.42	3.72	3.26	3.44	1.97	2.44	2.33

(d) Shares of Australia in the volume of NWE8 wine exports (%)

Year	WEX	WEM	ECA	ANZ	USC	LAC	AME	APA	MEMO		WORLD
									EU-15	NWE8	
1990	2	37		83	18		38	31	36	27	26
1991	11	39		81	21		35	26	40	26	28
1992	23	39		90	19	0	25	30	41	26	30
1993	28	47	12	95	21		25	37	48	33	37
1994	10	43	9	91	20	0	29	35	44	30	33
1995	0	31	4	59	19	0	8	21	18	22	17
1996	1	39	2	76	25	0	8	25	35	28	28
1997	4	33	19	80	23	0	7	18	32	26	25
1998	7	35	12	72	31	0	15	15	35	34	28
1999	16	47	15	85	56	1	16	24	48	57	44
2000	11	30	4	68	32	1	11	15	30	35	28
2001	18	32	12	64	36	1	14	18	32	38	30
2002	15	35	10	62	47	1	8	19	35	48	35
2003	12	30	2	61	51	1	7	15	29	52	31
2004	12	31	13	47	53	1	20	21	31	52	34
2005	9	33	4	54	52	1	11	29	31	50	34
2006	10	35	2	60	52	3	13	30	33	52	34
2007	8	32	2	43	45	1	3	22	31	44	28
2008	4	32	2	25	42	1	8	21	30	39	27
2009	4	29	4	30	41	1	9	28	28	39	29

Table 16 (cont.) Volume, value, unit value and shares of wine exports to key regions, 1990 to 2009

(e) Shares of Australia in the value of NWE8 wine exports (%)

Year	WEX	WEM	ECA	ANZ	USC	LAC	AME	APA	MEMO		WORLD
									EU-15	NWE8	
1990	11	43		85	38		33	35	44	47	40
1991	13	45		83	35		30	34	46	41	39
1992	12	44		84	32	0	11	34	44	36	37
1993	19	47	19	88	35		9	37	48	41	40
1994	14	47	11	80	36	0	13	38	48	40	41
1995	2	38	16	71	33	0	3	32	36	37	31
1996	4	36	5	73	32	0	7	36	36	35	33
1997	8	35	16	70	33	0	7	30	34	35	31
1998	8	34	11	71	37	0	11	19	34	39	30
1999	14	37	14	75	42	1	12	30	37	44	36
2000	14	36	9	66	46	1	15	27	36	47	36
2001	22	38	10	69	50	1	19	28	37	50	38
2002	17	41	10	65	59	1	15	28	40	59	43
2003	17	37	9	64	63	3	15	34	37	63	43
2004	17	38	10	53	63	2	20	40	38	62	44
2005	12	41	10	47	60	2	15	41	40	59	44
2006	11	39	7	41	55	3	20	41	38	53	40
2007	9	38	8	33	53	2	19	41	38	50	39
2008	5	33	6	23	44	2	17	38	32	40	33
2009	6	29	6	21	40	1	14	37	28	37	30

(f) Shares of Australia in the volume of world wine exports (%)

Year	WEX	WEM	ECA	ANZ	USC	LAC	AME	APA	MEMO		WORLD
									EU-15	NWE8	
1990	0.0	1.2		34.1	2.7		0.9	8.0	1.0	4.3	1.4
1991	0.1	1.7		36.6	4.0		0.7	8.2	1.4	5.4	1.9
1992	0.2	2.3		48.6	3.8	0.0	0.8	10.3	1.9	6.0	2.4
1993	0.2	3.0	0.3	69.7	4.7		0.9	12.4	2.5	9.3	3.2
1994	0.1	3.0	0.2	53.6	4.5	0.0	1.1	8.5	2.3	8.6	3.0
1995	0.0	2.4	0.1	31.1	4.2	0.0	0.8	6.9	1.8	6.1	2.3
1996	0.1	4.7	0.0	57.1	7.6	0.1	1.0	8.3	4.0	10.0	4.2
1997	0.1	4.5	0.1	49.8	7.6	0.1	1.1	5.3	3.9	9.7	4.1
1998	0.1	5.0	0.1	44.0	10.5	0.1	1.2	4.6	4.1	12.7	4.6
1999	0.2	7.0	0.1	51.9	15.1	0.4	1.3	7.5	5.8	17.8	6.7
2000	0.3	5.4	0.1	48.2	11.3	0.2	1.3	4.9	4.5	11.8	5.0
2001	0.7	6.2	0.1	51.3	13.8	0.2	1.4	5.9	5.4	14.2	5.9
2002	0.5	7.5	0.1	45.6	19.4	0.2	1.3	6.1	6.3	18.8	7.1
2003	0.7	7.1	0.2	52.2	24.1	0.5	1.1	6.2	6.3	23.3	7.7
2004	1.1	8.5	0.6	38.7	26.5	0.4	1.9	8.5	7.6	26.2	9.1
2005	1.0	9.0	0.3	41.8	27.9	0.4	1.8	11.3	7.9	27.7	9.4
2006	1.1	9.3	0.3	47.5	29.1	1.6	2.3	14.7	8.0	28.9	10.0
2007	1.0	9.4	0.3	34.2	24.0	0.5	1.5	10.6	8.3	23.0	9.0
2008	0.4	8.8	0.3	18.8	22.7	0.6	2.3	9.6	7.6	21.7	8.4
2009	0.4	8.4	0.3	24.3	25.4	0.4	2.1	14.0	7.4	23.5	9.2

Table 16 (cont.) Volume, value, unit value and shares of wine exports to key regions, 1990 to 2009

(g) Shares of Australia in the value of world wine exports (%)

Year	WEX	WEM	ECA	ANZ	USC	LAC	AME	APA	MEMO		WORLD
									EU-15	NWE8	
1990	0.1	1.1		22.2	2.6		0.7	3.8	1.1	3.7	1.6
1991	0.1	1.8		23.4	3.1		0.6	4.3	1.7	4.1	2.1
1992	0.2	2.3		24.7	3.4	0.0	0.7	4.5	2.2	4.3	2.5
1993	0.3	3.2	0.4	35.9	4.5		1.0	5.7	3.1	5.9	3.5
1994	0.2	3.7	0.2	33.1	4.8	0.1	1.4	4.7	3.5	6.3	3.8
1995	0.1	2.9	0.1	27.0	4.5	0.1	0.8	4.4	2.7	5.6	3.0
1996	0.1	3.7	0.0	29.3	4.6	0.1	1.2	5.5	3.4	5.6	3.7
1997	0.3	4.2	0.1	26.3	5.4	0.2	1.4	4.5	4.0	6.4	4.2
1998	0.2	4.4	0.1	24.7	6.0	0.1	1.4	3.7	4.1	6.8	4.3
1999	0.4	5.6	0.2	25.1	6.6	0.3	1.7	5.7	5.3	7.4	5.4
2000	0.7	6.9	0.2	29.4	9.4	0.4	2.1	4.3	6.6	10.1	6.7
2001	1.4	7.4	0.2	34.8	11.5	0.4	2.6	5.4	7.2	12.3	7.6
2002	1.0	8.6	0.3	32.5	14.9	0.5	2.4	5.2	8.3	15.6	9.2
2003	1.4	8.9	0.5	38.5	19.8	1.1	2.5	7.5	8.7	20.6	10.8
2004	1.7	10.3	0.7	30.4	21.2	0.8	3.8	9.8	10.3	21.6	12.1
2005	1.3	9.4	0.8	25.0	19.2	1.0	3.5	9.5	9.2	19.5	10.9
2006	1.1	8.8	0.8	22.6	17.8	1.4	4.1	9.2	8.5	18.0	10.0
2007	0.8	8.2	0.8	17.2	15.9	1.0	3.3	8.4	8.1	15.9	9.0
2008	0.5	6.4	0.7	12.1	13.1	0.8	3.0	8.1	6.3	12.9	7.2
2009	0.6	5.7	0.6	12.6	14.2	0.7	2.6	9.5	5.7	14.0	7.2

(h) Shares in volume of Australian wine exports to various regions (%)

	WEX	WEM	ECA	ANZ	USC	LAC	AME	APA	MEMO		WORLD
									EU-15	NWE8	
1990	0.2	54.1	0.0	13.1	18.8	0.0	1.8	12.0	52.6	31.9	100
1991	0.9	59.3	0.0	9.2	21.6	0.0	1.1	8.0	58.1	30.7	100
1992	1.3	62.7	0.0	10.8	15.9	0.0	1.3	8.0	62.2	26.8	100
1993	1.0	60.0	0.6	17.2	13.6	0.0	0.9	6.6	59.2	30.9	100
1994	0.5	61.4	0.3	16.9	13.5	0.0	1.0	6.4	59.9	30.4	100
1995	0.3	63.1	0.2	11.2	17.3	0.1	1.0	7.0	60.7	28.5	100
1996	0.2	65.2	0.1	8.4	18.5	0.0	0.6	7.0	62.6	26.9	100
1997	0.4	61.1	0.3	9.3	21.3	0.1	0.6	7.1	58.3	30.6	100
1998	0.4	60.8	0.1	8.5	22.6	0.0	0.5	7.0	58.5	31.1	100
1999	0.5	64.3	0.1	7.5	21.8	0.1	0.4	5.2	62.6	29.4	100
2000	1.0	62.7	0.1	6.8	24.2	0.1	0.5	4.7	61.4	30.9	100
2001	1.5	62.2	0.2	6.3	24.8	0.1	0.5	4.5	61.8	31.1	100
2002	0.9	59.2	0.1	5.6	29.8	0.1	0.4	3.8	58.7	35.4	100
2003	1.0	52.8	0.2	6.2	35.6	0.2	0.3	3.7	52.5	41.9	100
2004	1.2	54.4	0.5	3.8	35.2	0.1	0.5	4.3	54.7	39.0	100
2005	1.2	53.6	0.3	3.5	36.2	0.1	0.5	4.7	53.9	39.7	100
2006	1.4	50.7	0.3	4.2	35.4	0.5	0.5	7.0	51.3	39.6	100
2007	1.1	55.0	0.4	4.0	32.3	0.2	0.5	6.5	55.5	36.3	100
2008	0.5	53.9	0.4	2.8	34.1	0.2	0.7	7.3	53.7	36.9	100
2009	0.4	47.8	0.3	2.8	37.5	0.2	0.5	10.4	47.5	40.4	100

Table 16 (cont.) Volume, value, unit value and shares of wine exports to key regions, 1990 to 2009

(i) Shares in value of Australian wine exports to various regions (%)

	WEX	WEM	ECA	ANZ	USC	LAC	AME	APA	MEMO		WORLD
									EU-15	NWE8	
1990	0.4	47.4		13.6	26.2		0.7	11.8	46.2	39.8	100
1991	0.4	56.7		9.2	23.9		0.5	9.3	54.6	33.1	100
1992	0.5	60.5		7.5	23.3	0.0	0.6	7.6	59.0	30.8	100
1993	0.6	59.7	0.3	9.5	23.0		0.4	6.5	58.2	32.6	100
1994	0.4	61.9	0.1	8.8	21.5	0.1	0.5	6.7	59.9	30.4	100
1995	0.2	62.1	0.1	7.7	21.6	0.1	0.6	7.6	59.3	29.3	100
1996	0.2	60.4	0.0	7.1	23.0	0.1	0.4	8.7	57.5	30.2	100
1997	0.4	57.6	0.1	6.8	26.0	0.1	0.4	8.6	54.5	32.8	100
1998	0.4	58.6	0.1	5.5	27.6	0.1	0.4	7.4	56.2	33.2	100
1999	0.5	60.3	0.1	5.5	26.9	0.1	0.3	6.3	58.4	32.4	100
2000	0.6	55.9	0.1	4.5	32.8	0.2	0.3	5.7	54.2	37.3	100
2001	1.0	54.5	0.1	4.3	34.2	0.1	0.4	5.4	53.5	38.6	100
2002	0.6	50.7	0.1	4.0	39.1	0.1	0.3	5.0	49.6	43.1	100
2003	0.7	45.6	0.2	4.3	43.4	0.2	0.3	5.4	44.8	47.8	100
2004	0.7	47.5	0.2	3.6	41.4	0.1	0.4	6.1	47.1	45.0	100
2005	0.6	46.2	0.3	3.6	42.2	0.2	0.4	6.4	45.9	45.8	100
2006	0.6	47.0	0.4	3.7	39.7	0.3	0.6	7.7	46.8	43.4	100
2007	0.5	47.1	0.5	3.5	38.7	0.3	0.6	8.8	47.0	42.2	100
2008	0.4	46.0	0.5	3.6	36.4	0.3	0.9	11.9	45.6	40.1	100
2009	0.4	40.7	0.4	3.3	38.9	0.3	0.7	15.3	40.2	42.2	100

(j) Total and unit value and volume of Australian wine exports to key Asian markets (AUD and litres)

	2011-12			2012-13			2013-14		
	Vol. (ML)	Value(\$m)	Price (\$/l)	Vol. (ML)	Value(\$m)	Price (\$/l)	Vol. (ML)	Value(\$m)	Price (\$/l)
China	41.4	214.9	5.19	40.7	248.4	6.10	36.7	210.2	5.73
Hong Kong	7.0	61.7	8.81	6.7	71.8	10.72	7.5	86.0	11.47
Singapore	5.2	46.0	8.85	4.8	41.6	8.67	5.5	53.6	9.75
Japan	9.9	44.9	4.54	9.0	41.4	4.60	9.2	39.6	4.30
Malaysia	2.9	28.1	9.69	3.0	30.2	10.07	2.9	33.1	11.41
Thailand	2.9	16.2	5.59	2.7	14.0	5.19	3.0	14.1	4.70
Taiwan	1.6	9.7	6.06	1.3	8.7	6.69	1.4	9.9	7.07
Korea	1.1	8.3	7.33	1.2	8.8	7.48	0.9	7.3	7.72
Philippines	1.0	4.5	4.29	1.1	4.9	4.66	1.0	4.9	4.81
India	1.4	4.2	3.02	0.6	2.5	4.07	0.7	2.6	3.70
Indonesia	0.3	3.8	11.62	0.3	3.5	10.30	0.3	2.4	8.27
Sum of 11	74.8	442.2	5.91	71.4	475.8	6.67	69.1	463.6	6.71

Table 17: Shares of wine in total agricultural and total merchandise exports, 1901 to 2013 (%)

Year	Total agricultural	Total merchandise	Year	Total agricultural	Total merchandise
1901	0.48	0.26	1935	1.02	0.73
1902	0.62	0.31	1936	0.96	0.70
1903	0.73	0.33	1937	0.89	0.66
1904	0.35	0.19	1938	0.86	0.62
1905	0.32	0.20	1939	1.08	0.72
1906	0.29	0.17	1940	0.93	0.57
1907	0.21	0.14	1941	0.55	0.33
1908	0.35	0.20	1942	0.50	0.30
1909	0.23	0.16	1943	0.39	0.24
1910	0.23	0.18	1944	0.46	0.30
1911	0.24	0.17	1945	0.59	0.39
1912	0.31	0.20	1946	0.54	0.38
1913	0.21	0.16	1947	0.53	0.39
1914	n.a.	0.15	1948	0.45	0.36
1915	0.23	0.17	1949	0.23	0.18
1916	0.26	0.17	1950	0.10	0.08
1917	0.17	0.12	1951	0.07	0.07
1918	0.18	0.13	1952	0.14	0.11
1919	0.24	0.19	1953	0.11	0.09
1920	0.20	0.16	1954	0.13	0.11
1921	0.34	0.25	1955	0.13	0.11
1922	0.17	0.13	1956	0.12	0.10
1923	0.17	0.14	1957	0.15	0.12
1924	0.22	0.19	1958	0.17	0.12
1925	0.14	0.12	1959	0.19	0.14
1926	0.30	0.26	1960	0.18	0.14
1927	0.72	0.59	1961	0.18	0.14
1928	0.90	0.78	1962	0.17	0.13
1929	0.41	0.36	1963	0.16	0.13
1930	0.68	0.45	1964	0.13	0.10
1931	0.66	0.50	1965	0.18	0.14
1932	1.21	0.86	1966	0.19	0.13
1933	1.56	0.67	1967	0.15	0.11
1934	0.88	0.66	1968	0.17	0.11

Table 17 (cont.): Shares of wine in total agricultural and total merchandise exports, 1901 to 2013 (%)

Year	Total agricultural	Total merchandise	Year	Total agricultural	Total merchandise
1969	0.18	0.10	1992	1.49	0.44
1970	0.13	0.07	1993	1.64	0.48
1971	0.16	0.08	1994	1.87	0.57
1972	0.17	0.09	1995	1.90	0.57
1973	0.09	0.05	1996	2.09	0.62
1974	0.15	0.08	1997	2.48	0.75
1975	0.13	0.06	1998	3.37	0.99
1976	0.12	0.06	1999	3.89	1.15
1977	0.10	0.05	2000	4.95	1.41
1978	0.10	0.04	2001	5.24	1.46
1979	0.10	0.04	2002	5.97	1.74
1980	0.10	0.04	2003	7.82	2.09
1981	0.14	0.06	2004	8.36	2.28
1982	0.28	0.07	2005	8.73	2.12
1983	0.26	0.06	2006	8.87	1.79
1984	0.31	0.07	2007	9.22	1.70
1985	0.28	0.06	2008	8.72	1.47
1986	0.29	0.06	2009	6.95	1.05
1987	0.50	0.12	2010	6.91	1.07
1988	0.83	0.23	2011	5.51	0.79
1989	0.70	0.26	2012	4.68	0.70
1990	0.77	0.25	2013	4.42	0.73
1991	1.23	0.34			

Table 18: Wine import tariffs, by Colony, 1852 to 1900, and interstate trade in wine, 1906

(a) Import tariffs, still wine/sparkling wine (cents per litre)

	SA	NSW	Vic	WA	Tas	Qld	NZ
1852			2.2/na				
1855		4.4/22.0					
1858	2.2/na	6.6/na	4.4/na				
1865			6.6/na				
1866			13.2/na				
1871		8.8/13.2					
1876	6.6/na	8.8/na	8.8/na				
1878							50.6/na
1888						13.2/22.0	
1893		11.0/22.0				13.2/22.0	
1897			11.0/22.0			13.2/22.0	
1998			11.0/22.0			13.2/22.0	
1899			11.0/22.0		6.6/22.0	13.2/22.0	
1900	26.4/33.0		11.0/22.0	14.5/22.0	6.6/22.0	13.2/22.0	
1901			11.0/22.0				

(b) Interstate trade in wine, 1906 (kl)

	SA	NSW	Vic	WA	Tas	Qld
Exports	1501	204	521	1	4	7
Imports	111	1014	407	304	100	300
Net exports	1390	-810	114	-303	-96	-293

Table 19: Tax revenue from customs and excise duties and sales taxes on wine, beer and spirits, 1858 to 1988

a) New South Wales (\$'000)								
	Customs duties on:				Excise duties on:			NSW tax revenue
	Beer	Wine	Spirits	Total	Beer	Wine	Spirits	
1858	18	56	618	692	na	0	102	29.0
1859	14	68	646	728	na	0	108	31.6
1860	16	56	604	676	na	0	88	33.6
1861	12	56	638	706	na	0	78	31.9
1862	16	64	674	754	na	0	72	30.8
1863	22	74	668	764	na	0	72	31.6
1864	18	46	638	702	na	0	20	25.7
1865	22	54	654	730	na	0	46	24.0
1866	50	52	652	754	na	0	44	22.9
1867	46	54	674	774	na	0	46	23.8
1868	48	54	640	742	na	0	60	22.3
1869	54	48	644	746	na	0	38	20.9
1870	44	44	640	728	na	0	26	17.9
1871	na	na	na	na	na	0	na	na
1872	na	na	na	na	na	0	na	na
1873	na	na	na	na	na	0	na	na
1874	na	na	na	na	na	0	na	na
1875	na	na	na	na	na	0	na	na
1876	74	76	970	1120	na	0	na	11.1
1877	72	78	1012	1162	na	0	na	10.1
1878	68	82	1090	1240	na	0	na	12.4
1879	76	70	1042	1188	na	0	na	13.3
1880	64	82	1200	1346	na	0	na	13.7
1881	70	94	1324	1488	na	0	na	15.8
1882	84	104	1386	1574	na	0	na	15.8
1883	94	102	1434	1630	na	0	na	12.6
1884	106	106	1488	1700	na	0	22	12.1
1885	122	110	1446	1678	na	0	18	11.2
1886	138	98	1398	1634	na	0	12	12.2
1887	138	90	1518	1746	128	0	22	12.3
1888	154	102	1612	1868	232	0	24	13.2
1889	160	96	1602	1858	238	0	32	12.9
1890	144	92	1646	1882	240	0	46	12.6
1891	na	na	na	2000	264	0	48	12.6
1892	na	na	na	1848	268	0	42	11.3
1893	na	na	na	1522	244	0	na	10.1
1894	na	na	na	1468	236	0	na	10.0
1895	na	na	na	694	120	0	na	9.6
1896	na	na	na	1458	250	0	na	10.3
1897	na	na	na	1498	262	0	na	10.5
1898	na	na	na	1506	278	0	na	10.4
1899	na	na	na	1576	304	0	na	10.6
1900	na	na	na	1648	316	0	na	10.9

Table 19 (cont.) Tax revenue from customs and excise duties and sales taxes on wine, beer and spirits, 1858 to 1988

b) Australia (\$'000)

Year	Custom				Excise				Total	Share (%) of Australia's tax revenue
	Beer	Wine	Spirits	Total	Beer	Wine	Spirits	Total		
1902	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	718	na	na
1903	na	na	na	na	986	0	468	727	na	23.5
1904	332	101	3698	4131	972	0	528	1500	5631	24.2
1905	338	96	3716	4150	978	0	534	1512	5662	24.5
1906	342	95	3846	4283	1018	0	550	1568	5851	24.2
1907	360	100	4224	4684	1084	0	842	1926	6610	23.5
1908	366	103	3932	4401	1116	0	396	1512	5913	21.2
1909	366	100	4080	4546	1114	0	506	1620	6166	21.2
1910	416	111	4320	4847	1210	0	602	1812	6659	20.5
1911	464	129	4686	5279	1298	0	708	2006	7285	18.7
1912	536	129	4882	5547	1418	0	792	2210	7757	18.4
1913	508	131	4928	5567	1514	0	846	2360	7927	17.8
1914	na	na	na	na	na	0	na	na	na	na
1915	434	122	5234	5790	2410	0	1030	3440	9230	20.6
1916	316	95	4488	4899	2970	0	1258	4228	9127	15.0
1917	154	85	3648	3887	2774	0	1342	4116	8003	11.9
1918	52	68	3198	3318	3408	0	1606	5014	8332	11.4
1919	40	62	2730	2832	5726	0	2202	7928	10760	12.1
1920	72	129	3436	3637	7414	0	3208	10622	14259	13.6
1921	100	106	3158	3364	10878	0	3118	13996	17360	13.4
1922	110	101	3638	3849	10944	0	3022	13966	17815	13.8
1923	148	116	4174	4438	10996	0	3228	14224	18662	14.5
1924	174	142	4726	5042	11006	0	3514	14520	19562	14.9
1925	182	149	4982	5313	11284	0	3518	14802	20115	14.7
1926	190	159	5352	5701	11696	0	4052	15748	21449	15.0
1927	192	165	5252	5609	12208	0	5330	17538	23147	14.2
1928	186	154	5130	5470	12310	0	3742	16052	21522	14.2
1929	na	na	na	5276	12382	0	3512	15894	21170	13.4
1930	na	na	na	5158	12208	0	3764	15972	21130	10.3
1931	na	na	na	2092	10402	0	2638	13040	15132	10.8
1932	na	na	na	1934	9478	0	2904	12382	14316	9.8
1933	na	na	na	2054	9736	0	2788	12524	14578	9.8
1934	na	na	na	2104	9540	0	3028	12568	14672	9.7
1935	na	na	na	3780	10188	0	3154	13342	17122	9.8
1936	na	na	na	2282	11244	0	3336	14580	16862	10.0
1937	na	na	na	2316	12218	0	3384	15602	17918	10.8
1938	na	na	na	2348	13788	0	3550	17338	19686	10.8
1939	na	na	na	2332	14578	0	3592	18170	20502	10.6
1940	na	na	na	2900	17560	0	4232	21792	24692	10.8
1941	na	na	na	1928	22458	0	5064	27522	29450	9.7
1942	na	na	na	1770	28606	0	6070	34676	36446	8.6
1943	na	na	na	1500	39224	0	8812	48036	49536	8.4
1944	na	na	na	936	43176	0	10388	53564	54500	8.0
1945	na	na	na	1010	43024	0	10512	53536	54546	7.2
1946	na	na	na	1176	45040	0	14210	59250	60426	7.6
1947	na	na	na	1390	54494	0	12202	66696	68086	7.9
1948	na	na	na	1880	54088	0	13440	67528	69408	7.4
1949	na	na	na	2342	63614	0	14046	77660	80002	7.2
1950	549	16	2038	2603	66804	0	13852	80656	83259	7.2
1951	637	27	2866	3530	74486	0	16258	90744	94274	5.6

Table 19 (cont.) Tax revenue from customs and excise duties and sales taxes on wine, beer and spirits , 1902 to 1985
(A\$'000)

Year	Custom				Excise				Total	Share (%) of Australia's total revenue
	Beer	Wine	Spirits	Total	Beer	Wine	Spirits	Total		
1952	1508	45	3692	5245	113882	0	17780	131662	136907	6.7
1953	327	14	3613	3954	131652	0	13360	145012	148966	7.2
1954	119	28	4344	4491	142120	0	12710	154830	159321	7.8
1955	73	43	5090	5206	152724	0	12992	165716	170922	8.0
1956	54	45	5302	5401	170630	0	14650	185280	190681	8.4
1957	43	30	5320	5393	207032	0	16276	223308	228701	8.7
1958	51	39	5988	6078	211994	0	16294	228288	234366	8.9
1959	55	42	6434	6531	210572	0	17384	227956	234487	9.0
1960	58	72	9401	9531	219448	0	17366	236814	246345	8.6
1961	65	116	10222	10403	223480	0	17172	240652	251055	7.7
1962	74	113	11508	11695	227008	0	16836	243844	255539	7.4
1963	86	124	10772	10982	234526	0	17164	251690	262672	7.4
1964	77	158	12274	12509	247169	0	18306	265475	277984	7.0
1965	37	201	14489	14727	260214	0	19207	279421	294148	6.4
1966	42	209	15043	15294	302104	0	22871	324975	340269	6.6
1967	52	263	18030	18345	320832	0	24873	345705	364050	8.1
1968	75	397	21930	22402	338614	0	26783	365397	387799	6.9
1969	119	525	23607	24251	355001	0	24440	379441	403692	6.5
1970	161	616	28099	28876	369937	0	26525	396462	425338	5.9
1971	240	836	29771	30847	382479	9290	25923	417104	447951	5.5
1972	282	1009	33312	34603	398330	11534	27180	437026	471629	5.3
1973	318	931	38892	40141	419954	3354	30501	453730	493871	5.2
1974	390	1192	57872	59454	462400	0	46037	508437	567891	4.8
1975	393	1533	84013	85939	475963	0	62847	538810	624749	4.1
1976	547	2053	96890	99490	694014	0	66941	760955	860445	4.7
1977	505	2455	115920	118880	745170	0	71625	816094	934974	4.4
1978	388	2422	124132	126942	757815	0	75886	832685	959627	4.1
1979	627	2408	151877	154576	947627	0	100058	1046669	1201245	4.7
1980	496	2282	174879	177404	1004256	0	100185	1103472	1280876	4.3
1981	776	2435	192218	195429	994994	0	111768	1105290	1300719	3.7
1982	898	2674	218776	222044	1005816	0	119606	1124184	1346228	3.3
1983	1239	2517	222315	225878	1090716	0	112649	1202072	1427950	3.2
1984	1644	3151	228164	232906	1155200	0	1121184	1270313	1503219	3.1
1985	2881	6957	265031	274286	1177461	53000	122133	1352594	1474727	2.8
1986	3956	na	311930	na	1279901	54000	132548	1466449	na	na
1987	5053	na	322244	na	1362872	64000	129731	1556603	na	na
1988	7175	na	369930	na	1493281	72000	145900	1711181	na	na

Table 20: Wine export assistance and UK import tariff preferences, 1924 to 1948

<i>Year</i>	<i>Fortified wine export bounty (A\$)</i>	<i>Total wine exports (kl)</i>	<i>Total wine exports value (\$'000)</i>	<i>Unit value of wine exports (cents/litre)</i>	<i>Excise tax on grape spirit for fortified wines (cents/l of wine)*</i>	<i>Bounty + excise drawback on fortified wine exports (cents/l)</i>	<i>Ad valorem equiv. of bounty (%)</i>	<i>UK tariff preference on fortifieds (cents/litre)</i>	<i>UK tariff preference on table wine (cents/litre)</i>
1924-25	56834	4007	378	9.4	2.8	8.8	15	0.0	0.0
1925-26	434218	7831	744	9.5	2.8	8.8	58	8.8	2.2
1926-27	884820	14010	1668	11.9	2.8	8.8	53	8.8	2.2
1927-28	965686	17151	2124	12.4	2.8	6.6	45	8.8	2.2
1928-29	152910	7914	1002	12.7	2.8	6.6	15	8.8	2.2
1929-30	166420	9927	1112	11.2	2.8	6.6	15	8.8	2.2
1930-31	330018	10039	1020	10.2	2.8	6.6	32	8.8	2.2
1931-32	402536	15801	1818	11.5	2.8	6.6	22	8.8	2.2
1932-33	356982	14059	1582	11.3	2.8	6.6	23	8.8	4.4
1933-34	367962	13941	1606	11.5	2.8	6.6	23	8.8	4.4
1934-35	368660	15432	1624	10.5	2.8	6.6	23	8.8	4.4
1935-36	388934	16865	1870	11.1	2.8	6.6	21	8.8	4.4
1936-37	429772	18583	2088	11.2	2.8	6.6	21	8.8	4.4
1937-38	369386	17716	1890	10.7	2.8	6.6	20	8.8	4.4
1938-39	335744	16862	1964	11.6	2.8	6.6	17	8.8	4.4
1939-40	293184	16456	1916	11.6	2.8	5.0	15	8.8	4.4
1940-41	113094	7537	1032	13.7	2.8	5.0	11	8.8	4.4
1941-42	77220	6336	996	15.7	2.8	5.0	8	8.8	4.4
1942-43	30098	3714	594	16.0	2.8	5.0	5	8.8	4.4
1943-44	45012	5662	846	14.9	2.8	5.0	5	8.8	4.4
1944-45	69226	7051	1190	16.9	2.8	5.0	6	8.8	4.4
1945-46	107298	8112	1482	18.3	2.8	5.0	7	8.8	4.4
1946-47	130492	12368	2364	19.1	2.8	5.0	6	8.8	4.4
1947-48	27788	12221	2860	23.4			1		

* Revenue from this excise tax was more than sufficient to fund the export bounty over its 22-year history, and to provide a \$1 million Wine Research Trust Fund, interest from which financed research once the Australian Wine Research Institute was established in 1955.

Table 21: Number of wineries in Australia, by State and crush size, 1978 to 2014

a) Number of wineries , by State								
Year	SA	NSW/ACT	VIC	WA	TAS	QLD	NT	Total
1984	146	126	110	106	7	18	2	515
1985	147	121	109	102	7	18	2	506
1986	163	136	134	125	10	26	2	596
1987	159	128	132	110	12	20	1	562
1988	153	126	138	87	14	15	1	534
1989	160	129	149	86	13	15	1	553
1990	171	144	169	96	22	17	1	620
1991	164	144	177	93	22	16	1	617
1992	183	161	204	108	25	19	1	701
1993	188	159	220	114	34	21	1	737
1994	194	170	243	130	43	21	1	802
1995	199	174	256	143	51	21	1	845
1996	211	178	274	149	50	29	1	892
1997	222	195	279	153	51	33	1	934
1998	236	209	298	160	56	38	1	998
1999	257	241	322	183	56	44	1	1,104
2000	275	273	336	195	69	48	1	1,197
2001	308	293	369	208	69	70	1	1,318
2002	353	331	416	220	70	74	1	1,465
2003	391	367	461	242	75	89	0	1,625
2004	432	392	521	269	83	101	0	1,798
2005	471	408	560	282	77	100	1	1,899
2006	502	428	583	312	77	105	1	2,008
2007	563	432	628	332	81	109	1	2,146
2008	607	452	687	356	90	107	0	2,299
2009	620	443	698	361	92	106	0	2,320
2010	648	467	724	372	98	111	0	2,420
2011	667	475	738	382	104	111	0	2,477
2012	695	474	750	394	112	107	0	2,532
2013	704	487	776	389	115	101	0	2,572
2014	720	484	773	379	117	100	0	2,573

Table 21 (cont.) Number of wineries, by State and crush size, 1978 to 2014

b) Number of wineries by tonnes crushed, by state, 2014

	ACT	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	Total
Less than 10 tonnes	1	109	200	35	100	62	50	557
10 to 19 tonnes		75	164	20	98	58	19	434
20 to 49 tonnes	2	93	159	25	150	91	25	545
50 to 99 tonnes	1	68	90	8	84	59	8	318
100 to 249 tonnes		44	59	5	84	49	6	247
250 to 499 tonnes		21	24	1	72	23	2	143
500 to 999 tonnes		17	11	2	48	6	2	86
1,000 to 2,499 tonnes		8	8		28	12	2	58
2,500 to 4,999 tonnes		9	13		7	4		33
5,000 to 9,999 tonnes		2	4		7	1		14
10,000 to 19,999 tonnes		2	2		8	3		15
20,000 or more tonnes		4	4		5			13
Unknown or unspecified		28	35	4	29	11	3	110
Total	4	480	773	100	720	379	117	2,573

c) Number of wineries by tonnes crushed, 1998 to 2014

	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
Less than 10 tonnes					277	380	438	470	557
10 to 19 tonnes					324	372	395	423	434
Less than 20 tonnes	293	337	418	582					
20 to 49 tonnes	211	259	331	414	481	528	515	540	545
50 to 99 tonnes	145	180	212	254	303	330	349	350	318
100 to 249 tonnes	142	157	189	211	242	243	262	261	247
250 to 499 tonnes	50	78	88	106	126	146	155	158	143
500 to 999 tonnes	31	40	61	72	74	74	82	87	86
1,000 to 2,499 tonnes	44	45	54	45	69	67	62	55	58
2,500 to 4,999 tonnes	19	29	36	40	27	36	35	42	33
5,000 to 9,999 tonnes	16	20	23	24	28	26	21	18	14
10,000 to 19,999 tonnes			26	21	18	15	14	12	15
10,000 or more tonnes	34	41							
20,000 or more tonnes			15	22	23	20	11	19	13
Unknown or unspecified	13	11	12	7	16	62	81	97	110
Total	998	1,197	1,465	1,798	2,008	2,299	2,420	2,532	2,573

d) Percent of winery number, grape crush and wine production, by tonnes crushed, 1978 to 2014

	Number			Crush			Wine
	1978	1996	2014	1978	1996	2009	2009
Less than 100 tonnes	57	79	75	1	3	0.1	0.2
100 to 999 tonnes	26	17	20	5	6	4	3
1000 to 9999 tonnes	10	3	4	16	13	13	12
10000 or more tonnes	7	1	1	78	78	83	85
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Share of top 3 wineries (%)					50	41	40

Table 22: Ranking of largest 30 wine companies by various criteria, 2013

	Sales, total wine	Sales, branded wine	Wine prod'n volume	Wine- grape intake	Wine- grape hectares	Wine export value	Wine export volume	Earliest year of brands
Treasury Wine	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1843
Pernod Ricard	2	4	4	5	4	4	4	1828
Accolade	3	1	1	1	7	3	2	1836
Casella	4	3	3	3	>22	2	3	1969
Aust. Vintage	5	5	5	4	2	5	5	1938
*De Bortoli	6	6	7	7	10	9	7	**1928
*McWilliam's	7	7	8	8	8	6	8	**1877
Warburn	8	8	9	11	6	13	11	1959
*Yalumba	9	10	13	12	10	7	10	**1849
*Brown Bros.	10	12	18	18	9	16	17	**1889
*Tahbilk	11	17	20	20	13	19	19	**1860
Kingston Est.	12	13	6	6	>22	8	9	1979
*Grant Burge	13	16	21	>20	19	12	18	1865
Angove	14	14	15	15	>22	15	13	1889
Qualia	15	>20	10	9	>22	21	20	2009
*PeterLehmann	16	18	22	>20	>22	10	14	1979
Littore	17	9	14	14	3	20	16	2008
Zilzie	18	>20	11	10	12	>21	>21	1999
Berton	19	15	19	17	>22	17	15	1996
*Tyrrell's	20	>20	>22	>20	>22	>21	>21	**1858
Andrew Peace	21	11	12	13	17	11	6	1995
Wingara	22	>20	16	16	>22	18	21	1967
Beelgara	>22	19	>22	>20	>22	>21	>21	1930
Nugan	>22	20	>22	>20	22	14	12	1999
Selena	>22	>20	17	19	>22	>21	>21	1998
*Seppeltsfield	>22	>20	>22	5	>22	>21	>21	1851
Cumulus	>22	>20	>22	>20	14	>21	>21	2004
Byrne&Smith	>22	>20	>22	>20	15	>21	>21	1960
Taylors	>22	>20	>22	>20	16	>21	>21	**1969
Robert Oatley	>22	>20	>22	>20	18	>21	>21	1858

* One of the top 100 Australian wineries (according to Halliday 2014). Casella Family Wines purchased Peter Lehmann Wines at the end of 2014

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Table 23: History of brands, mergers and acquisitions
(a) Mergers and acquisitions during 1965-76 (4th boom)

Year	Buyer	Main business of buyer	Winery brand purchased
1965	Lindemans	Wine	Rouge Homme
1966	Seager Evans UK	Spirits	Glenloth Wines
1969	A consortium Reed Consolidated UK W.R. Carpenter	Legal and accounting Paper products Agribusiness etc.	Hungerford Hill J.Y. Tulloch Arrowfield
1970	Allied Vintners/Tooheys Hungerford Hill Nathan and Wyeth Pokolbin Winemakers Reckitt & Colman UK Reed Consolidated UK	Wine and beer Wine Spirits and wine importer Wine Soap products Paper products	Glenloth, Seaview Chateau Reynella Quelltaler E.B. Drayton Gramps Orlando, Morris McLaren Vale Wines, Ryecroft
1971	Dalgety Estates H.J. Heinz Philip Morris US Rothmans UK	Stock & Station Agent Food products Tobacco products Tobacco products	Krondorf Stanley Leasingham Lindemans Hungerford Hill, Chateau Reynella
1972	Allied Vintners Dalgety Estates Davis Consolidated	Wine and beer Stock & Station Agent Food products	Wynns Saltram, Stoneyfell, Loxton Estate Baileys
1974	Hermitage Wines Gilbeys UK	Wine Spirits	Elliot's Wines Tulloch, Ryecroft
1975	Fitzpatrick Bros. Gollin and Co. Tooths Brewery	Importer and wholesaler Beer	A.P. Birks Wendouree Saxonvale Penfolds
1976	Thomas Hardy & Sons	Wine	Emu Wine Co. (incl. Houghton)

Table 23 (cont) History of brands, mergers and acquisitions

(b) acquisitions by Australia's three largest wineries by 2014

Accolade ^a		Pernod Ricard Australia ^b		Treasury Wine Estate ^c	
	Year & State established		Year & State established		Year & State established
Amberley	1986, WA	Gramp	1847, SA	Annie's Lane	1966, SA
Banrock Station	1994, SA	Jacob's Creek	1973, SA	*Baileys	1870, Vic
Bay of Fires/Arras	2001, Tas	*Morris	1859, Vic	*Coldstream Hills	1985, Vic
Berri Co-op	1922, SA	Orlando	1874, SA	*Devil's Lair	1980, WA
Brookland Valley	1984, WA	Wyndham Est.	1828, NSW	Great Western	1965, Vic
Chateau Reynella	1845, SA			Heemskerk	1975, Tas
Goundrey	1976, WA			Ingolby	1973, SA
*Hardys	1853, SA			Jamiesons Run	1987, SA
*Houghton	1836, WA			Killawarra	1975, SA
Leasingham	1893, SA			Leo Buring	1934, SA
Moondah Brook	1968, WA			Lindeman's	1843, NSW
Renmano Co-op	1914, SA			Metala	1891, SA
Stanley	1894, SA			Mildara	1888, Vic
Tintara	1863, SA			*Penfolds	1844, SA
Yarra Burn	1975, Vic			Pepperjack	1859, SA
				Robertson's Well	1990, SA
				Rosemount Estate	1969, NSW
				Rothbury Estate	1968, NSW
				Saltram	1859, SA
				Seaview	1850, SA
				*Seppelt	1851, SA
				St Huberts	1862, Vic
				Tatachilla	1903, SA
				T'Gallant	1990, Vic
				Tollana	1892, SA
				*Wolf Blass	1966, SA
				*Wynn's	1951, SA
				Yarra Ridge	1988, SA
				Yellowglen	1971, Vic

* One of the top 100 Australian wineries, according to Halliday, J. (2014), *Top 100 Australian Wineries*.

^a Previously also absorbed Clarevale Co-op (1930) and the Emu Wine Co. (1862), and is expected to buy Grant Burge Wines (1865) in 2015. Current brands also include Eddystone Point, Omni, and Rhine Castle.

^b Previously known as Orlando Wyndham Group, Orlando Wines, Reckitt and Colman, and Wyndham Estate. Previously also absorbed the following companies/brands: Amberton (1975), Craigmoor (1859), Elliot (1999), Montrose (1974), Quelltaler (1863), Saxonvale (1970), and Wickam Hill (1970). Current brands also include Carrington, Gramps, Jacaranda Ridge, Lawson's, Poets Corner, Richmond Grove, Russet Ridge, and Trilogy.

^c Previously known as Foster's, Southcorp and Mildara Blass and previously some were part of Adelaide Steamship Co., Dalgety Estates, Lindeman's Phillip Morris, Reed Consolidated, Rothmans UK, SA Brewing Co., Tooheys Brewery, and Tooth Brewery (see Table 23(a)). Previously also absorbed the following companies/brands whose establishment dates are in parentheses: Andrew Garrett (1983), Auldana (1854), Balgownie (1969), Dorrien (1982), Glenloch (1960s), Hungerford Hill (1967), Kaiser Stuhl (1958), Krondorf (1978), Loxton Co-op (1953), Maglieri (1972), Mathew Lang (1883), Middlebrook (1947), Queen Adelaide Woodley (1858), Quelltaler (1892), Riddoch (1891), Richard Hamilton (1845), Rouge Homme (1908), Ryecroft (1884), Stonyfell (1858), Tim Knappstein (1895), Tisdell (1971), and Tolley (1888).

Table 24: First Family wine companies and others established more than 100 years ago but not in or part of Australia's largest 30 wine companies, 2013

	State of establishment	Wine sales volume (kl)	Area of vines (hectares)	Date of establishment
Olive Farm Wines	WA	0	5	1829
*Yering Station	Vic	540	112	1838
Sandalford Wines	WA	540	105	1840
Oliver's Taranga Vineyards	SA	60	85	1841
*Pewsey Vale	SA	180	40	1847
Bleasdale Wines	SA	1050	47	1850
Sevenhill Cellars	SA	230	102	1851
Norman's Wines	SA	230	33	1853
Drayton's Family Wines	NSW	540	72	1853
Mudgee Wines	NSW	70	18	1856
*Chambers Rosewood	Vic	90	50	1858
Gehrig Estate Wines	Vic	n.a.	20	1858
St Leonard's Vineyard	Vic	230	8	1860
Mount Prior Vineyard	Vic	0	27	1860
Jones Winery and Vineyard	Vic	10	9	1860
*Henschke	SA	270	122	**1862
*Yeringberg	Vic	10	3	1863
*All Saints Estate	Vic	230	33	#1864
*Turkey Flat	SA	240	37	1865
*Best's Wines	Vic	180	34	1866
*Campbells Wines	Vic	320	72	**1870
*Stanton & Killeen	Vic	180	38	1875
Chateau Tanunda	SA	460	95	1890
Kay Brothers	SA	110	22	1890
Pirimimma	SA	280	83	1892
*Wendouree	SA	20	12	1892
*Wirra Wirra	SA	1620	49	1894
Tulloch	NSW	320	80	1895
Woodstock	SA	260	18	1905
*d'Arenberg	SA	2430	197	**1912
Jim Barry Wines	SA	720	249	**1959
Howard Park Wines	WA	n.a.	164	**1986

*One of the top 100 wineries, according to Halliday, J. (2014), *Top 100 Australian Wineries*.

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Now owned by descendants of Brown Brothers, one of Australia's First Families of Wine

Table 25: Other wineries ranked among Australia's top 100,^a 2013

	State of establishment	Wine sales volume (ML)	Area of vines (hectares)	Date of establishment
Alkoomi	WA	0.54	105	1971
Ashton Hills	SA	0.01	3	1982
Balnaves	SA	0.09	57	1975
Bannockburn	Vic	0.09	24	1974
Bass Phillip	Vic	0.03	17	1979
Bellarmine	WA	0.06	20	2000
Bindi Wine Growers	Vic	0.02	6	1988
Boireann	Qld	0.01	2	1998
Brokenwood	NSW	0.9	20	1970
Burch Family Wines	WA	na	141	1986
By Farr/Farr Rising	Vic	0.05	14	1994
Capel Vale	WA	0.46	85	1974
Cape Mentelle	WA	0.92	165	1970
Castle Rock Estate	WA	0.03	11	1983
Charles Melton	SA	0.14	31	1984
Clonakilla	NSW	0.16	12	1971
Coldstream Hills	Vic	0.23	102	1985
Craiglee	Vic	0.02	9	1976
Crawford River Wines	Vic	0.03	10	1975
Cullen Wines	WA	0.18	34	1971
Curly Flat	Vic	0.06	12	1991
Dalwhinnie	Vic	0.04	26	1976
Delatite	Vic	0.09	25	1982
Domaine A	Tas	0.05	11	1973
Domaine Chandon	Vic	na	108	1986
Duke's Vineyard	WA	0.03	10	1998
Forest Hill Vineyard	WA	0.23	63	1965
Frankland Estate	WA	0.18	35	1988
Freycinet	Tas	0.08	15	1980
Geoff Weaver Wines	SA	0.05	13	1982
Giaconda	Vic	0.03	5	1985
Grosset	SA	0.1	22	1981
Hentley Farm Wines	SA	0.09	40	1999
Jasper Hill	Vic	0.02	24	1979
Kilikanoon	SA	0.46	151	1997
Lake's Folly	NSW	0.04	12	1963
Leeuwin Estate	WA	0.46	140	1974
Main Ridge Estate	Vic	0.01	3	1975
Majella	SA	0.23	60	1969
Meerea Park	NSW	0.12	10	1991
Moorooduc Estate	Vic	0.05	5	1983
Moss Wood	WA	0.13	23	1969
Mount Langi Ghiran	Vic	0.59	74	1969
Mount Mary	Vic	0.04	15	1971

Table 25 (cont.): Other wineries ranked among Australia's top 100,^a 2013

	State of establishment	Wine sales volume (ML)	Area of vines (hectares)	Date of establishment
Oakridge Wines	Vic	0.23	10	1978
Paringa Estate	Vic	0.14	4	1985
Petaluma	SA	0.99	127	1976
Port Phillip Estate	Vic	0.14	62	1987
Rockford	SA	na	na	1984
Scotchmans Hill	Vic	0.46	48	1982
Seville Estate	Vic	0.06	8	1970
Shaw + Smith	SA	na	83	1989
Stefano Lubiana	Tas	na	25	1990
Stonier Wines	Vic	0.23	17	1978
Summerfield	Vic	0.09	14	1979
Tamar Ridge	Tas	0.5	303	1994
Tapanappa	SA	0.04	7	2002
TarraWarra Estate	Vic	0.14	29	1983
Thomas Wines	NSW	0.07	22	1997
Torbreck Vintners	SA	0.63	49	1994
Vasse Felix	WA	1.35	233	1967
Voyager Estate	WA	0.36	110	1978
West Cape Howe Wines	WA	0.36	409	1997
Woodlands	WA	0.12	20	1973
Yabby Lake Vineyard	Vic	0.07	79	1998
Yarra Yering	Vic	0.04	24	1969

^a Wineries less than 100 years old that are not in or part of Australia's largest 30 wine companies nor a First Family wine company, hence not in Tables 22-24.

Table 26: Shares of Australia's 2,573 wine companies as of 2014, by period of establishment

Period of establishment	Share (%)
Pre-1860	0.9
1860-79	0.7
1880-99	0.8
1900-19	0.2
1920-49	1.0
1950-69	2.2
1970-79	7.9
1980-89	14.5
1990-99	40.5
2000-14	31.3
	100.0

Table 27: Australia's six most-powerful still wine brands and global ranking of owners, 2014

Wine brand	Rank among global wine brands	Rank in global alcohol top 100 brands	Brand owners	Rank in global alcohol top 100 owners
Hardy's	4	30	Accolade	18
Yellowtail	6	41	Casella	21
Jacob's Creek	9	59	Pernod Ricard Aust.	2
Linderman's	10	65	Treasury Wine Estates	15
Wolf Blass	12	87	Treasury Wine Estates	15
Penfolds*	>12	>100	Treasury Wine Estates	15

* Penfolds was ranked 15th in 2013

Table 28: Production of wine, brandy and other grape spirit, 1907 to 2013 (kl alc.)

Year	Total wine prodn	Brandy prodn	Other grape spirit prodn	Brandy's share of all grape spirit (%)
1907	3241	460	na	na
1908	2428	133	na	na
1909	3009	201	na	na
1910	2511	248	na	na
1911	3200	268	na	na
1912	2714	281	na	na
1913	3330	296	na	na
1914	2569	na	na	na
1915	1569	448	na	na
1916	3212	443	na	na
1917	2796	412	na	na
1918	3745	415	na	na
1919	4742	388	na	na
1920	4173	553	na	na
1921	6009	469	na	na
1922	4660	406	na	na
1923	6234	448	2209	16.9
1924	7999	517	2443	17.5
1925	7255	550	3079	15.2
1926	8854	600	3962	13.2
1927	11159	777	5018	13.4
1928	9439	804	4920	14.0
1929	10147	1099	4083	21.2
1930	8766	1496	3756	28.5
1931	7134	893	2984	23.0
1932	7741	505	3126	13.9
1933	8956	622	3299	15.9
1934	7647	745	3905	16.0
1935	8873	910	3642	20.0
1936	9671	1093	5164	17.5
1937	10554	1079	5450	16.5
1938	10739	1644	5950	21.6
1939	7778	1738	4315	28.7
1940	7696	1466	3579	29.1
1941	8449	2108	2910	42.0
1942	8505	1823	3352	35.2
1943	10434	1528	4122	27.0
1944	10425	1359	4855	21.9
1945	7580	1095	4236	20.5
1946	13609	1492	5210	22.3
1947	17469	1877	6704	21.9
1948	17936	1857	8067	18.7
1949	17903	1839	8299	18.1

Table 28 (cont.) Production of wine, brandy and other grape spirit, 1907 to 2013 (kl)

Year	Total wine prodn	Brandy prodn	Other grape spirit prodn	Brandy's share of all grape spirit (%)
1950	17825	2251	8964	20.1
1951	14203	1777	7016	20.2
1952	19232	1653	9399	15.0
1953	16378	1196	8601	12.2
1954	17274	1401	8463	14.2
1955	13073	2777	5805	32.4
1956	12502	2608	4860	34.9
1957	16799	2616	6697	28.1
1958	18468	3205	8212	28.1
1959	17771	3014	7890	27.6
1960	15493	2626	6722	28.1
1961	18435	2918	7516	28.0
1962	22793	2947	10675	21.6
1963	16334	2930	6959	29.6
1964	20631	3166	7869	28.7
1965	21231	3634	7877	31.6
1966	18733	3559	7336	32.7
1967	22767	2053	8791	18.9
1968	24245	2264	9120	19.9
1969	28428	2772	10160	21.4
1970	34437	3468	12727	21.4
1971	30144	3848	11178	25.6
1972	34829	4484	13150	25.4
1973	30806	3589	9419	27.6
1974	35360	2152	9467	18.5
1975	43341	1784	13572	11.6
1976	41551	1613	13803	10.5
1977	44672	2127	14750	12.6
1978	39876	2570	12065	17.6
1979	41447	2208	9887	18.3
1980	48587	1650	10301	13.8
1981	43970	2330	10814	17.7
1982	47369	2527	10203	19.9
1983	40147	1387	7881	15.0
1984	47241	1553	4505	25.6
1985	53349	2103	7971	20.9
1986	45970	1255	8258	13.2
1987	43985	1453	6646	17.9
1988	48399	939	5717	14.1
1989	59308	856	7614	10.1
1990	52712	1062	6990	13.2
1991	47315	1333	6710	16.6
1992	57070	1067	6344	14.4

Table 28 (cont.) Production of wine, brandy and other grape spirit, 1907 to 2013 (kl)

Year	Total wine prodn	Brandy prodn	Other grape spirit prodn	Brandy's share of all grape spirit (%)
1993	54936	1216	4602	20.9
1994	70485	1463	6169	19.2
1995	60336	1036	4860	17.6
1996	80813	1079	7842	12.1
1997	74164	816	5659	12.6
1998	89013	809	5449	12.9
1999	102185	787	5366	12.8
2000	103148	676	6106	10.0
2001	129184	640	4456	12.6
2002	146445	417	6675	5.9
2003	130318	302	9330	3.1
2004	176547	466	9281	4.8
2005	172059	317	9762	3.1
2006	171575	317	7864	3.9
2007	115437	252	4212	5.6
2008	149373	na	1721	na
2009	141503	na	2157	na
2010	138199	na	1754	na
2011	135118	na	2950	na
2012	148337	na	2381	na
2013	149472	na	2581	na

Table 29: Shares of wine production for table wine, fortified wine and distillation, 1923 to 2013 (%)

Year	Table wine	Fortified wine	Distillation wine	Total wine
1923	42	24	33	100
1924	50	21	29	100
1925	32	29	38	100
1926	29	31	40	100
1927	28	31	41	100
1928	17	36	47	100
1929	32	28	40	100
1930	24	30	47	100
1931	29	29	42	100
1932	36	28	37	100
1933	40	25	34	100
1934	17	35	47	100
1935	32	28	40	100
1936	13	37	50	100
1937	16	36	48	100
1938	7	38	55	100
1939	1	38	61	100
1940	17	32	51	100
1941	30	24	46	100
1942	25	27	47	100
1943	31	27	42	100
1944	21	32	46	100
1945	7	39	55	100
1946	35	26	38	100
1947	35	26	38	100
1948	26	31	43	100
1949	24	32	44	100
1950	16	35	49	100
1951	18	34	48	100
1952	21	34	45	100
1953	17	36	47	100
1954	22	34	45	100
1955	18	31	51	100
1956	27	27	47	100
1957	15	35	50	100
1958	15	30	55	100
1959	17	30	54	100
1960	17	33	50	100
1961	17	29	54	100
1962	17	27	57	100
1963	20	29	50	100
1964	21	29	51	100
1965	22	29	49	100
1966	25	28	47	100
1967	29	30	41	100

Table 29 (cont.) Shares of wine production for table wine, fortified wine and distillation, 1923 to 2013 (%)

Year	Table wine	Fortified wine	Distillation wine	Total wine
1968	33	26	41	100
1969	31	23	46	100
1970	31	22	47	100
1971	32	19	48	100
1972	32	21	47	100
1973	44	20	35	100
1974	46	16	38	100
1975	46	19	35	100
1976	46	19	35	100
1977	50	16	34	100
1978	54	13	33	100
1979	61	16	23	100
1980	64	13	22	100
1981	64	12	24	100
1982	62	13	25	100
1983	70	10	20	100
1984	83	5	12	100
1985	75	10	16	100
1986	76	11	14	100
1987	76	8	16	100
1988	79	8	13	100
1989	80	7	13	100
1990	79	7	14	100
1991	78	8	14	100
1992	81	6	12	100
1993	85	5	10	100
1994	85	5	10	100
1995	86	5	9	100
1996	86	4	10	100
1997	87	5	8	100
1998	88	4	8	100
1999	91	3	7	100
2000	91	3	6	100
2001	94	2	4	100
2002	94	2	4	100
2003	94	2	4	100
2004	94	1	5	100
2005	98	1	1	100
2006	98	1	1	100
2007	98	1	1	100
2008	98	1	1	100
2009	98	1	1	100
2010	98	1	1	100
2011	98	2	1	100
2012	98	1	1	100
2013	98	1	1	100

Table 30: Per capita production of table wine, fortified wine, brandy and beer, 1923 to 2013 (litres of alcohol, 3-year moving average)

Year	Table wine	Fortified wine	Brandy	Beer
1923				
1924	0.52	0.46	0.08	2.33
1925	0.50	0.55	0.09	2.33
1926	0.44	0.68	0.10	2.36
1927	0.40	0.77	0.12	2.38
1928	0.43	0.77	0.14	2.38
1929	0.36	0.69	0.18	2.29
1930	0.38	0.58	0.18	2.06
1931	0.35	0.52	0.15	1.78
1932	0.43	0.49	0.10	1.59
1933	0.39	0.54	0.09	1.58
1934	0.39	0.56	0.11	1.68
1935	0.27	0.65	0.14	1.83
1936	0.28	0.72	0.15	1.99
1937	0.18	0.84	0.19	2.19
1938	0.12	0.79	0.22	2.37
1939	0.10	0.69	0.23	2.55
1940	0.18	0.53	0.25	2.69
1941	0.28	0.48	0.25	2.80
1942	0.37	0.50	0.25	2.78
1943	0.35	0.59	0.22	2.73
1944	0.27	0.62	0.18	2.67
1945	0.34	0.67	0.18	2.73
1946	0.51	0.74	0.20	2.93
1947	0.68	0.91	0.23	3.11
1948	0.65	1.03	0.24	3.42
1949	0.50	1.10	0.25	3.58
1950	0.40	1.03	0.24	3.88
1951	0.38	1.04	0.23	4.11
1952	0.36	1.00	0.18	4.36
1953	0.40	1.04	0.16	4.59
1954	0.33	0.88	0.20	4.80
1955	0.34	0.72	0.24	5.00
1956	0.29	0.70	0.28	4.94
1957	0.30	0.77	0.29	4.85
1958	0.28	0.85	0.30	4.67
1959	0.28	0.79	0.30	4.71
1960	0.28	0.77	0.29	4.68
1961	0.30	0.79	0.28	4.70
1962	0.32	0.76	0.28	4.71
1963	0.35	0.76	0.28	4.77
1964	0.37	0.75	0.29	4.90
1965	0.40	0.76	0.30	5.01
1966	0.46	0.78	0.27	5.10

Table 30: Per capita production of table wine, fortified wine, brandy and beer, 1923 to 2013 (litres of alcohol, 3-year moving average)

Year	Table wine	Fortified wine	Brandy	Beer
1967	0.54	0.78	0.22	5.20
1968	0.64	0.82	0.20	5.35
1969	0.74	0.83	0.22	5.50
1970	0.78	0.80	0.26	5.65
1971	0.83	0.81	0.29	5.76
1972	0.89	0.75	0.30	5.84
1973	1.03	0.72	0.25	6.00
1974	1.22	0.75	0.18	6.18
1975	1.34	0.80	0.13	6.27
1976	1.48	0.85	0.13	6.19
1977	1.51	0.73	0.15	6.12
1978	1.64	0.68	0.16	6.07
1979	1.83	0.64	0.15	6.04
1980	1.95	0.65	0.14	5.92
1981	2.01	0.61	0.14	5.84
1982	1.90	0.52	0.14	5.65
1983	2.11	0.42	0.12	5.48
1984	2.30	0.38	0.11	5.27
1985	2.41	0.40	0.10	5.18
1986	2.33	0.44	0.10	5.07
1987	2.25	0.38	0.07	5.02
1988	2.47	0.36	0.07	4.99
1989	2.53	0.36	0.06	5.00
1990	2.48	0.36	0.06	4.98
1991	2.42	0.34	0.07	4.79
1992	2.49	0.30	0.07	4.54
1993	2.89	0.28	0.07	4.35
1994	2.96	0.26	0.07	4.26
1995	3.33	0.28	0.07	4.21
1996	3.38	0.27	0.06	4.17
1997	3.82	0.28	0.06	4.11
1998	4.19	0.25	0.05	4.07
1999	4.65	0.25	0.05	4.02
2000	5.36	0.21	0.05	4.00
2001	6.07	0.21	0.04	3.94
2002	6.50	0.18	0.04	3.94
2003	7.16	0.19	0.03	3.86
2004	7.57	0.17	0.03	3.81
2005	8.22	0.16	0.03	3.72
2006	7.27	0.12	0.03	3.70
2007	6.79	0.10	0.02	3.70
2008	6.20	0.09	0.02	3.71
2009	6.43	0.11	0.02	3.67
2010	6.11	0.12	0.02	3.58
2011	6.10	0.12	0.02	3.44
2012	6.17	0.12	0.02	3.33

Table 31: Consumption of domestic and imported brandy, and production and exports of brandy, 1907 to 2013 (kl alc. and %)

Year	Domestic brandy sales	Imported brandy sales	Import share of all brandy sales (%)	Prod- uction of brandy	Exports of brandy	Exports as % of prodn	Apparent self- sufficiency (%)
1907	460	444	49.1	460			51
1908	133	440	76.8	133			23
1909	201	443	68.8	201			31
1910	239	492	67.3	248	9	3.6	34
1911	268	516	65.8	268			34
1912	281	530	65.4	281			35
1913	296	571	65.9	296			34
1914							
1915	441	1460	76.8	448	7	1.6	24
1916	443	896	66.9	443			33
1917	412	663	61.7	412			38
1918	415	623	60.0	415			40
1919	388	480	55.3	388			45
1920	535	492	47.9	553	18	3.3	54
1921	469	352	42.9	469			57
1922	406	445	52.3	406			48
1923	448	520	53.7	448			46
1924	517	537	50.9	517			49
1925	546	424	43.7	550	2	0.4	57
1926	591	428	42.0	600			59
1927	610	410	40.2	777			76
1928	602	368	37.9	804			83
1929	591	351	37.3	1099			117
1930	549	323	37.0	1496	1	0.1	172
1931	363	47	11.5	893			218
1932	375	24	6.0	505			127
1933	380	35	8.4	622			150
1934	431	37	7.9	745			159
1935	444	40	8.3	910	395	43.4	188
1936	471	40	7.8	1093	406	37.1	214
1937	484	39	7.5	1079	613	56.8	206
1938	503	43	7.9	1644	751	45.7	301
1939	515	45	8.0	1738	568	32.7	310
1940	589	54	8.4	1466	614	41.9	228
1941	578	16	2.7	2108	1137	53.9	355
1942	569	4	0.7	1823	937	51.4	318
1943	627	3	0.5	1528	731	47.8	243
1944	790	1	0.1	1359	863	63.5	172
1945	849	0	0.0	1095	962	87.8	129
1946	934	2	0.0	1492	741	49.7	159

Table 31 (cont): Consumption of domestic and imported brandy, and production and exports of brandy, 1907 to 2013 (kl alc. and %)

Year	Domestic brandy sales	Imported brandy sales	Import share of all brandy sales (%)	Prod- uction of brandy	Exports of brandy	Exports as % of prodn	Apparent self- sufficiency (%)
1947	658	21	3.1	1877	903	48.1	276
1948	1018	43	4.1	1857	541	29.1	175
1949	1158	51	4.2	1839	607	33.0	152
1950	1088	53	4.6	2251	496	22.0	197
1951	1390	72	4.9	1777	715	40.2	122
1952	1106	99	8.2	1653	566	34.2	137
1953	755	23	3.0	1196	432	36.1	154
1954	977	27	2.7	1401	483	34.5	140
1955	1510	37	2.4	2777	524	18.9	180
1956	1838	57	3.0	2608	376	14.4	138
1957	1738	43	2.4	2616	486	18.6	147
1958	1824	46	2.5	3205	456	14.2	171
1959	1957	55	2.7	3014	396	13.1	150
1960	2127	67	3.1	2626	456	17.4	120
1961	2101	82	3.8	2918	378	13.0	134
1962	2053	91	4.2	2947	509	17.3	137
1963	2294	100	4.2	2930	514	17.5	122
1964	2411	133	5.2	3166	481	15.2	124
1965	2621	173	6.2	3634	526	14.5	130
1966	2481	173	6.5	3559	305	8.6	134
1967	2489	208	7.7	2053	315	15.3	76
1968	2774	280	9.2	2264	240	10.6	74
1969	2710	348	11.4	2772	253	9.1	91
1970	2995	455	13.2	3468	276	8.0	101
1971	3066	532	14.8	3848	210	5.5	107
1972	3245	645	16.6	4484	194	4.3	115
1973	3762	779	17.2	3589	216	6.0	79
1974	3382	718	17.5	2152	272	12.6	52
1975	2925	705	19.4	1784	217	12.2	49
1976	2674	647	19.5	1613	175	10.8	49
1977	2755	693	20.1	2127	157	7.4	62
1978	2845	490	14.7	2570	129	5.0	77
1979	2384	245	9.3	2208	146	6.6	84
1980	2194	295	11.9	1650	140	8.5	66
1981	2449	444	15.3	2330	108	4.6	81
1982	2344	575	19.7	2527	73	2.9	87
1983	2223	764	25.6	1387	114	8.2	46
1984	2071	756	26.7	1553	85	5.5	55
1985	2044	766	27.3	2103	80	3.8	75
1986	1997	779	28.1	1255	39	3.1	45
1987	1783	649	26.7	1453	40	2.8	60
1988	1776	641	26.5	939	46	4.9	39
1989	1669	635	27.6	856	52	6.1	37
1990	1613	793	33.0	1062	57	5.4	44
1991	1444	636	30.6	1333	37	2.8	64

Table 31 (cont): Consumption of domestic and imported brandy, and production and exports of brandy, 1907 to 2013 (kl alc. and %)

Year	Domestic brandy sales	Imported brandy sales	Import share of all brandy sales (%)	Prod- uction of brandy	Exports of brandy	Exports as % of prodn	Apparent self- sufficiency (%)
1992	1380	662	32.4	1067	74	6.9	52
1993	1312	629	32.4	1216	73	6.0	63
1994	1301	634	32.8	1463	36	2.5	76
1995	1185	590	33.2	1036	36	3.5	58
1996	1112	583	34.4	1079	24	2.2	64
1997	987	627	38.8	816	17	2.1	51
1998	974	661	40.4	809	25	3.1	49
1999	905	598	39.8	787	17	2.2	52
2000	828	577	41.1	676	14	2.1	48
2001	821	504	38.0	640	23	3.5	48
2002	674	577	46.1	417	29	6.9	33
2003	642	557	46.5	302	22	7.2	25
2004	573	540	48.5	466	na	na	na
2005	571	519	47.6	317	na	na	na
2006	499	494	49.7	317	na	na	na
2007	533	447	45.6	252	na	na	na
2008	471	452	49.0	na	na	na	na
2009	471	462	49.5	na	na	na	na
2010	410	467	53.2	na	na	na	na
2011	409	441	51.9	na	na	na	na
2012	386	517	57.3	na	na	na	na
2013	351	226	39.2	na	na	na	na

Table 32: Per capita consumption of wine, beer, spirits, and shares of total alcohol consumption, 1843 to 2013 (litres of alcohol and %)

Year	Wine	Beer	Spirits	Total	Wine share %	Beer share %	Spirits share %
1843	1.2	2.4	3.4	7.0	17	34	49
1844	0.4	2.3	2.2	4.9	8	47	45
1845	0.8	2.3	3.0	6.1	14	38	49
1846	1.1	3.0	5.0	9.1	12	33	55
1847	0.9	2.4	7.8	11.2	8	22	70
1848	1.3	2.5	6.1	9.9	14	25	62
1849	1.1	2.3	7.3	10.7	11	21	68
1850	0.9	2.3	7.3	10.5	8	22	69
1851	1.1	2.5	8.6	12.2	9	20	71
1852	1.2	2.6	9.6	13.4	9	19	72
1853	2.1	3.8	18.2	24.1	9	16	75
1854	1.2	3.7	15.2	20.2	6	18	76
1855	1.2	3.2	13.1	17.6	7	18	75
1856	1.2	3.1	11.4	15.7	7	20	73
1857	1.2	3.5	9.7	14.3	8	24	68
1858	0.7	2.9	7.3	10.9	6	27	67
1859	0.7	3.0	6.7	10.3	6	29	65
1860	0.5	2.9	5.3	8.7	6	33	60
1861	0.6	2.6	5.7	8.9	6	30	64
1862	0.7	2.5	6.9	10.1	7	25	68
1863	0.6	2.4	8.4	11.3	5	21	74
1864	0.5	2.5	4.8	7.8	7	32	62
1865	0.5	2.9	4.3	7.6	6	38	56
1866	0.8	2.9	3.6	7.3	10	40	50
1867	0.7	3.1	4.9	8.7	8	36	56
1868	0.7	4.3	4.5	9.4	7	45	47
1869	0.7	3.6	3.3	7.6	10	47	43
1870	0.7	3.4	3.7	7.8	9	43	47
1871	0.7	3.2	3.4	7.2	9	44	47
1872	0.7	3.0	3.3	6.9	9	43	48
1873	0.8	3.2	3.4	7.4	11	43	46
1874	0.8	3.2	3.9	7.9	10	41	49
1875	0.8	2.9	3.5	7.2	12	40	48
1876	0.7	3.1	3.9	7.7	9	40	51
1877	0.7	3.2	4.2	8.1	9	39	52
1878	0.6	3.1	2.9	6.5	9	47	44
1879	0.6	2.9	3.3	6.8	9	42	48
1880	0.5	2.6	2.8	5.9	9	44	47
1881	0.5	2.5	4.0	7.1	8	36	57
1882	0.5	2.7	3.7	7.0	8	39	54
1883	0.6	2.7	3.4	6.7	9	40	50
1884	0.5	2.7	3.8	7.0	7	39	54
1885	0.6	2.7	3.4	6.7	9	41	50
1886	0.6	3.1	3.2	7.0	9	45	46
1887	0.6	3.1	2.9	6.6	9	47	43

Table 32 (cont.) Per capita consumption of wine, beer, spirits, and shares of total alcohol consumption, 1843 to 1913 (litres of alcohol and %)

Year	Wine	Beer	Spirits	Total	Wine share %	Beer share %	Spirits share %
1888	0.6	3.1	2.6	6.4	10	49	41
1889	0.7	3.2	2.9	6.7	10	47	43
1890	0.7	2.8	2.6	6.1	11	46	43
1891	0.8	2.5	2.4	5.7	14	44	42
1892	0.6	2.3	2.2	5.1	13	44	43
1893	0.6	2.0	2.1	4.7	13	43	45
1894	0.5	2.1	2.0	4.6	11	45	44
1895	0.6	2.1	1.9	4.7	14	46	40
1896	0.8	2.2	1.9	4.9	16	45	39
1897	0.9	2.2	1.8	5.0	18	45	37
1898	0.7	2.3	1.9	4.8	14	47	40
1899	0.6	2.4	1.9	4.9	12	48	40
1900	0.6	2.5	2.1	5.1	11	48	41
1901	0.6	2.4	2.3	5.3	11	45	44
1902	0.6	2.3	2.3	5.2	11	44	45
1903	0.6	2.2	2.1	4.8	12	45	42
1904	0.7	2.2	2.0	4.9	13	45	41
1905	0.7	2.2	2.0	4.9	14	45	40
1906	0.8	2.2	1.8	4.8	16	47	37
1907	0.8	2.3	1.6	4.7	18	48	34
1908	0.5	2.3	1.3	4.1	13	55	32
1909	0.7	2.1	1.4	4.2	17	51	32
1910	0.5	2.4	1.4	4.4	12	55	33
1911	0.7	2.5	1.5	4.8	15	53	32
1912	0.6	2.7	1.6	4.8	11	56	33
1913	0.7	2.8	1.5	5.0	14	55	31
1914	0.5	2.7	1.5	4.7	11	57	32
1915	0.3	2.5	1.4	4.3	7	60	33
1916	0.7	2.4	1.1	4.2	16	57	27
1917	0.6	2.4	0.9	3.9	15	62	23
1918	0.8	2.6	0.7	4.1	20	62	17
1919	1.0	2.7	0.8	4.5	22	60	18
1920	0.8	2.5	0.7	4.0	21	63	16
1921	1.2	2.4	0.7	4.2	28	56	16
1922	0.9	2.3	0.7	3.9	23	59	18
1923	0.8	2.3	0.8	3.8	21	59	20
1924	1.0	2.3	0.8	4.1	25	56	19
1925	0.8	2.3	0.8	4.0	21	59	20
1926	0.9	2.4	0.7	4.0	23	59	19
1927	1.0	2.3	0.7	4.1	25	57	18
1928	0.6	2.3	0.7	3.6	17	64	19
1929	1.0	2.1	0.7	3.7	27	56	17
1930	0.7	1.7	0.3	2.7	26	62	12
1931	0.6	1.5	0.3	2.4	24	63	13
1932	0.6	1.5	0.3	2.4	23	64	13

Table 32 (cont.) Per capita consumption of wine, beer, spirits, and shares of total alcohol consumption, 1843 to 2013 (litres of alcohol and %)

Year	Wine	Beer	Spirits	Total	Wine share %	Beer share %	Spirits share %
1933	0.8	1.6	0.3	2.7	28	60	13
1934	0.5	1.8	0.4	2.6	18	68	15
1935	0.6	2.0	0.4	3.0	21	66	13
1936	0.6	2.1	0.4	3.1	18	69	12
1937	0.6	2.4	0.4	3.4	19	70	12
1938	0.6	2.5	0.4	3.4	16	72	12
1939	0.2	2.6	0.5	3.3	7	79	14
1940	0.3	2.8	0.4	3.5	10	79	11
1941	0.6	2.8	0.4	3.8	16	74	10
1942	0.7	2.6	0.4	3.6	18	71	11
1943	1.0	2.7	0.4	4.0	24	66	10
1944	0.9	2.6	0.4	3.9	22	67	11
1945	0.5	2.8	0.6	3.9	13	72	15
1946	1.2	2.9	0.5	4.6	26	63	11
1947	1.5	3.4	0.6	5.5	27	63	10
1948	1.4	3.3	0.6	5.4	27	62	11
1949	1.5	3.8	0.6	5.9	25	65	10
1950	1.4	3.9	0.7	6.0	23	65	12
1951	1.1	4.2	0.6	5.9	18	72	10
1952	1.5	4.6	0.4	6.5	23	71	6
1953	1.2	4.7	0.5	6.4	19	74	7
1954	1.3	5.0	0.5	6.8	19	73	8
1955	0.8	5.2	0.6	6.6	12	79	9
1956	0.8	5.2	0.5	6.5	12	80	8
1957	1.0	4.9	0.5	6.5	16	76	8
1958	1.0	5.0	0.5	6.5	16	76	8
1959	1.0	4.8	0.5	6.3	15	76	9
1960	0.9	4.9	0.5	6.3	14	77	9
1961	1.0	4.9	0.8	6.6	14	74	12
1962	1.1	4.8	0.8	6.8	16	72	12
1963	0.9	4.9	0.8	6.6	13	74	13
1964	1.1	5.1	0.9	7.0	15	72	12
1965	1.1	5.2	0.9	7.2	15	72	13
1966	1.0	5.2	0.8	7.0	14	74	12
1967	1.3	5.4	0.8	7.5	17	72	11
1968	1.3	5.6	0.9	7.8	17	71	12
1969	1.4	5.7	0.9	8.1	18	71	11
1970	1.7	5.9	1.0	8.6	20	69	12
1971	1.3	6.0	1.0	8.4	16	72	12
1972	1.6	5.9	1.1	8.5	18	69	13
1973	1.6	6.1	1.2	8.9	18	68	14
1974	1.8	6.6	1.2	9.6	19	69	13
1975	2.2	6.6	1.2	10.1	22	66	12
1976	2.1	6.5	1.1	9.7	22	67	12
1977	2.2	6.5	1.2	10.0	22	65	12
1978	1.9	6.4	1.3	9.7	20	66	14

Table 32 (cont.) Per capita consumption of wine, beer, spirits, and shares of total alcohol consumption, 1843 to 2013 (litres of alcohol and %)

Year	Wine	Beer	Spirits	Total	Wine share %	Beer share %	Spirits share %
1979	2.3	6.2	1.1	9.6	24	65	11
1980	2.6	6.3	1.0	9.9	26	64	10
1981	2.2	6.1	1.1	9.4	24	65	12
1982	2.3	6.1	1.1	9.6	25	64	12
1983	2.1	5.8	1.2	9.0	23	64	13
1984	2.6	5.6	1.1	9.3	28	60	12
1985	2.3	5.1	1.2	8.6	27	59	14
1986	2.6	5.1	1.2	9.0	29	57	14
1987	2.2	5.0	1.2	8.3	26	60	14
1988	2.5	5.0	1.2	8.7	28	58	14
1989	2.5	5.1	1.3	8.8	28	58	14
1990	2.3	5.0	1.3	8.6	27	58	15
1991	1.9	4.8	1.2	7.9	24	61	15
1992	2.2	4.5	1.1	7.9	29	57	14
1993	2.3	4.3	1.2	7.7	30	55	15
1994	2.3	4.3	1.4	8.0	29	54	17
1995	2.5	4.2	1.3	8.0	31	53	16
1996	2.4	4.1	1.3	7.8	31	53	16
1997	2.6	4.1	1.3	8.1	32	51	17
1998	2.8	4.1	1.4	8.3	34	49	17
1999	2.7	4.0	1.4	8.1	33	49	17
2000	2.8	4.0	1.3	8.1	35	49	16
2001	3.4	4.0	1.4	8.8	38	46	16
2002	3.7	3.8	1.5	9.0	41	43	16
2003	3.4	4.0	1.6	8.9	38	44	18
2004	3.5	3.8	1.6	9.0	40	42	18
2005	3.5	3.7	1.7	9.0	40	41	19
2006	4.0	3.7	1.7	9.4	43	39	18
2007	3.1	3.7	1.8	8.6	36	43	21
2008	2.9	3.7	1.8	8.4	34	44	22
2009	2.8	3.7	1.6	8.2	34	45	20
2010	3.4	3.6	1.6	8.6	39	42	19
2011	2.9	3.4	1.6	8.0	37	43	20
2012	3.1	3.3	1.6	8.0	39	41	19
2013	3.0	3.2	1.6	7.8	39	41	20

Table 33: Consumption of wine, beer, spirits, and all alcohol, litres of alcohol per million dollars of real GDP, 1843 to 2013 (in 2010-11 prices)

Year	Wine	Beer	Spirits	Total
1843	229	463	653	1345
1844	67	379	366	812
1845	131	359	465	955
1846	159	451	744	1354
1847	124	322	1036	1482
1848	158	291	719	1167
1849	134	266	857	1258
1850	110	288	908	1307
1851	130	297	1024	1452
1852	127	279	1034	1441
1853	211	377	1798	2386
1854	127	390	1595	2113
1855	140	380	1549	2068
1856	126	337	1243	1706
1857	126	372	1040	1537
1858	87	365	908	1360
1859	77	347	779	1203
1860	56	301	546	903
1861	59	278	601	938
1862	77	274	749	1101
1863	67	265	935	1267
1864	56	272	524	852
1865	50	315	473	838
1866	85	326	404	815
1867	74	330	511	915
1868	69	427	448	945
1869	73	362	331	767
1870	71	340	371	782
1871	69	325	346	740
1872	66	301	333	701
1873	76	302	318	696
1874	73	291	351	715
1875	73	253	304	630
1876	62	263	337	662
1877	61	276	365	703
1878	49	258	242	549
1879	51	238	272	560
1880	44	214	230	487
1881	43	202	321	566
1882	44	223	308	575
1883	50	221	276	547
1884	41	219	301	560
1885	49	220	270	539
1886	48	251	259	559
1887	47	243	223	513

Table 33 (cont.) Consumption of wine, beer, spirits, and all alcohol, litres of alcohol per million dollars of real GDP, 1843 to 2013

Year	Wine	Beer	Spirits	Total
1888	49	240	199	487
1889	53	238	215	506
1890	53	210	199	462
1891	59	193	183	435
1892	52	182	179	414
1893	54	181	190	426
1894	48	192	185	426
1895	62	204	181	448
1896	77	213	183	473
1897	85	218	180	483
1898	63	213	182	457
1899	55	210	174	439
1900	49	216	187	452
1901	52	214	212	478
1902	49	190	195	434
1903	54	198	185	437
1904	54	181	166	401
1905	60	189	169	418
1906	63	185	148	396
1907	60	166	117	343
1908	44	185	106	334
1909	58	170	108	335
1910	42	183	110	334
1911	51	182	111	345
1912	42	204	119	364
1913	54	207	116	378
1914	39	198	110	347
1915	23	198	111	332
1916	52	182	85	318
1917	46	192	71	310
1918	67	206	57	330
1919	81	224	67	372
1920	67	203	53	323
1921	92	186	52	330
1922	70	177	54	301
1923	59	169	58	286
1924	75	166	57	298
1925	58	159	55	271
1926	63	163	52	278
1927	69	159	50	278
1928	44	161	48	253
1929	70	147	46	263
1930	52	124	24	200
1931	49	132	27	208
1932	49	132	27	207

Table 33 (cont.) Consumption of wine, beer, spirits, and all alcohol, litres of alcohol per million dollars of real GDP, 1843 to 2013

Year	Wine	Beer	Spirits	Total
1933	61	131	28	220
1934	36	137	29	202
1935	47	144	28	219
1936	39	147	27	213
1937	44	162	27	233
1938	36	159	26	221
1939	15	171	31	217
1940	22	181	26	228
1941	38	170	22	230
1942	35	137	21	193
1943	47	131	21	199
1944	44	133	21	198
1945	27	151	32	210
1946	69	166	30	265
1947	89	206	34	328
1948	81	188	34	303
1949	80	211	32	324
1950	73	206	36	315
1951	54	217	30	301
1952	77	233	19	329
1953	65	248	24	336
1954	65	251	27	342
1955	40	254	27	321
1956	38	247	24	309
1957	50	235	26	311
1958	49	236	26	311
1959	43	217	25	285
1960	38	213	24	275
1961	41	212	33	287
1962	48	212	36	296
1963	36	206	35	277
1964	43	203	35	281
1965	42	201	36	280
1966	38	201	32	270
1967	48	198	30	276
1968	48	198	33	278
1969	48	194	31	273
1970	54	190	33	276
1971	43	191	33	266
1972	49	188	34	271
1973	50	192	38	281
1974	54	201	37	293
1975	69	204	36	308
1976	63	196	34	294
1977	66	192	37	295
1978	58	190	39	286

Table 33 (cont.) Consumption of wine, beer, spirits, and all alcohol, litres of alcohol per million dollars of real GDP, 1843 to 2013

Year	Wine	Beer	Spirits	Total
1979	66	179	30	275
1980	73	178	28	280
1981	62	170	30	263
1982	64	167	31	263
1983	59	164	33	256
1984	72	153	30	256
1985	61	136	31	228
1986	68	133	32	233
1987	55	127	30	211
1988	61	124	30	215
1989	59	122	30	211
1990	54	118	30	202
1991	46	116	28	189
1992	54	108	27	189
1993	53	99	27	179
1994	53	96	31	180
1995	56	93	28	176
1996	51	88	27	167
1997	54	86	28	168
1998	57	82	29	167
1999	52	77	27	157
2000	54	75	25	153
2001	63	75	27	165
2002	67	70	27	164
2003	60	71	29	160
2004	62	66	29	156
2005	60	63	29	153
2006	68	62	29	159
2007	51	61	29	142
2008	47	60	29	136
2009	46	60	27	133
2010	54	58	26	139
2011	47	55	26	129
2012	49	52	25	126
2013	47	50	24	122

Table 34: Domestic, export and total sales of Australian wine, by colour and container type, 1968 to 2013

a) Domestic Sales (kl)					
Year	<i>Red</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Sparkling</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
1968	16970	10754	7491	39823	75038
1969	20278	12045	8180	42915	83419
1970	23519	13972	9570	45247	92307
1971	27983	17255	12023	53228	110489
1972	29481	19658	13550	52889	115578
1973	34959	24451	16958	53647	130015
1974	38138	30238	20963	58736	148075
1975	43148	39232	23304	62333	168017
1976	41700	50336	16517	65287	173840
1977	38668	62613	19281	62991	183553
1978	36797	79843	21025	56999	194671
1979	37330	105878	24391	60764	228364
1980	36278	124590	27552	56621	245040
1981	37349	141928	27577	56017	262872
1982	38068	159838	26048	54643	278595
1983	39686	177263	25405	51229	293582
1984	44383	194696	28430	49906	317415
1985	44469	204996	29614	47330	326409
1986	45635	214009	29171	45652	334467
1987	49963	206102	30258	43589	329912
1988	52138	196782	33247	42291	324458
1989	50309	183664	31444	41104	306521
1990	50902	177553	28987	40692	298134
1991	54104	182547	29587	39070	305308
1992	58032	184214	30171	38270	310687
1993	62079	192494	31008	35914	321495
1994	64233	186315	29042	35038	314628
1995	65362	181097	28796	33854	309109
1996	75362	184205	31888	33407	324862
1997	88901	185378	31300	31547	337126
1998	90714	188625	31780	29639	340758
1999	110388	194215	36543	29777	370923
2000	120010	194368	28431	30074	372883
2001	126335	199240	28937	28274	382786
2002	139734	200416	31654	27053	398857
2003	145109	204024	33421	27592	410146
2004	150825	210582	36528	27928	425863
2005	157738	209468	39002	27303	433511
2006	159937	221310	40505	25836	447588
2007	161582	213699	37461	30560	443302
2008	170204	213781	36631	28708	449324
2009	171408	212748	39963	34159	458278
2010	175667	217761	35203	36095	464726
2011	164259	218709	34396	34292	451656
2012	177854	210725	35450	32440	456469
2013					

Table 34 (cont.) Domestic, export and total sales of Australian wine, by colour and container type, 1968 to 2013

b) Exports (kl)					
Year	<i>Red</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Sparkling</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
1968					8386
1969					8200
1970					5886
1971					6563
1972					7957
1973					6244
1974					8466
1975					6546
1976					6132
1977					4924
1978					4629
1979					5239
1980					6112
1981			435	1285	7574
1982			397	1927	9276
1983	2791	3953	412	1390	8546
1984	3105	4439	355	1554	9452
1985	3004	4266	299	1498	9068
1986	4445	5866	303	1332	11945
1987	9445	11529	641	2380	23995
1988	15527	18900	1131	3284	38842
1989	15824	20683	1787	3183	41478
1990	13990	23175	1926	2617	41708
1991	24843	34787	3044	2675	65349
1992	33505	49076	4023	2684	89289
1993	42117	70757	5190	3314	121378
1994	42952	68931	4549	3527	119959
1995	45697	58450	4668	2944	111759
1996	62384	72470	5137	3946	143937
1997	75002	84788	4312	3543	167646
1998	88921	97376	5581	3039	194917
1999	121129	121847	8674	2609	254260
2000	160325	140231	6490	2380	309426
2001	203839	162194	5981	3000	375015
2002	273601	187353	7052	2718	470724
2003	321676	191470	8910	2270	524327
2004	408894	220648	10484	2585	642610
2005	440975	245569	12791	2627	701962
2006	471104	271844	14853	2009	759810
2007	497570	268821	17439	2359	786189
2008	424741	256318	15407	2148	698614
2009	449485	297489	15337	2252	764563
2010	471178	292860	14923	2167	781127
2011	436745	248380	13947	2056	701128
2012	429834	276273	12627	2688	721423
2013					678336

Table 34 (cont.) Domestic, export and total sales of Australian wine, by colour and container type, 1968 to 2013

c) Total sales (kl)					
Year	<i>Red</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Sparkling</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
1968					83424
1969					91619
1970					98193
1971					117052
1972					123535
1973					136259
1974					156541
1975					174563
1976					179972
1977					188477
1978					199300
1979					233603
1980					251152
1981			28012	57302	270446
1982			26445	56570	287871
1983	42477	181216	25817	52619	302129
1984	47488	199135	28785	51460	326867
1985	47473	209262	29913	48828	335477
1986	50080	219875	29474	46984	346412
1987	59408	217631	30899	45969	353907
1988	67665	215682	34378	45575	363300
1989	66133	204347	33231	44287	347999
1990	64892	200728	30913	43309	339842
1991	78947	217334	32631	41745	370657
1992	91537	233290	34194	40954	399976
1993	104196	263251	36198	39228	442873
1994	107185	255246	33591	38565	434587
1995	111059	239547	33464	36798	420868
1996	137746	256675	37025	37353	468799
1997	163903	270166	35612	35090	504772
1998	179635	286001	37361	32678	535675
1999	231517	316062	45217	32386	625183
2000	280335	334599	34921	32454	682309
2001	330174	361434	34918	31274	757801
2002	413335	387769	38706	29771	869581
2003	466785	395494	42331	29862	934473
2004	559719	431230	47012	30513	1068473
2005	598713	455037	51793	29930	1135473
2006	631041	493154	55358	27845	1207398
2007	659152	482520	54900	32919	1229491
2008	594945	470099	52038	30856	1147938
2009	620893	510237	55300	36411	1222841
2010	646845	510621	50126	38262	1245853
2011	601004	467089	48343	36348	1152784
2012	607688	486998	48077	35128	1177892
2013					

Table 34 (cont.) Domestic, export and total sales of Australian wine, by colour and container type, 1968 to 2013

d) Domestic sales by container type

<i>Year</i>	<i>Glass Bottle</i>		<i>Soft Pack</i>		<i>Bulk</i>		<i>sparkling and other</i>		<i>Total</i>
	<i>kl</i>	<i>Share %</i>	<i>kl</i>	<i>Share %</i>	<i>kl</i>	<i>Share %</i>	<i>kl</i>	<i>Share %</i>	<i>kl</i>
1968									75038
1969									83419
1970									92307
1971									110489
1972									115578
1973									130015
1974									148075
1975									168017
1976									173840
1977									183553
1978	73304	37.7	32723	16.8	10613	5.5	78031	40.1	194671
1979	81817	35.8	49220	21.6	12171	5.3	85156	37.3	228364
1980	86310	35.2	62488	25.5	12070	4.9	84172	34.4	245040
1981	87430	33.3	83032	31.6	8815	3.4	83595	31.8	262872
1982	88446	31.7	101540	36.4	7920	2.8	80689	29.0	278595
1983	87773	29.9	122475	41.7	6701	2.3	76633	26.1	293582
1984	54689	17.2	151846	47.8	32544	10.3	78336	24.7	317415
1985	58111	17.8	161870	49.6	29484	9.0	76944	23.6	326409
1986	59181	17.7	164476	49.2	35987	10.8	74823	22.4	334467
1987	64077	19.4	161727	49.0	30261	9.2	73847	22.4	329912
1988	67963	20.9	157019	48.4	23938	7.4	75538	23.3	324458
1989	70121	22.9	148432	48.4	15420	5.0	72548	23.7	306521
1990	68594	23.0	147054	49.3	12807	4.3	69679	23.4	298134
1991	66868	21.9	158355	51.9	11428	3.7	68657	22.5	305308
1992	68872	22.2	165604	53.3	7770	2.5	68441	22.0	310687
1993	73016	22.7	172955	53.8	8602	2.7	66922	20.8	321495
1994	78973	25.1	164591	52.3	6984	2.2	64080	20.4	314628
1995	83172	26.9	158085	51.1	5202	1.7	62650	20.3	309109
1996	90591	27.9	164713	50.7	4263	1.3	65295	20.1	324862
1997	101874	30.2	167785	49.8	4620	1.4	62847	18.6	337126
1998	115713	34.0	164978	48.4	11601	3.4	48466	14.2	340758
1999	137372	37.0	176048	47.5	14594	3.9	42909	11.6	370923
2000	146649	39.3	178959	48.0	11122	3.0	36153	9.7	372883
2001	152207	39.8	184365	48.2	10325	2.7	35889	9.4	382786
2002	163882	41.1	190176	47.7	6817	1.7	37982	9.5	398857
2003	170872	41.7	191438	46.7	7788	1.9	40048	9.8	410146
2004	181252	42.6	191809	45.0	9060	2.1	43742	10.3	425863
2005	190586	44.0	189363	43.7	6597	1.5	46965	10.8	433511
2006	199705	44.6	185627	41.5	13347	3.0	48909	10.9	447588
2007	199391	45.0	174847	39.4	18900	4.3	50164	11.3	443302
2008	196960	43.8	171235	38.1	32118	7.1	49011	10.9	449324
2009	206397	45.0	162219	35.4	31793	6.9	57869	12.6	458278
2010	209121	45.0	159109	34.2	41987	9.0	54509	11.7	464726
2011	221228	49.0	150331	33.3	28010	6.2	52087	11.5	451656
2012	231117	50.6	134675	29.5	38287	8.4	52390	11.5	456469
2013	245529	51.3	126354	26.0	34460	7.2	72271.0	15.1	478614

Table 35: Premium and non-premium red and white winegrape area, production and yield, 1956 to 2013

a)Area (ha)							
	<i>Premium</i>		<i>Non-premium</i>		<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Year	Red	White	Red	White	Red	White	
1956	1759	1222	3283	6074	305	442	13085
1957	2314	1661	4796	8171	228	316	17486
1958	2225	1667	5073	9290	204	307	18766
1959	2730	1693	4485	8669	199	286	18061
1960	1699	1345	3377	7916	206	377	14920
1961	2107	1570	4396	9751	186	324	18334
1962	2314	2009	5037	12625	239	475	22698
1963	2094	1524	3455	8800	108	201	16183
1963	2839	2373	5110	10597	198	322	21439
1965	2865	2279	4639	11686	158	294	21921
1966	2372	2064	3630	9002	621	1145	18834
1967							
1968							
1969							
1970							
1971							
1972							
1973	8443	3870	8214	13559	121	126	34334
1974	10060	4606	8634	14847	196	203	38545
1975	11396	5052	8559	14816	146	145	40114
1976	12147	5305	8568	21657	143	186	48005
1977	12725	5720	7588	13868	2049	1976	43925
1978	12722	6194	7446	13532	2073	2028	43996
1979	13013	5789	7642	14985	1561	2037	45027
1980	12673	7145	6717	14968	1614	1173	44290
1981	12473	7956	6395	15013	1343	1253	44433
1982	11661	7155	5832	10770	1526	5514	42457
1983	10356	7839	5141	11361	1386	5521	41605
1984	10003	8187	4545	12072	1200	5784	41790
1985	9763	8599	4212	12429	1182	5801	41986
1986	9082	8375	3493	9392	1342	5640	37324
1987	8830	10849	3255	10860	830	554	35178
1988	9250	11155	3229	11372	416	380	35802
1989	9464	11814	3224	11694	464	396	37055
1990	9977	12244	3472	10767	477	402	37339
1991	10615	13055	3033	8898	393	419	36413
1992	11796	13998	3188	8938	392	418	38731

Table 35: Premium and non-premium red and white winegrape area, production and yield, 1956 to 2013

a) Area (ha) (cont.)							
	<i>Premium</i>		<i>Non-premium</i>		<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Year	Red	White	Red	White	Red	White	
1993	13151	14962	3213	10917	427	411	43081
1994	14372	15900	3412	12595	507	474	47259
1995	15681	16918	3355	12040	625	681	49300
1996	16861	18541	3471	11365	614	706	51559
1997	20796	21961	3659	11267	686	658	59028
1998	25917	25073	3820	9541	669	652	65673
1999	37735	29503	4539	10938	508	625	83848
2000	51478	31662	5077	8805	682	890	98593
2001	67936	34215	6107	8712	631	1571	119172
2002	77455	36425	6695	7114	491	989	129168
2003	78711	36974	6090	6109	571	906	129361
2004	83428	41874	5682	5782	1007	1636	139411
2005	83736	45348	5039	4553	1069	2280	142025
2006	84629	49362	4758	3740	953	1819	145261
2007	87103	54097	4418	4122	913	1020	151673
2008	88845	56130	4328	4278	1358	1319	156257
2009	87379	49623		2134	8649	9505	157290
2010	87429	54678	3853	3426	1149	1254	151789
2011	85967	52923	3690	3329	1135	1542	148586
2012	84586	51649	3621	3412	946	1168	145382
2013							133425

Table 35 (cont.) Premium and non-premium red and white winegrape area, production and yield, 1956 to 2013

b) Production (t)							
<i>Year</i>	<i>Premium</i>		<i>Non-premium</i>		<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
	Red	White	Red	White	Red	White	
1956	12863	8331	27132	73869	1730	3555	127480
1957	17018	11030	39076	98471	1304	2545	169444
1958	16295	11221	41639	112564	1152	2462	185333
1959	20021	12536	37024	105472	1120	2316	178489
1960	12333	9943	27920	96863	1129	2997	151185
1961	15370	11925	35669	119358	1010	2598	185930
1962	16715	14741	41437	153971	1294	3756	231914
1963	15175	12198	28732	108342	584	1603	166634
1963	20518	18325	42279	126155	1114	2564	210955
1965	20817	17967	38304	141588	865	2335	221876
1966	17243	16711	30299	107053	3467	9027	183800
1967							
1968							
1969							
1970							
1971							
1972							
1973	53995	29190	66955	176663	492	837	328132
1974	65553	32952	60844	166435	850	1342	327976
1975	91152	36332	78489	213340	1219	1795	422327
1976	89638	41346	63035	221470	1623	2795	419907
1977	98006	51884	75100	204254	11267	16671	457182
1978	83099	54257	61660	201525	10672	18856	430069
1979	96241	54590	66980	218540	12893	16183	465427
1980	95319	63151	68141	251405	13372	10001	501389
1981	91064	70761	59989	229972	10508	10235	472529
1982	92553	67508	67294	193582	12314	66526	499777
1983	65629	61941	47775	188063	9347	57923	430678
1984	81981	76621	46632	213607	9469	66476	494786
1985	90295	94164	51790	233985	10875	77464	558573
1986	77881	96585	41013	186834	10811	78065	491189
1987	77918	129376	42356	212931	8252	7940	478773
1988	81043	122674	39593	206854	4434	5548	460146
1989	101851	153441	46953	242061	5121	6356	555783
1990	111006	161050	41995	206148	5473	6054	531726
1991	103798	161605	41188	172563	4465	5831	489450
1992	123286	179500	46311	203103	4878	6579	563657

Table 35 (cont.) Premium and non-premium red and white winegrape area, production and yield, 1956 to 2013

b) Production (t) (cont.)							
<i>Year</i>	<i>Premium</i>		<i>Non-premium</i>		<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
	Red	White	Red	White	Red	White	
1993	115421	183826	35492	200506	5330	5249	545824
1994	141180	203912	48911	255460	6439	5885	661787
1995	145774	176399	40455	197670	6364	8332	574994
1996	190841	250180	55101	269924	7039	9283	782368
1997	197025	273607	51744	206180	6766	8060	743382
1998	272385	323692	54407	204699	7711	7733	870627
1999	382655	410587	61472	207921	5681	7891	1076207
2000	462780	392649	64707	175198	6635	9168	1111136
2001	694333	458555	71646	145944	6837	13766	1391082
2002	747219	513070	94405	142833	6106	10868	1514501
2003	692175	449105	73965	99156	6384	8815	1329600
2004	969985	603908	80749	129976	12341	19598	1816556
2005	919629	682249	74619	98576	14287	29072	1818431
2006	903557	704229	65189	77430	11463	19801	1781668
2007	616530	619109	43695	71545	8817	10994	1370690
2008	917949	769287	51113	68861	15060	14764	1837034
2009	800745	631377		52042	87283	112196	1683643
2010	803658	610956	33348	61627	8299	15358	1533246
2011	783005	647528	33615	64093	8925	20484	1557648
2012	762813	685687	34626	69923	8343	20657	1582049
2013							1641679

Table 35 (cont.) Premium and non-premium red and white winegrape area, production and yield, 1956 to 2013

c) Yield (t/ha)							
<i>Year</i>	<i>Premium</i>		<i>Non-premium</i>		<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
	Red	White	Red	White	Red	White	
1956	7.3	6.8	8.3	12.2	5.7	8.0	9.7
1957	7.4	6.6	8.1	12.1	5.7	8.1	9.7
1958	7.3	6.7	8.2	12.1	5.6	8.0	9.9
1959	7.3	7.4	8.3	12.2	5.6	8.1	9.9
1960	7.3	7.4	8.3	12.2	5.5	8.0	10.1
1961	7.3	7.6	8.1	12.2	5.4	8.0	10.1
1962	7.2	7.3	8.2	12.2	5.4	7.9	10.2
1963	7.2	8.0	8.3	12.3	5.4	8.0	10.3
1963	7.2	7.7	8.3	11.9	5.6	8.0	9.8
1965	7.3	7.9	8.3	12.1	5.5	7.9	10.1
1966	7.3	8.1	8.3	11.9	5.6	7.9	9.8
1967							
1968							
1969							
1970							
1971							
1972							
1973	6.4	7.5	8.2	13.0	4.1	6.6	9.6
1974	6.5	7.2	7.0	11.2	4.3	6.6	8.5
1975	8.0	7.2	9.2	14.4	8.4	12.4	10.5
1976	7.4	7.8	7.4	10.2	11.3	15.0	8.7
1977	7.7	9.1	9.9	14.7	5.5	8.4	10.4
1978	6.5	8.8	8.3	14.9	5.1	9.3	9.8
1979	7.4	9.4	8.8	14.6	8.3	7.9	10.3
1980	7.5	8.8	10.1	16.8	8.3	8.5	11.3
1981	7.3	8.9	9.4	15.3	7.8	8.2	10.6
1982	7.9	9.4	11.5	18.0	8.1	12.1	11.8
1983	6.3	7.9	9.3	16.6	6.7	10.5	10.4
1984	8.2	9.4	10.3	17.7	7.9	11.5	11.8
1985	9.2	11.0	12.3	18.8	9.2	13.4	13.3
1986	8.6	11.5	11.7	19.9	8.1	13.8	13.2
1987	8.8	11.9	13.0	19.6	9.9	14.3	13.6
1988	8.8	11.0	12.3	18.2	10.7	14.6	12.9
1989	10.8	13.0	14.6	20.7	11.0	16.0	15.0
1990	11.1	13.2	12.1	19.1	11.5	15.1	14.2
1991	9.8	12.4	13.6	19.4	11.4	13.9	13.4
1992	10.5	12.8	14.5	22.7	12.4	15.7	14.6

Table 35 (cont.) Premium and non-premium red and white winegrape area, production and yield, 1956 to 2013

c) Yield (t/ha) (cont.)							
<i>Year</i>	<i>Premium</i>		<i>Non-premium</i>		<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
	Red	White	Red	White	Red	White	
1993	8.8	12.3	11.0	18.4	12.5	12.8	12.7
1994	9.8	12.8	14.3	20.3	12.7	12.4	14.0
1995	9.3	10.4	12.1	16.4	10.2	12.2	11.7
1996	11.3	13.5	15.9	23.8	11.5	13.1	15.2
1997	9.5	12.5	14.1	18.3	9.9	12.2	12.6
1998	10.5	12.9	14.2	21.5	11.5	11.9	13.3
1999	10.1	13.9	13.5	19.0	11.2	12.6	12.8
2000	9.0	12.4	12.7	19.9	9.7	10.3	11.3
2001	10.2	13.4	11.7	16.8	10.8	8.8	11.7
2002	9.6	14.1	14.1	20.1	12.4	11.0	11.7
2003	8.8	12.1	12.1	16.2	11.2	9.7	10.3
2004	11.6	14.4	14.2	22.5	12.3	12.0	13.0
2005	11.0	15.0	14.8	21.7	13.4	12.7	12.8
2006	10.7	14.3	13.7	20.7	12.0	10.9	12.3
2007	7.1	11.4	9.9	17.4	9.7	10.8	9.0
2008	10.3	13.7	11.8	16.1	11.1	11.2	11.8
2009	9.2	12.7		24.4	10.1	11.8	10.7
2010	9.2	11.2	8.7	18.0	7.2	12.2	10.1
2011	9.1	12.2	9.1	19.3	7.9	13.3	10.5
2012	9.0	13.3	9.6	20.5	8.8	17.7	10.9
2013							12.3

Table 36: Listing of premium and non-premium red and white winegrape varieties

<i>Prime</i>	<i>Synonym</i>
Premium white	
Albillo Real	Albillo
Arneis	
Chardonnay	
Chenin Blanc	Stein
Colombard	
Fiano	
Gewurztraminer	Traminer
Gruner Veltliner	
Muscadelle	Tokay
Pinot Gris	
Riesling	Rhine Riesling
Roussanne	Roussane
Sauvignon Blanc	
Savagnin Blanc	Savagnin
Semillon	Madeira
Verdelho	
Vermentino	
Viognier	
Premium red	
Barbera	
Cabernet Franc	
Cabernet Sauvignon	
Cot	Malbec
Dolcetto	
Durif	Petite Sirah
Merlot	
Montepulciano	
Nebbiolo	
Negroamaro	Negro Amaro
Nero d'Avola	
Petit Verdot	
Pinot Meunier	Meunier
Pinot Noir	
Sangiovese	Brunello
Syrah	Shiraz, Red Harmitage
Tempranillo	Tinta Roriz
Touriga Nacional	Touriga
Non-premium white	
Afus Ali	Waltham Cross
Calmeria	
Canada Muscat	
Cannon Hall Muscat (4N)	Cannon Hall Muscat
Canocazo	Common Palomino
Chasselas	Temprano
Clairette	
Crouchen	Clare Riesling

Table 36 (cont.) Premium and non-premium red and white winegrape varieties

<i>Prime</i>	<i>Synonym</i>
Non-premium white (cont.)	
Doradillo	
Early Muscat	
Garnacha Blanca	White Grenache, Grenache Blanc
Italia	
Malaga Blanc	
Marsanne	
Muller Thurgau	
Muscat Blanc a Petits Grains	Muscat à Petits Grains, White frontignac, frontignac, Muscat a Petit Grains Blanc, Muscat Blanc
Muscat of Alexandria	Muscat Gordo Blanco
Ohanes	Ohanez
Ondenc	Irvines White
Palomino Fino	Palomino, Paulo
Pedro Ximenez	Pedro Ximenes
Perlette	
Raffiat de Moncade	Portugal
Sercial	
Silvaner	Sylvaner
Sultaniye	Sultana
Taminga	
Trebbiano Toscano	Trebbiano, Shiraz White, White Harmitage, Biancone
Non-premium red	
Alphonse Lavallee	Ribier
Cardinal	
Cinsaut	Red Prince, Blue Imperial
Emperor	Red Emperor
Flame Seedless	
Garnacha Tinta	Grenache
Gascon	Cabernet Gros
Isabella	
Jacquez	Burgundy
Korinthiaki	Zante Currant, Currant
Mazuelo	Carignan, Carignane
Molinara	Black Malaga
Monastrell	Mataro, Mouvedre
Muscat a Petits Grains Roses	Muscat A Petit Grains Rose
Muscat a Petits Grains Rouge	Muscat Rouge
Muscat of Hamburg	Muscat Hamburg, Black Muscat
Olivette Noire	Purple Cornichon, Cornichon
Rubired	
Ruby Cabernet	
Tarrango	
Tribidrag	Zinfandel, Primitivo Di Gioia, Primativo, Primitavo
Wortley Hall	

Table 37: Winegrape price, volume and value of production, 1985 to 2014

Year	Price (\$/t)	Volume (kt)	Value of Production (\$ million)
1985	238	598	142
1986	227	520	118
1987	239	512	122
1988	309	498	154
1989	460	641	295
1990	369	603	222
1991	300	539	162
1992	354	636	225
1993	396	626	248
1994	437	777	340
1995	548	630	345
1996	621	883	549
1997	658	798	525
1998	na	na	na
1999	1026	1076	1105
2000	901	1111	1001
2001	1012	1391	1407
2002	909	1515	1376
2003	916	1330	1219
2004	842	1817	1530
2005	741	1818	1348
2006	621	1782	1106
2007	654	1371	890
2008	717	1837	1317
2009	527	1684	887
2010	464	1533	711
2011	413	1558	643
2012	458	1582	725
2013	499	1830	913
2014	441	1700	750

Table 38: Value of total grape production, share from winegrapes , and value of wine sales 1971 to 2013

Year	Sales of Australian wine (\$m, pre-tax)								Share of imports in value of domestic sales (%)
	Value of total grape prodn (\$m)	Wine grapes share of grape prodn value (%)	In domestic market	Exports	Total Australian wine sales	Share of total sales from exports (%)	Domestic sales of imported wine (\$m)	Total value of domestic sales (\$m)	
1971	46			4			3		
1972	66			4			4		
1973	65			3			6		
1974	83			6			11		
1975	101			5			11		
1976	102			6			13		
1977	129			5			14		
1978	142			5			18		
1979	150			6			24		
1980	231			8			24		
1981	178			12			21		
1982	23			14			24		
1983	213			13			22		
1984	217	92	548	17	565	3.0	28	576	4.8
1985	259	55	532	17	549	3.2	40	572	7.1
1986	270	44	535	21	556	3.7	46	581	8.0
1987	252	49	639	45	684	6.5	38	677	5.6
1988	346	45	723	96	819	11.7	41	764	5.4
1989	427	69	831	115	945	12.1	47	878	5.3
1990	392	57	795	121	917	13.2	53	848	6.2
1991	362	45	664	180	844	21.3	47	711	6.6
1992	433	52	730	244	974	25.0	46	776	5.9
1993	378	66	894	293	1187	24.7	47	941	5.0
1994	na	na	1001	367	1368	26.8	48	1049	4.5
1995	511	68	1084	386	1470	26.2	61	1145	5.3
1996	714	77	1330	472	1801	26.2	60	1390	4.4
1997	722	73	1435	603	2038	29.6	67	1501	4.4
1998	na	na	1501	874	2375	36.8	93	1594	5.8
1999	na	na	1525	987	2512	39.3	102	1627	6.3
2000	na	na	1734	1373	3106	44.2	114	1847	6.2
2001	1518	93	1831	1752	3583	48.9	92	1923	4.8
2002	1578	87	1946	2105	4051	52.0	116	2062	5.6
2003	1371	89	2098	2423	4521	53.6	139	2237	6.2
2004	1689	91	1971	2494	4465	55.9	152	2123	7.2
2005	1508	89	2097	2715	4812	56.4	188	2285	8.2
2006	1378	80	1900	2757	4656	59.2	234	2134	11.0
2007	1138	78	2037	2879	4916	58.6	306	2343	13.1
2008	1694	91	2125	2680	4806	55.8	431	2557	16.9
2009	1213	89	2053	2427	4480	54.2	473	2526	18.7
2010	1110	80	2123	2164	4287	50.5	459	2581	17.8
2011	1013	81	2331	1957	4288	45.6	471	2802	16.8
2012	1041	87	2499	1862	4361	42.7	530	3028	17.5
2013			2369	1821	4190	43.5	577	2946	19.6

Table 39: Consumer and producer price indexes for wine, beer, spirits, and all products, 1979 to 2013 (1990 = 100)

a) Consumer price index for alcoholic and all products

Year	Beer	Wine	Spirits	All products (8 capital cities)
1979	55	63	55	60
1980	50	60	49	54
1981	46	57	48	49
1982	51	61	51	55
1983	58	66	56	61
1984	64	71	60	65
1985	69	76	64	68
1986	75	78	70	74
1987	83	84	77	80
1988	90	89	84	86
1989	92	96	91	83
1990	100	100	100	100
1991	107	101	110	105
1992	112	104	117	107
1993	115	106	119	108
1994	119	110	122	113
1995	123	116	126	114
1996	129	122	130	119
1997	133	124	135	120
1998	104	129	134	120
1999	136	130	137	122
2000	139	131	139	125
2001	151	138	147	132
2002	155	142	152	136
2003	162	143	157	140
2004	173	147	161	144
2005	180	149	165	147
2006	189	150	171	152
2007	198	149	179	156
2008	208	153	196	161
2009	217	152	213	166
2010	228	154	219	171
2011	231	155	224	177
2012	240	157	230	180
2013	242	160	237	184

Table 39 (cont.) Consumer and producer price indexes for wine, beer, spirits, and all products, 1979 to 2013 (1990 = 100)

b) Percentage changes in price indexes for:

Year	Manufacturing of:				Consumers of:	
	Wine grapes	Table wine	Fortified wine	All wine	Wine	All products
1991	-14.1	-3.3	2.7	-1.6	0.9	5.3
1992	9.2	5.9	-1.0	4.2	2.8	1.9
1993	9.9	2.7	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.0
1994	33.4	3.8	3.2	3.6	4.5	1.8
1995	22.2	6.5	4.1	5.9	5.1	3.2
1996	7.5	5.6	3.8	5.2	5.2	4.2
1997	0.4	3.5	2.9	3.4	1.9	1.3
1998	5.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	
1999	-3.7	-1.0	-1.9	-1.2	1.3	1.2
2000	-8.7	1.8	-0.1	1.3	0.3	2.4
2001	3.6	-1.4	-0.3	0.1	5.4	6.0
2002	0.9	2.5		2.9	2.9	2.9
2003	-4.4	0.7		0.7	0.8	3.1
2004	0.1			-4.4	1.5	2.4
2005	-14.5			0.4	2.1	2.4
2006	-19.8			-0.5	0.8	3.2
2007	3.9			-3.6	-0.6	2.9
2008	27.3			0.2	1.4	3.4
2009	-23.0			-0.2	-0.7	3.1
2010	-9.7			-3.5	1.1	2.6
2011	-8.6			-6.3	0.6	3.3
2012	8.7			1.8	1.1	1.8
2013				3.7	2.3	2.4

Table 40: Beverage wine stocks and stock-to-sales ratio, 1971 to 2013

	Wine stock (ML)	Stock-to-sales ratio
1971	293	2.50
1972	322	2.61
1973	355	2.61
1974	346	2.21
1975	399	2.29
1976	409	2.27
1977	435	2.31
1978	425	2.13
1979	439	1.88
1980	476	1.90
1981	796	2.95
1982	482	1.68
1983	474	1.57
1984	480	1.53
1985	552	1.67
1986	528	1.57
1987	524	1.48
1988	494	1.34
1989	548	1.57
1990	567	1.66
1991	585	1.66
1992	604	1.54
1993	587	1.42
1994	657	1.46
1995	642	1.50
1996	782	1.78
1997	816	1.67
1998	900	1.69
1999	1090	1.93
2000	1192	1.82
2001	1377	1.90
2002	1570	1.96
2003	1582	1.74
2004	1855	1.86
2005	2063	1.89
2006	2107	1.80
2007	1784	1.42
2008	1878	1.63
2009	1879	1.57
2010	1723	1.38
2011	1662	1.40
2012	1694	1.45
2013	1776	1.54

Table 41: Investment in grape and wine research, 1956 to 2014 (\$'000 and %)

Year	Total AWRI (\$'000)	% of AWRI from GWRDC	Total CRCV (\$'000)	% of CRCV from GWRDC	Total GWRDC (\$'000)	% to AWRI	% to CRCV	GWRDC as % of wine sales value	CRC as % of grape prod'n value	AWRI +CRCV+ other GWRDC as % of wine sales
1956	21	100								
1957	34	78								
1958	67	89								
1959	43	62								
1960	77	86								
1961	57	79								
1962	63	75								
1963	70	75								
1964	66	70								
1965	65	74								
1966	106	78								
1967	75	69								
1968	76	69								
1969	85	61								
1970	81	65								
1971	159	84								
1972	188	85								
1973	220	61								
1974	244	78								
1975	287	86								
1976	352	89								
1977	367	90								
1978	397	88								
1979	431	92								
1980	464	93								
1981	586	92								
1982	618	91								
1983	796	93								
1984	869	93								0.15
1985	1072	94								0.20
1986	1129	93								0.20
1987	1240	86			1068	100		0.16		0.18
1988	1369	82			1443	78		0.18		0.21
1989	1546	79			1652	74		0.17		0.21
1990	1782	76			1961	69		0.21		0.26
1991	2101	75			2784	57		0.33		0.39
1992	2357	77			2425	75		0.25		0.30
1993	2651	74	510	0	3367	58	0	0.28	0.13	0.34
1994	2840	71	1691	1	3488	58	0	0.26	0.31	0.32
1995	3351	79	1953	1	3739	71	1	0.25	0.38	0.30
1996	3514	78	2431	1	4133	67	1	0.23	0.34	0.27
1997	3934	78	2718	7	4609	67	4	0.23	0.38	0.28
1998	4032	78	2498	7	5246	60	3	0.22	na	na
1999	4591	76	2724	10	5633	62	5	0.22	na	na

Table 41 (cont.) Investment in grape and wine research, 1956 to 2014 (\$'000 and %)

Year	Total AWRI (\$'000)	% of AWRI from GWRDC	Total CRCV (\$'000)	% of CRCV from GWRDC	Total GWRDC (\$'000)	% to AWRI	AWRI +CRCV+ other GWRDC as			
							% to CRCV	% of wine sales value	CRC as % of grape prod'n value	% of wine sales
2000	5999	69	3100	69	9369	44	23	0.30	na	na
2001	5902	68	5469	49	10809	37	25	0.30	0.36	0.43
2002	6272	67	5986	55	12159	35	27	0.30	0.38	0.43
2003	7988	60	5866	53	14594	33	21	0.32	0.43	0.46
2004	7987	66	7305	46	14232	37	24	0.32	0.43	0.46
2005	8595	65	5892	55	16886	33	19	0.35	0.39	0.48
2006	10858	68	9127	62	24556	30	23	0.53	0.66	0.72
2007	11645	77	0	0	28348	32	0	0.58	0.00	0.63
2008	12949	73	0	0	23422	40	0	0.49	0.00	0.56
2009	15081	68	0	0	26162	39	0	0.58	0.00	0.69
2010	14951	69	0	0	28093	37	0	0.66	0.00	0.76
2011	14817	69	0	0	25216	41	0	0.59	0.00	0.70
2012	15287	66	0	0	22469	45	0	0.52	0.00	0.64
2013	14505	68	0	0	20939	47	0	0.50	0.00	0.61
2014	14134	59	0	0	25167	33	0		0.00	

Table 42: Wine research publications^a, 1992 to 2006

	1992-1996					1997-2001					2002-2006				
	Wine prodn, %	GDP, %	Publicns, %	Publicns /Prodn	Publicns /GDP	Wine prodn, %	GDP, %	Publicns, %	Publicns /Prodn	Publicns /GDP	Wine prodn, %	GDP, %	Publicn %	Publicns /Prodn	Publicns /GDP
France	21.7	5.3	15.5	0.71	2.94	20.9	4.6	14	0.67	3.07	18.9	4.7	11.7	0.62	2.42
Italy	23.3	4.2	10.5	0.45	2.49	19.6	3.8	10.9	0.57	2.87	17.3	3.9	11.6	0.67	2.94
Spain	10.1	2.1	14.2	1.41	6.72	12.7	1.9	15.2	1.2	7.88	13.6	2.4	16.6	1.22	6.93
United States	6.7	25.8	25.9	3.87	1	8.1	29.7	21.5	2.65	0.72	8.4	28.8	18.1	2.15	0.63
Argentina	5.8	0.9	1.1	0.19	1.14	5.2	0.9	0.8	0.15	0.83	5.2	0.4	1.1	0.21	2.84
Australia	2	1.3	5.6	2.8	4.19	3	1.3	4.9	1.63	3.73	4.7	1.5	6.8	1.45	4.45
Germany	3.9	8.2	5.1	1.31	0.62	3.8	6.7	5.7	1.5	0.86	3.3	6.3	4.6	1.39	0.73
South Africa	3.2	0.5	1.3	0.41	2.47	3.6	0.4	1.2	0.33	2.75	3.3	0.5	1.7	0.52	3.48
Chile	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.27	1.63	2	0.2	0.7	0.36	2.97	2.6	0.2	1.3	0.5	5.42
Portugal	2.7	0.4	2.7	1	7.16	2.3	0.4	3.7	1.61	9.92	2.5	0.4	4.4	1.76	10.65
Others	19.3	51	17.7	0.92	0.35	18.8	50.1	21.4	1.14	0.43	20.2	50.9	22.1	1.09	0.44
WORLD	100	100	100	1	1	100	100	100	1	1	100	100	100	1	1

^a No adjustment is made for the quality or relevance of publications (as measured by, for example, citations). The source includes predominantly English-language

Table 43: Consumer taxes on wines, beers and spirits, various countries, 2012

(a) Ad valorem rate, % of the wholesale pre-tax prices per litre shown in column head

	Ad valorem equivalent rates at the quoted wholesale pre-tax price						VAT/ GST (%)
	Non- premium wine	Commercial premium wine	Super premium wine	Sparkling wine	Beer	Spirits	
	\$2.50	\$7.50	\$20	\$25	\$2	\$15	
Argentina	0	0	0	0	8	20	21
Australia	29	29	29	29	107.1	184.4	10
Austria	0	0	0	0	15.8	33.6	20
Belgium	23.7	7.9	3	8.1	13.5	58.9	21
Canada	23.7	7.9	3	2.4	74.7	29.9	up to 15
Chile	15	15	15	15	15	27	19
Czech Rep.	0	0	0	4.6	3.9	37.2	20
Denmark	71.9	24	9	9.6	26.9	67.7	25
Estonia	36.8	12.3	4.6	3.7	17.1	47.7	20
Finland	157.4	52.5	19.7	15.7	94.3	145.9	23
France	2	0.7	0.3	0.5	8.7	55.8	20
Germany	0	0	0	6.9	6.2	43.8	19
Greece	0	0	0	0	20.5	82.4	23
Hungary	0	0	0	2.4	14.6	30.8	27
Ireland	132.1	44	16.5	26.4	49.5	104.7	23
Israel	0	0	0	0	137.4	110.3	16
Italy	0	0	0	0	18.5	26.9	21
Japan	40.5	13.5	5.1	4	34.8	13.5	5
Korea	33	33	33	33	94	91	10
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	6.2	35	15
Mexico	25	25	25	25	25	50	16
Netherlands	35.8	11.9	4.5	12.2	17.3	50.6	19
New Zealand	86.1	28.7	10.8	8.6	51.8	251.5	15
Norway	343.1	114.4	42.9	34.3	178.7	292.4	25
Poland	17.8	5.9	2.2	1.8	13.7	37.3	23
Portugal	0	0	0	0	58.09	37.3	23
Slovak Rep	0	0	0	4	11.3	36.3	20
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	31.5	33.6	20
South Africa	12	4	1.5	3.6	17.8	35.7	10
Spain	0	0	0	0	31.4	27.9	18
Sweden	122	40.7	15.3	12.2	58.7	189	25
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	43.7	80	8
Turkey ^a	40.3	13.4	5	25.5	63	90.6	18
UK	145.5	48.5	18.2	18.7	70.1	102.7	20
USA	18.3	6.1	2.3	4.5	53.4	25.2	0

Table 43 (cont): Consumer taxes on wines, beers and spirits, various countries, 2012

(b) Per standard drink, cents at wholesale pre-tax price per litre shown in column head

	Commercial premium wine	Super premium wine	Sparkling wine	Beer	Spirits	Exchange rate (local currency per AUD)
	\$7.50	\$20	\$25	\$2	\$15	
Argentina ^b	0	0	0	8	10	4.47
Australia ^b	22	58	73	54	86	1
Austria	0	0	0	8	16	0.79
Belgium	6	6	20	7	28	0.79
Canada	6	6	6	37	14	1.04
Chile ^b	11	30	38	8	13	533.62
Czech Rep.	0	0	11	2	17	20.44
Denmark	18	18	24	13	32	5.91
Estonia	9	9	9	9	22	0.79
Finland	39	39	39	47	68	0.79
France	1	1	1	4	26	0.79
Germany	0	0	17	3	21	0.79
Greece	0	0	0	10	39	0.79
Hungary	0	0	6	7	14	250.94
Ireland	33	33	66	25	49	0.79
Israel	0	0	0	69	17	3.97
Italy	0	0	0	9	13	0.79
Japan	10	10	10	17	6	79.09
Korea ^b	25	66	83	47	43	1184.17
Luxembourg	0	0	0	3	16	0.79
Mexico ^b	19	50	63	13	23	14.19
Netherlands	9	9	30	9	24	0.79
New Zealand	22	22	22	26	118	1.31
Norway	86	86	86	89	137	6.13
Poland	4	4	4	7	17	3.54
Portugal	0	0	0	29	17	0.79
Slovak Rep	0	0	10	6	17	0.79
Slovenia	0	0	0	16	16	0.79
South Africa	3	3	9	9	17	8.33
Spain	0	0	0	16	13	0.79
Sweden	31	31	31	29	89	7.07
Switzerland	0	0	0	22	38	0.97
Turkey	10	10	64	32	42	1.94
UK	36	36	47	35	48	0.66
USA	5	5	12	28	13	1.03

Table 44: Consumer taxes on wines, beers and spirits, various countries, 2014
(a) Ad valorem rate, % of wholesale pre-tax prices per litre shown in column heads

	Non- premium wine	Commercial premium wine	Super premium wine	Sparkling wine	Beer	Spirits
	\$2.50	\$7.50	\$20	\$25	\$2	\$15
Argentina	0	0	0	0	8	20
Australia	29	29	29	29	116.9	211.3
Austria	0	0	0	5.8	18.1	46.3
Belgium	33	11	4.1	11.3	16.7	81.8
Chile	15	15	15	15	15	27
Czech Rep.	0	0	0	4.9	4.2	39.9
Denmark	85.2	28.4	10.6	11	27.1	77.4
Estonia	49.2	16.4	6.2	4.9	22.7	63.4
Finland	196.3	65.4	24.5	19.6	116	175.8
France	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	26.5	66.4
Germany	0	0	0	7.9	7.1	50.3
Greece	0	0	0	0	23.5	94.6
Hungary	0	0	0	3	18.7	41.1
Ireland	246.1	82	30.8	49.2	81.6	164.3
Italy	0	0	0	0	24.4	36.4
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	7.2	40.2
Netherlands	51	17	6.4	14.7	17.2	65.1
New Zealand	104.8	34.9	13.1	10.5	65.5	127.3
Poland	21.9	7.3	2.7	2.2	16.9	52.7
Portugal	0	0	0	0	68.3	48.3
Slovak Rep	0	0	0	4.6	13	41.7
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	43.8	51
South Africa	11.4	3.8	1.4	3.6	17.1	36.5
Spain	0	0	0	0	36	35.2
Sweden	145.4	48.5	18.2	14.5	70.1	212.6
UK	197.8	65.9	24.7	25.3	86.5	136.2
USA ^a	19.9	6.6	2.5	4.9	58.2	27.5

Table 44 (cont): Consumer taxes on wines, beers and spirits, various countries, 2014
(b) Per standard drink, cents at wholesale pre-tax price per litre shown in column head

	Non- premium wine	Commercial premium wine	Super premium wine	Sparkling wine	Beer	Spirits	Exchange rate (local currency per AUD)
	\$2.50	\$7.50	\$20	\$25	\$2	\$15	
Argentina ^b	0	0	0	0	8	10	7.72
Australia ^b	7	22	58	73	58	99	1
Austria	0	0	0	14	9	22	0.69
Belgium	8	8	8	28	8	38	0.69
Chile ^b	4	11	30	38	8	13	523.83
Czech Rep.	0	0	0	12	2	19	19.03
Denmark	21	21	21	27	14	36	5.17
Estonia	12	12	12	12	11	30	0.69
Finland	49	49	49	49	58	82	0.69
France	1	1	1	1	13	31	0.69
Germany	0	0	0	20	4	24	0.69
Greece	0	0	0	0	12	44	0.69
Hungary	0	0	0	8	9	19	216.17
Ireland	62	62	62	123	41	77	0.69
Italy	0	0	0	0	12	17	0.69
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	4	19	0.69
Netherlands	13	13	13	37	9	31	0.69
New Zealand	26	26	26	26	33	60	1.08
Poland	5	5	5	5	8	25	2.88
Portugal	0	0	0	0	34	23	0.69
Slovak Rep	0	0	0	12	6	20	0.69
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	22	24	0.69
South Africa	3	3	3	9	9	17	10.06
Spain	0	0	0	0	18	17	0.69
Sweden	36	36	36	36	35	100	6.35
UK	49	49	49	63	43	64	0.55
USA ^a	5	5	5	12	29	13	0.95